

# LabelAid

## Just-in-time AI Interventions

for Improving Human Labeling Quality and Domain Knowledge

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Llama

Alpaca

Are you sure this is a llama?

System feedback  
can influence  
labeling confidence,  
quality & knowledge



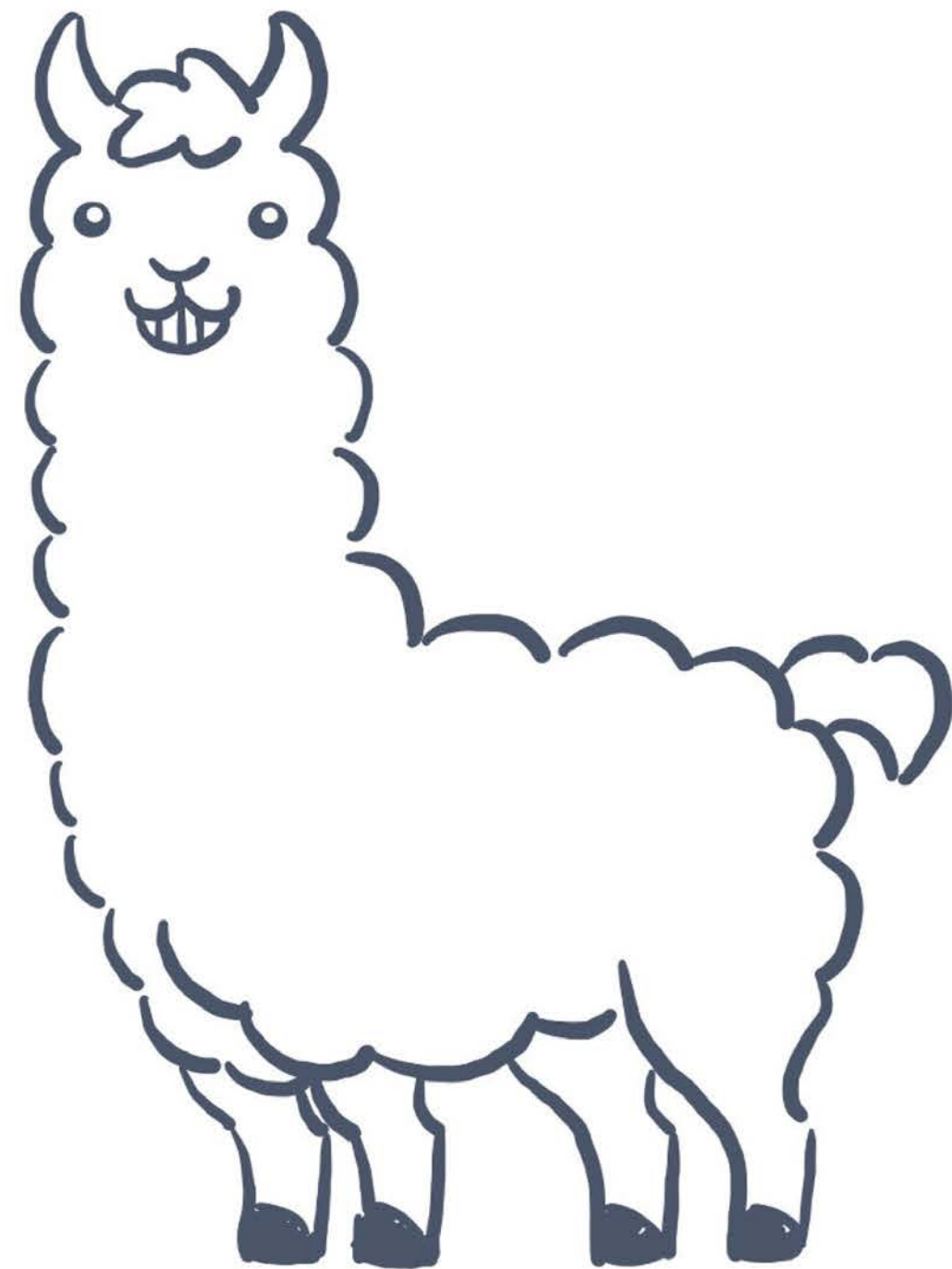
Llama

Alpaca



Are you sure this is an alpaca?

System feedback  
can influence  
labeling confidence,  
quality & knowledge



Llama

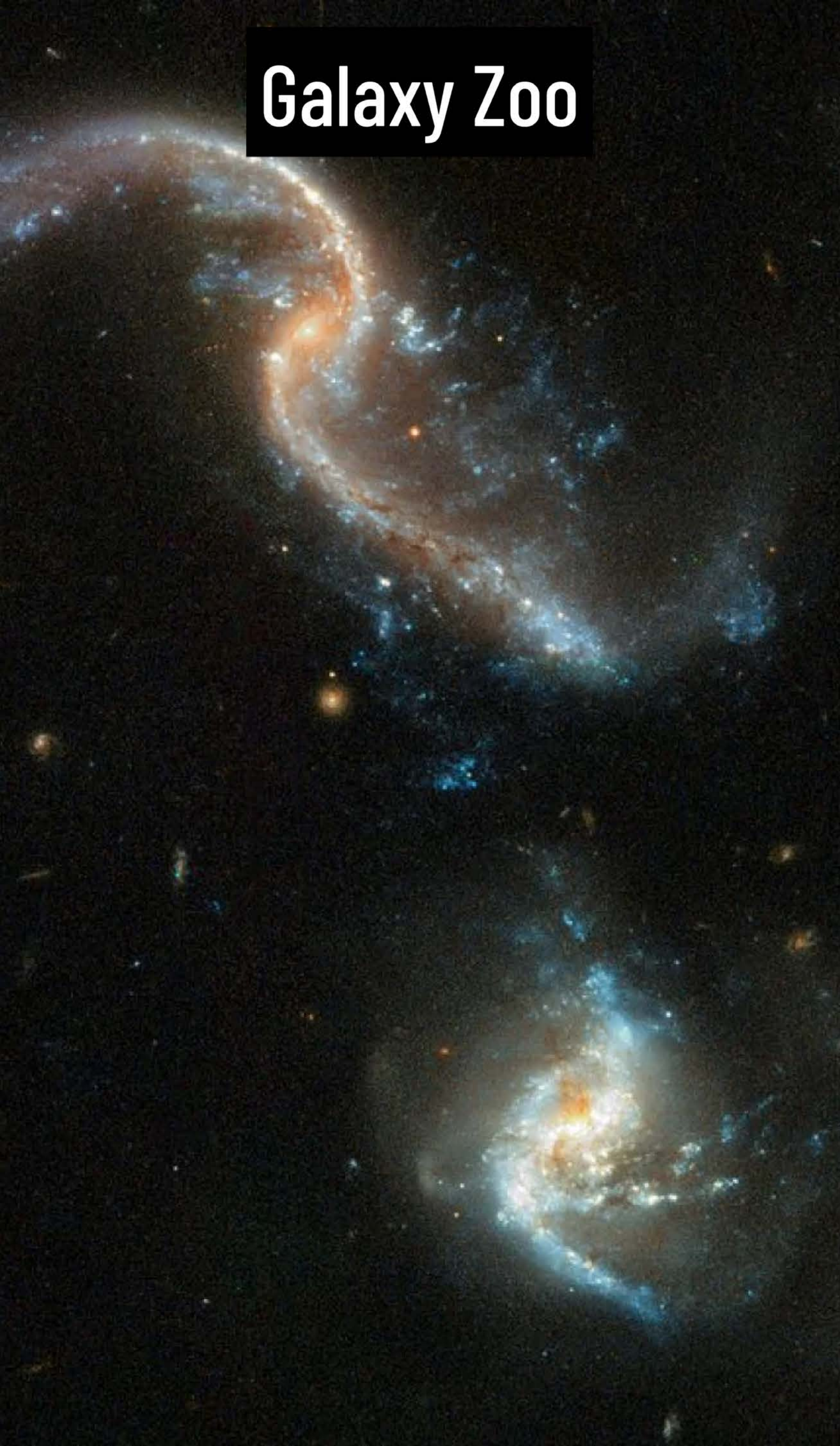
Alpaca



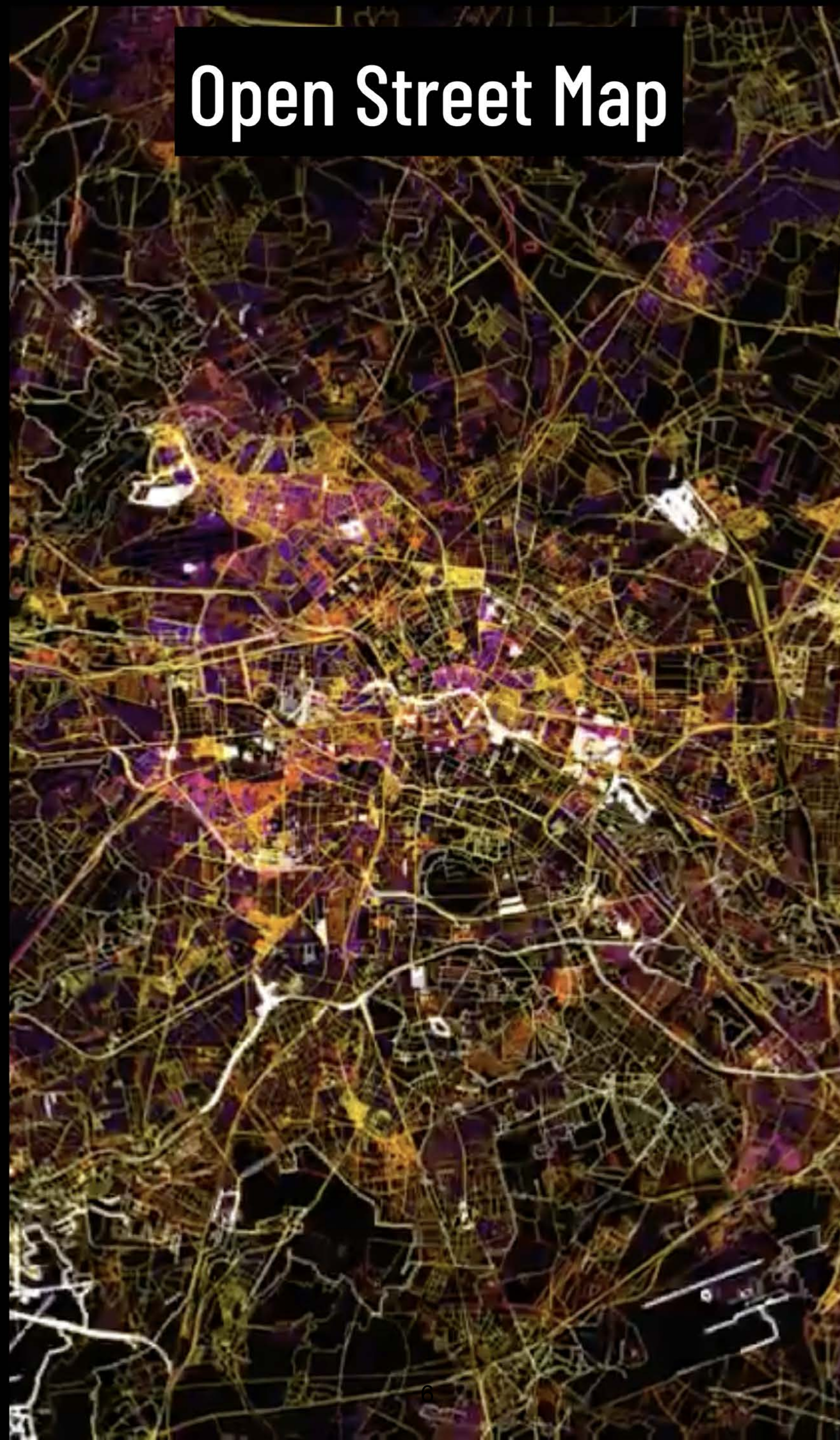
# How can we leverage system feedback?



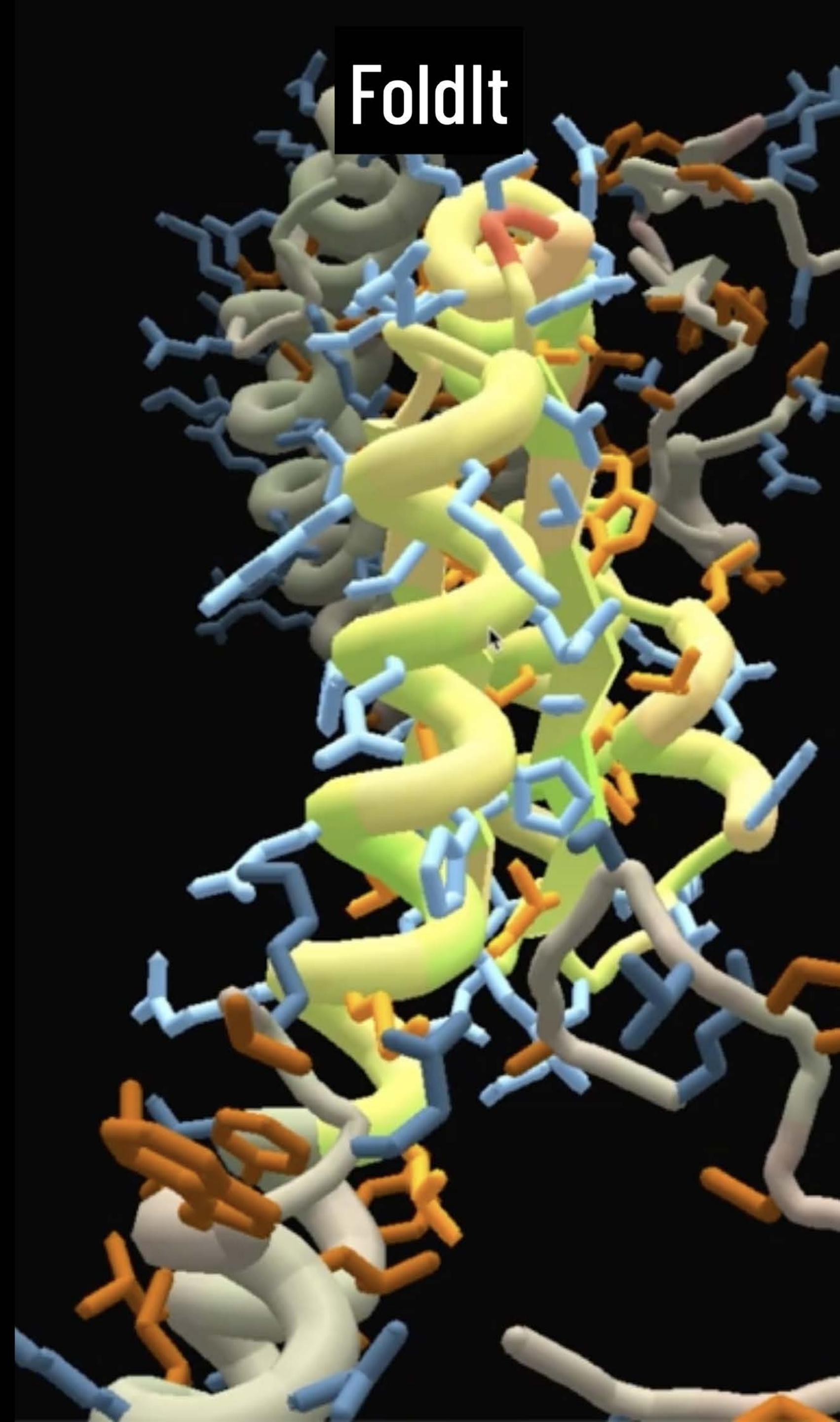
Galaxy Zoo



Open Street Map



FoldIt



Galaxy Zoo

Open Street Map

FoldIt

**Quality control** remains a major challenge in crowdsourcing



# Prior Work

## Quality Control + Learning Experience

### Example Projects

- **Shepherd**  
Dow et al., 2012
- **Review vs. Doing**  
Zhu et al., 2014
- **Learning from the Crowd**  
Mamykina et al., 2016

### Learning Facilitation Methods

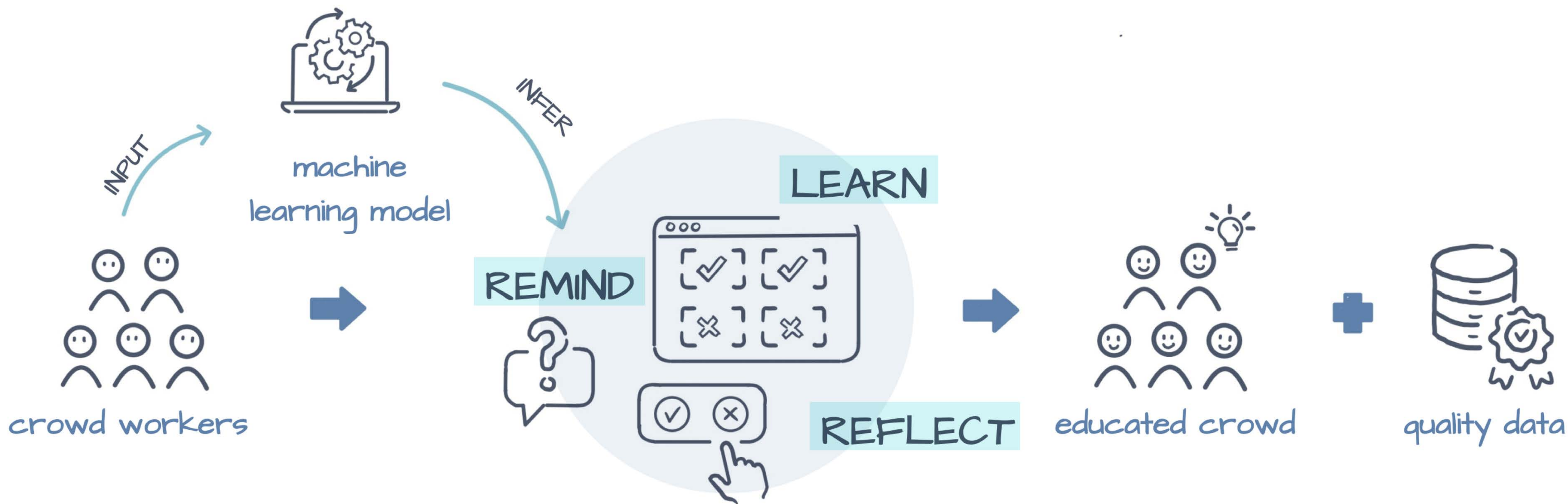
- Peer review
- Expert feedback
- Self-assessment

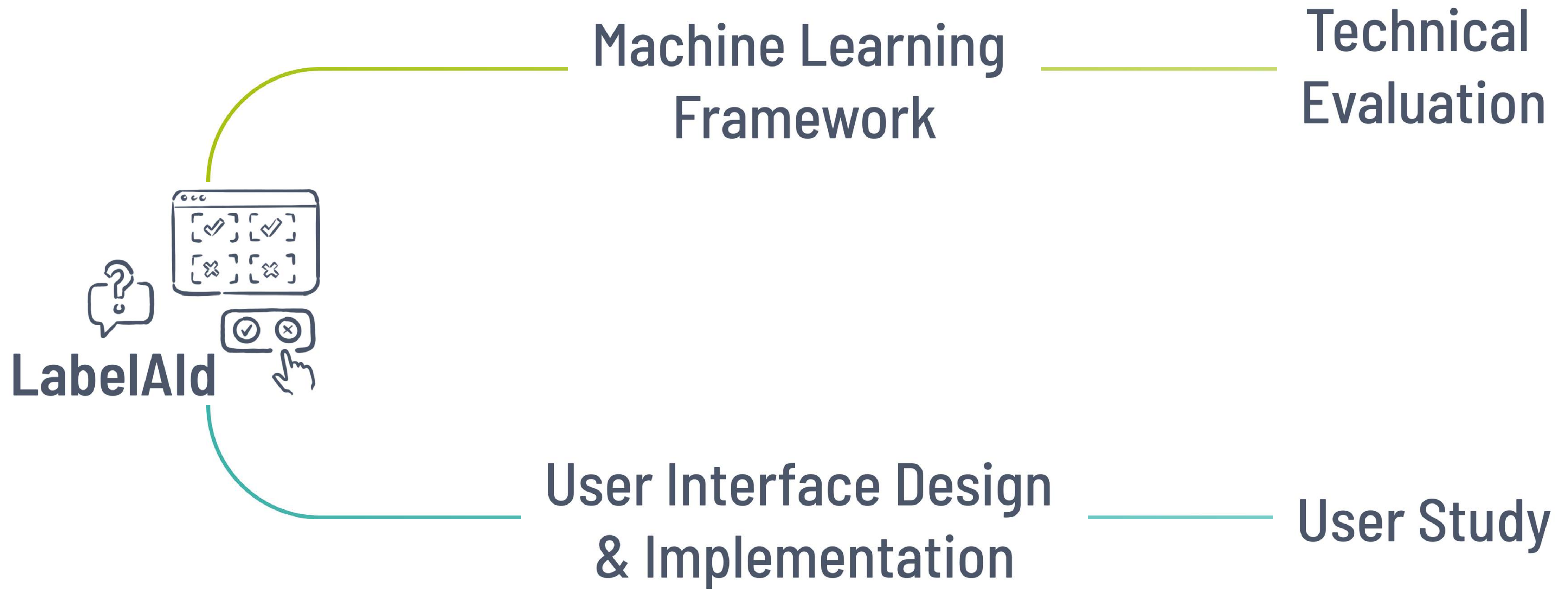
### Limitation

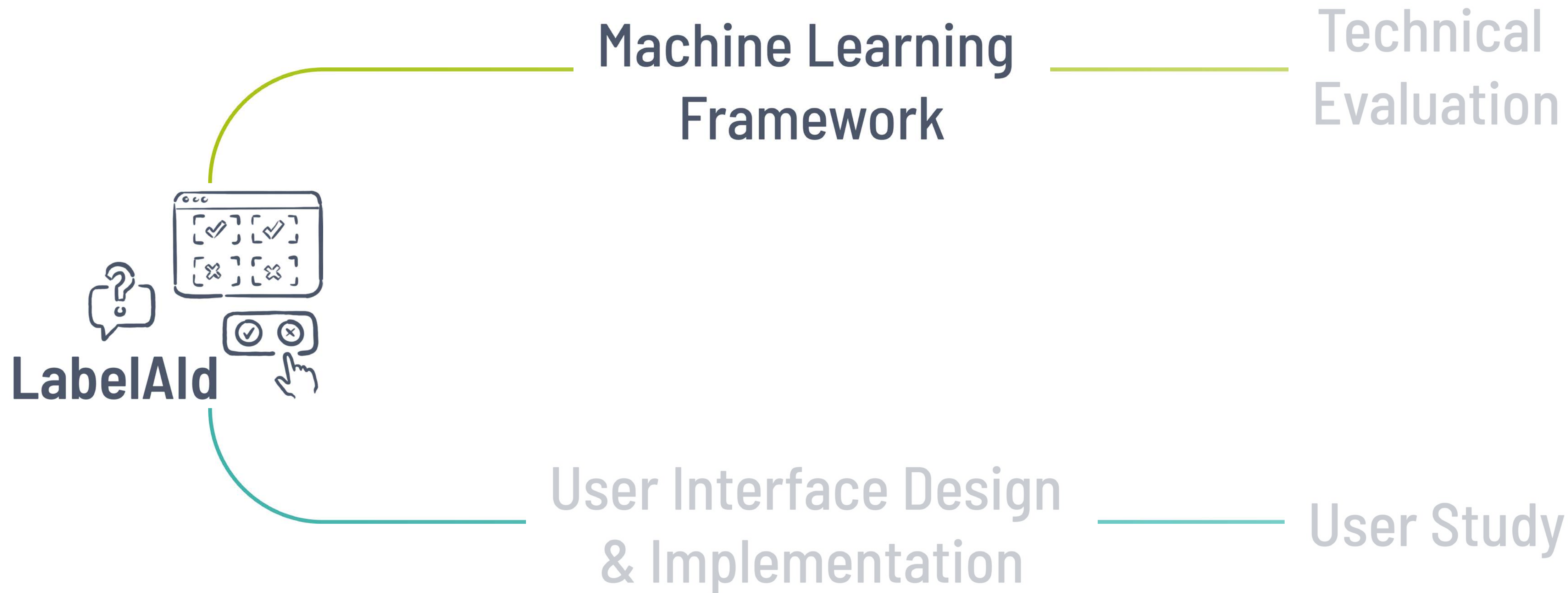
- Requires additional review commitments
- Impacts scalability



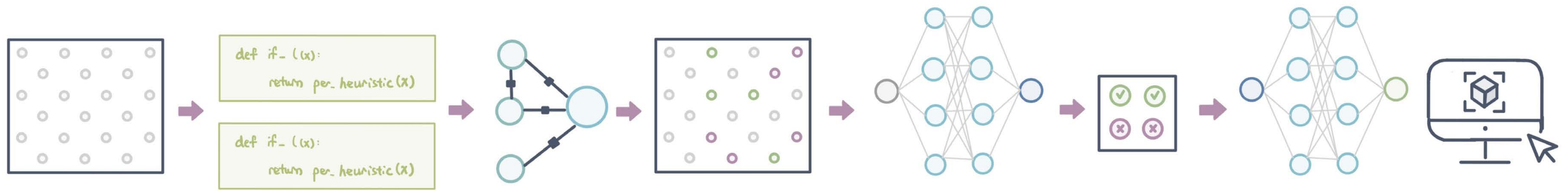
# LabelAid







# LabelAId Pipeline





**PROJECT**

**SIDEWALK**

[projectsidewalk.org](http://projectsidewalk.org)



Explore



Curb Ramp



Missing Curb Ramp



Obstacle in Path



Surface Problem



No Sidewalk



Crosswalk



Pedestrian Signal



Other

CURB RAMP LABELS

SIDEWALK LABELS

OTHER ACCESSIBILITY LABELS

Overall Stats

0 miles  
0 labels  
N/A accuracy

Current Neighborhood

North Admiral, Seattle

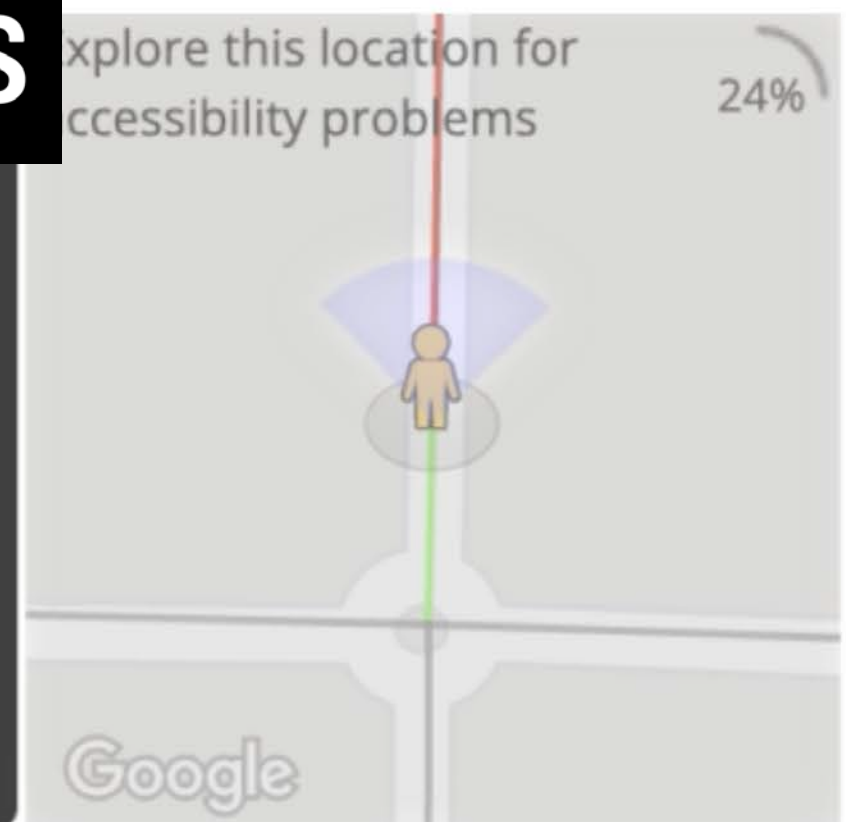
0.01 miles  
0 labels

Current Mission

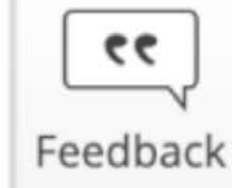
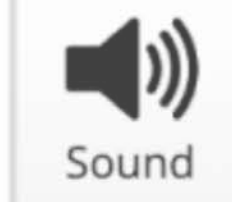
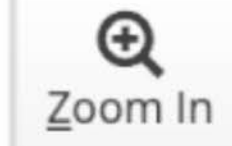
Explore for 250 ft and find all the sidewalk accessibility attributes

34% complete

- 0 curb ramp
- 0 surface problem
- 0 missing curb ramp
- 0 no sidewalk
- 0 obstacle
- 0 other



Explore the streets and find all the accessibility attributes



label type

severity

comments

tags

Passable 
 1 
 2 
 3 
 4 
 5 
 Not Passable

Description (optional)

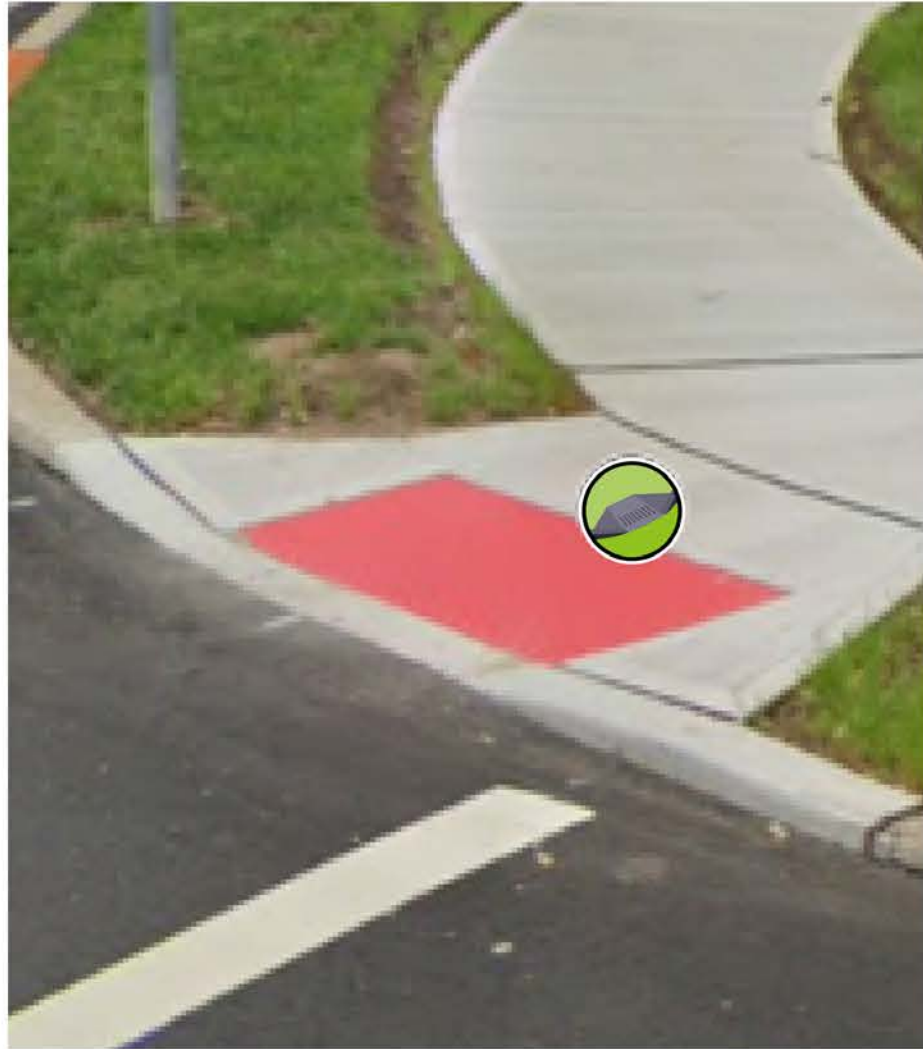
Add Tags: bumpy, cracks, grass, narrow, brick, construction, uneven/slanted, very broken, height difference, rail/tram track, sand/gravel

Temporary (e.g., construction) OK

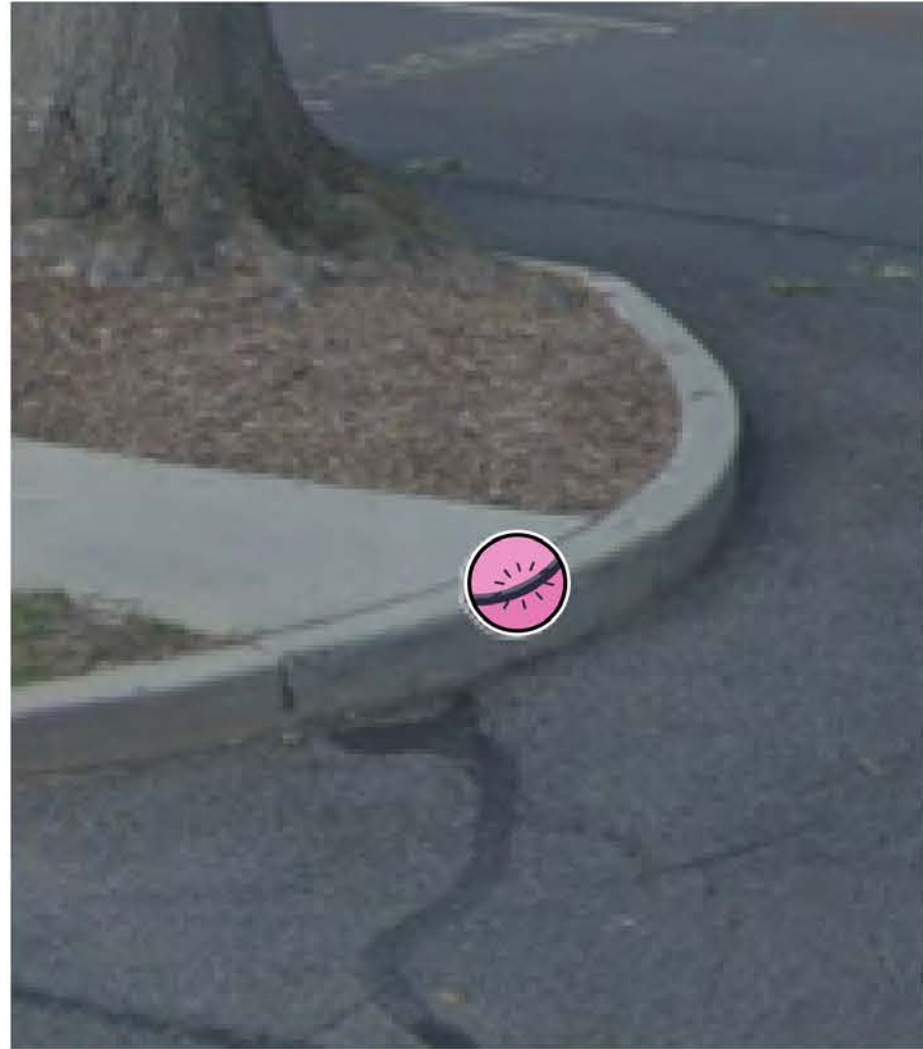
# Project Sidewalk

## 5 Major Label Types

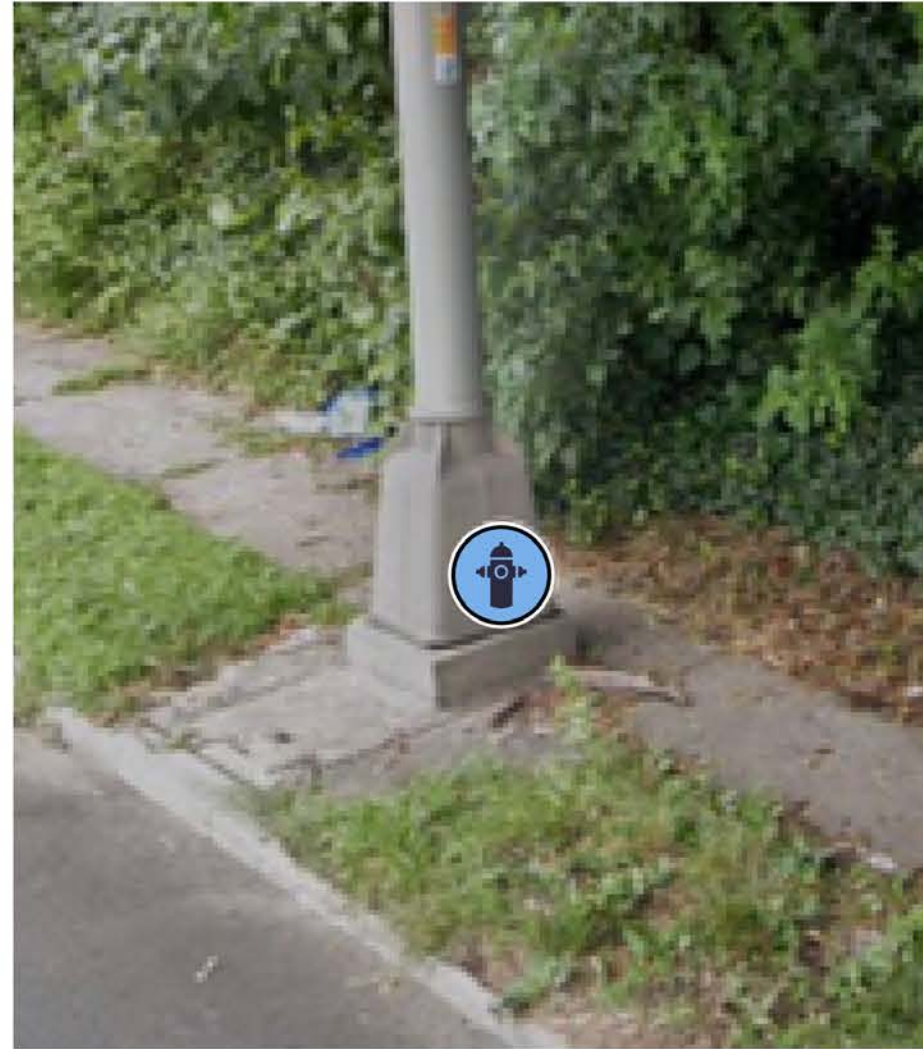
 Curb Ramps



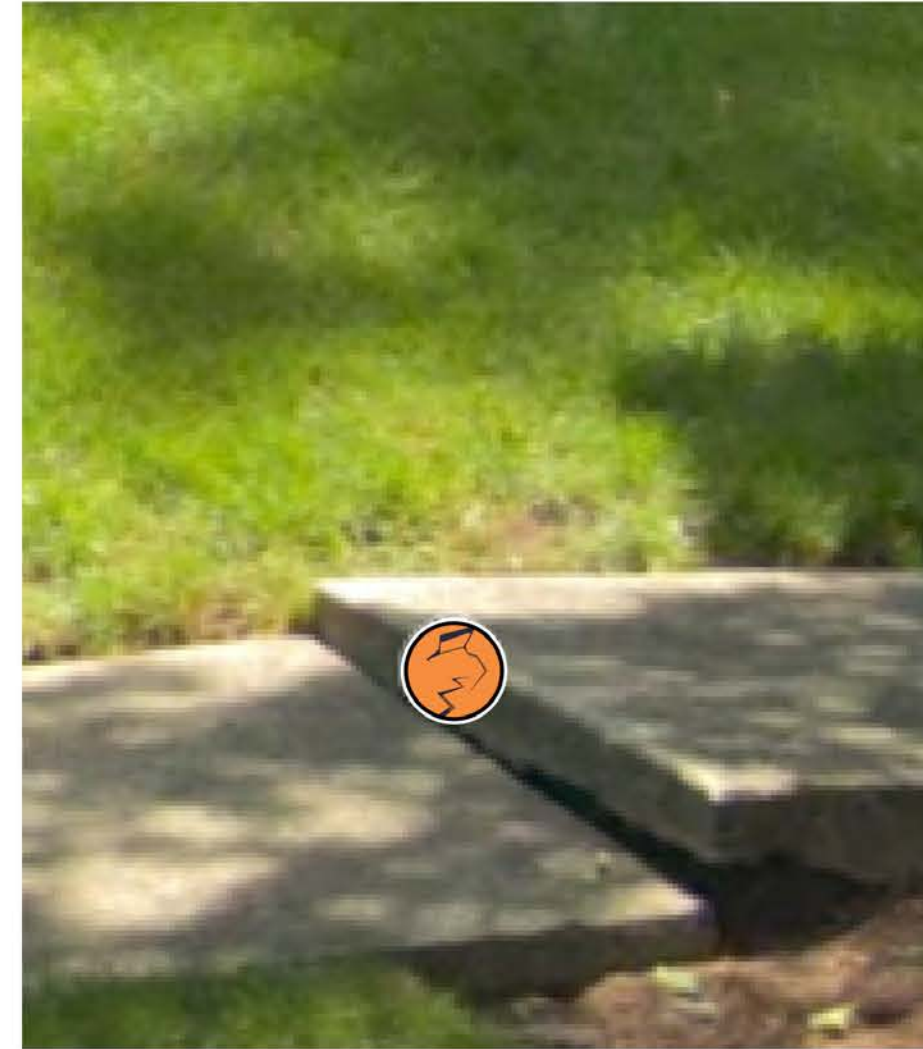
 Missing Curb Ramps



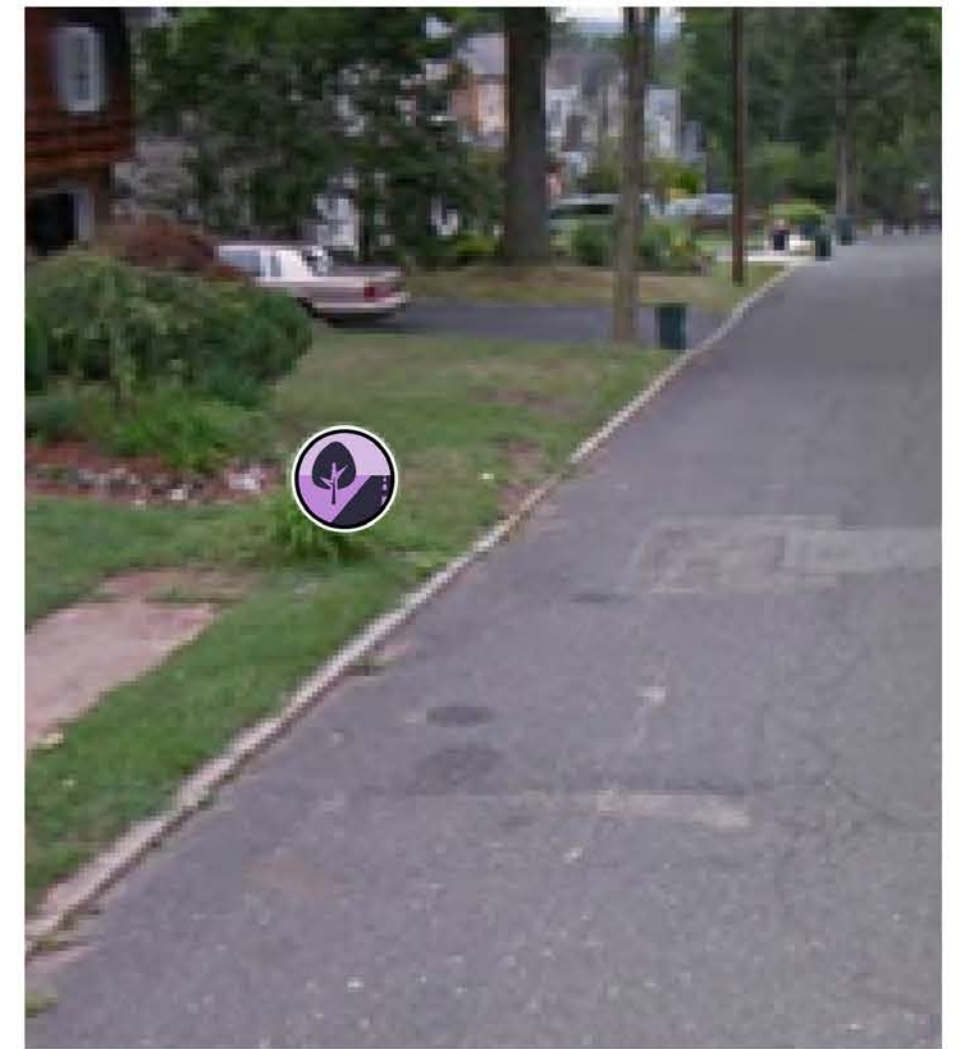
 Obstacles



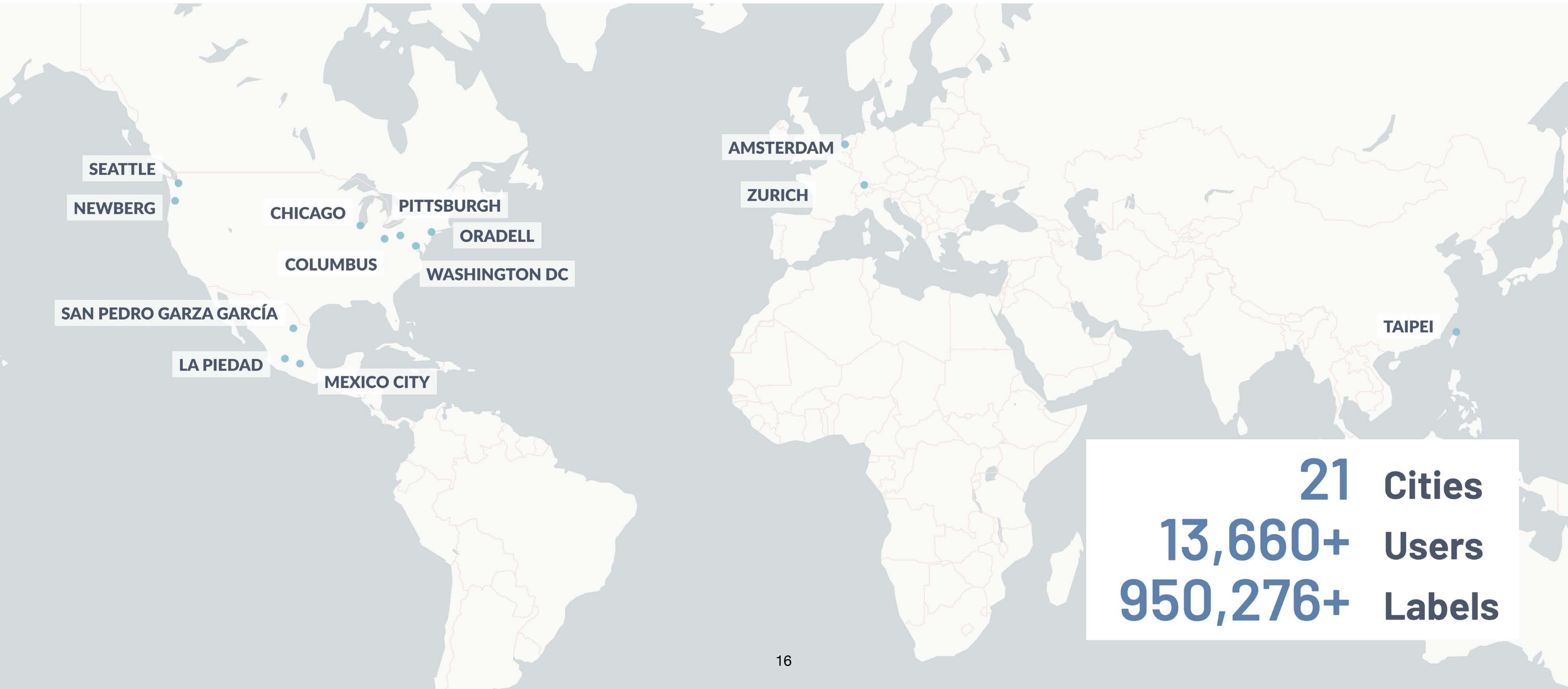
 Surface Problems



 Missing Sidewalk



# Project Sidewalk



**21** Cities  
**13,660+** Users  
**950,276+** Labels



# Project Sidewalk Quality Control

The screenshot shows the Google Maps Sidewalk Quality Control interface. At the top, there are three categories of labels: CURB RAMP LABELS (Explore, Curb Ramp, Missing Curb Ramp), SIDEWALK LABELS (Obstacle in Path, Surface Problem, No Sidewalk), and OTHER ACCESSIBILITY LABELS (Crosswalk, Pedestrian Signal, Other). The current neighborhood is East Oradell, Oradell, with a 3.6-mile mission and 2102 labels. The current mission is to explore 500 ft of this neighborhood, which is 47% complete. A progress bar shows 47% completion. A list of labels found includes 18 curb ramps, 13 surface problems, 0 missing curb ramps, 0 no sidewalk, 0 obstacles, and 10 others. A red line on the map indicates the current path. A text box asks, "Do you see any unlabeled problems? If not, Go straight".

The screenshot shows the Google Maps Sidewalk Quality Control interface for a specific label. The title is "Is this a Surface Problem?". The current mission is to validate 10 labels, which is 10% complete. There are 1924 labels in total. The current mission progress bar shows 10% completion. Below the main image, there are sections for "Correct Examples" and "Incorrect Examples". The main image shows a street view with a "Surface Problem" label. The validation prompt asks, "Is this a Surface Problem?". The response options are "Agree", "Disagree", and "Not sure". There is also a text box for "Add comment here...".

**1** Find, label, and assess sidewalks

**2** Validate & correct other labels

Explore the streets and find all the accessibility attributes

Explore 500 ft of this neighborhood  
47% complete

Do you see any unlabeled problems? If not,  
↑ Go straight

Follow the red line

Report a map error

Is this a **Surface Problem**?

1924 labels

Current Mission  
Validate 10 labels  
10% complete

Correct Examples

Incorrect Examples

Agree Disagree Not sure

Add comment here...

← Same group of crowdworkers →

**1** Find, label, and assess sidewalks

**2** Validate & correct other labels

# Project Sidewalk Quality Control



Start Exploring

Start Validating

How to Label

Data

Seattle

crescendochu

en-US

## City

Seattle, WA

## Show

Curb Ramp

## Filter By

### Severity



### Tags

- narrow
- points into traffic
- steep
- not enough landing space
- not level with street
- surface problem
- missing tactile warning
- pooled water

### Validations

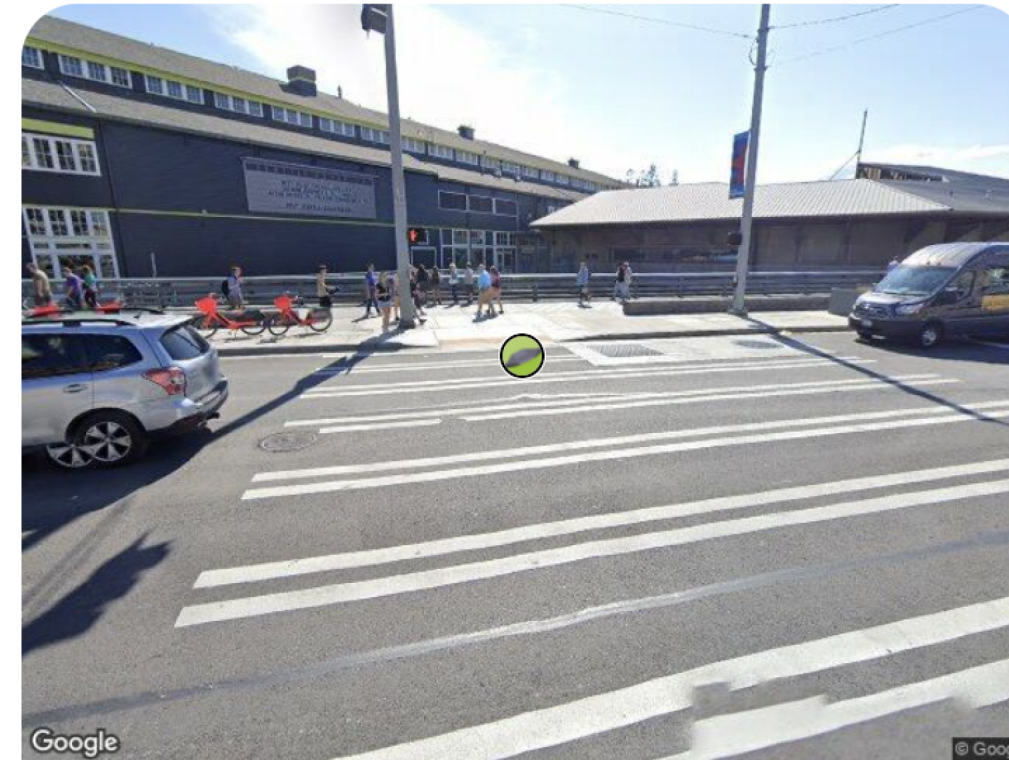
- Validated correct
- Validated incorrect
- Unvalidated



Curb Ramp  
Severity ● ○ ○ ○ ○



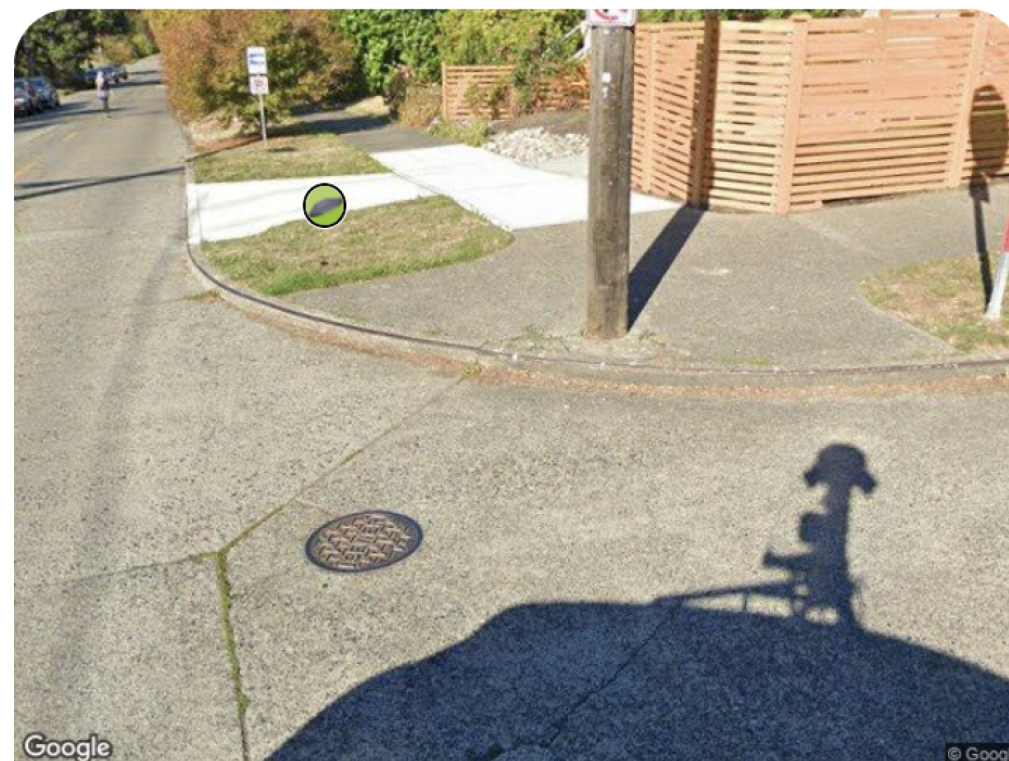
Curb Ramp  
Severity ● ○ ○ ○ ○



Curb Ramp  
Severity ● ○ ○ ○ ○



Curb Ramp  
Severity ● ○ ○ ○ ○



Curb Ramp  
Severity ○ ○ ○ ○ ○  
Tags missing tactile warning



Curb Ramp  
Severity ● ○ ○ ○ ○

# Project Sidewalk Quality Control



Start Exploring

Start Validating

How to Label

Data

Seattle

crescendochu

en-US

## City

Seattle, WA

## Show

Curb Ramp

## Filter By

### Severity



### Tags

- narrow
- points into traffic
- steep
- not enough landing space
- not level with street
- surface problem
- missing tactile warning
- pooled water

### Validations

- Validated correct
- Validated incorrect
- Unvalidated

**Driveway is not a curb ramp!**

**Curb Ramp**  
Severity ● ○ ○ ○ ○

**Curb Ramp**  
Severity ○ ○ ○ ○ ○  
Tags missing tactile warning

**Curb Ramp**  
Severity ● ○ ○ ○ ○

# Project Sidewalk Quality Control



Start Exploring

Start Validating

How to Label

Data

Seattle

crescendochu

en-US

## City

Seattle, WA

## Show

Curb Ramp

## Filter By

### Severity



### Tags

- narrow
- points into traffic
- steep
- not enough landing space
- not level with street
- surface problem
- missing tactile warning
- pooled water

### Validations

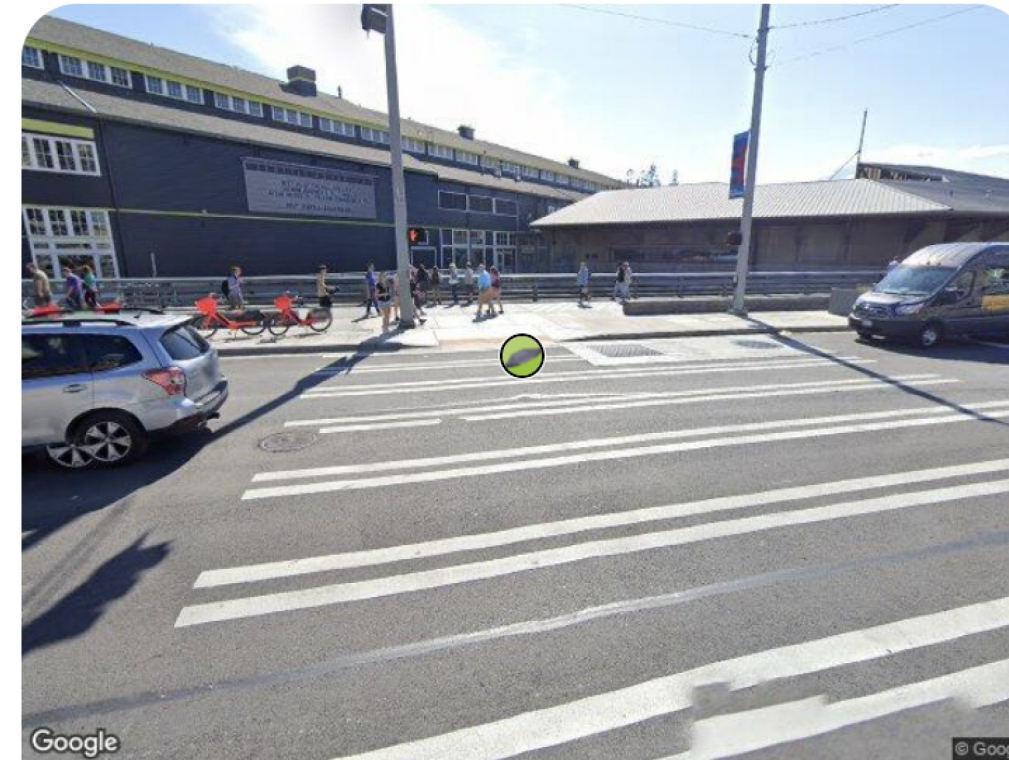
- Validated correct
- Validated incorrect
- Unvalidated



Curb Ramp  
Severity ● ○ ○ ○ ○



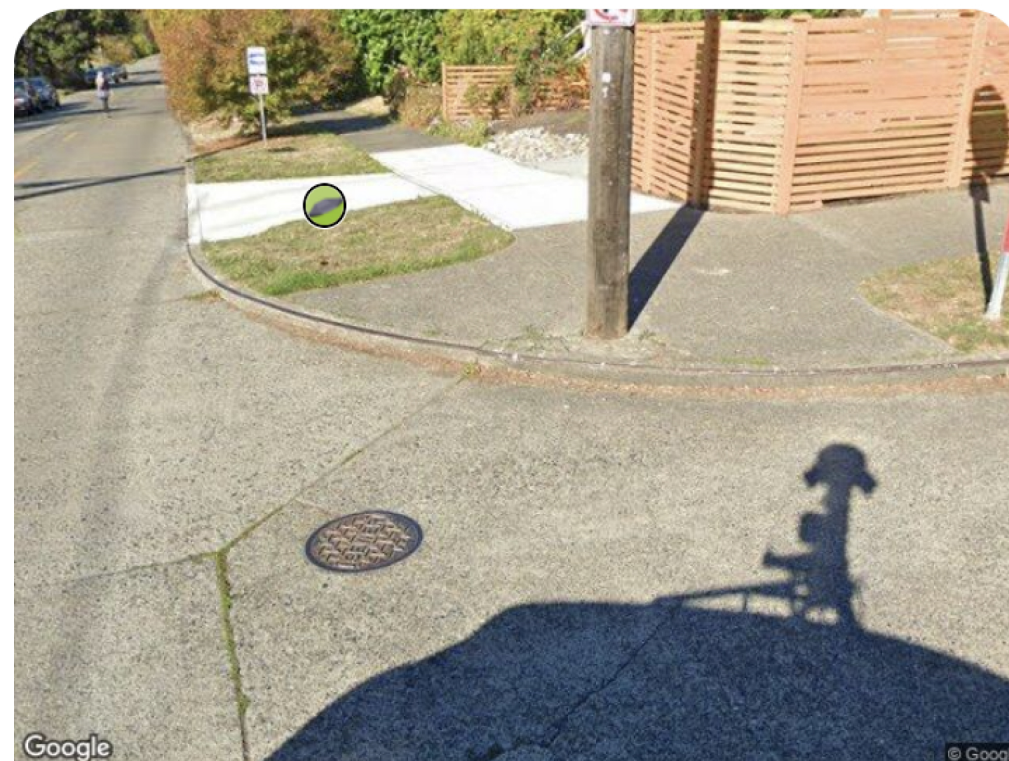
Curb Ramp  
Severity ● ○ ○ ○ ○



Curb Ramp  
Severity ● ○ ○ ○ ○



Curb Ramp  
Severity ● ○ ○ ○ ○



Curb Ramp  
Severity ○ ○ ○ ○ ○  
Tags missing tactile warning



Curb Ramp  
Severity ● ○ ○ ○ ○

# Project Sidewalk Quality Control



Start Exploring

Start Validating

How to Label

Data

Seattle

crescendochu

en-US

## City

Seattle, WA

## Show

Curb Ramp

## Filter By

### Severity



### Tags

- narrow
- points into traffic
- steep
- not enough landing space
- not level with street
- surface problem
- missing tactile warning
- pooled water

### Validations

- Validated correct
- Validated incorrect
- Unvalidated



Curb Ramp  
Severity ● ○ ○ ○ ○ ○



Curb Ramp  
Severity ● ○ ○ ○ ○ ○



Curb Ramp  
Severity ● ○ ○ ○ ○ ○



Curb Ramp  
Severity ● ○ ○ ○ ○ ○



Curb Ramp  
Severity ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○  
Tags missing tactile warning



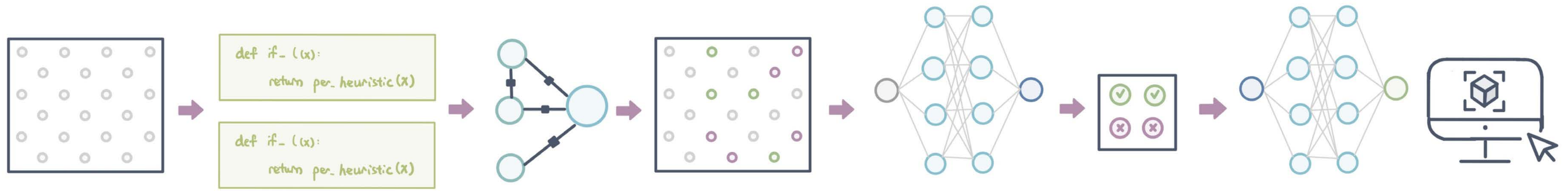
Curb Ramp  
Severity ● ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

# Project Sidewalk Quality Control



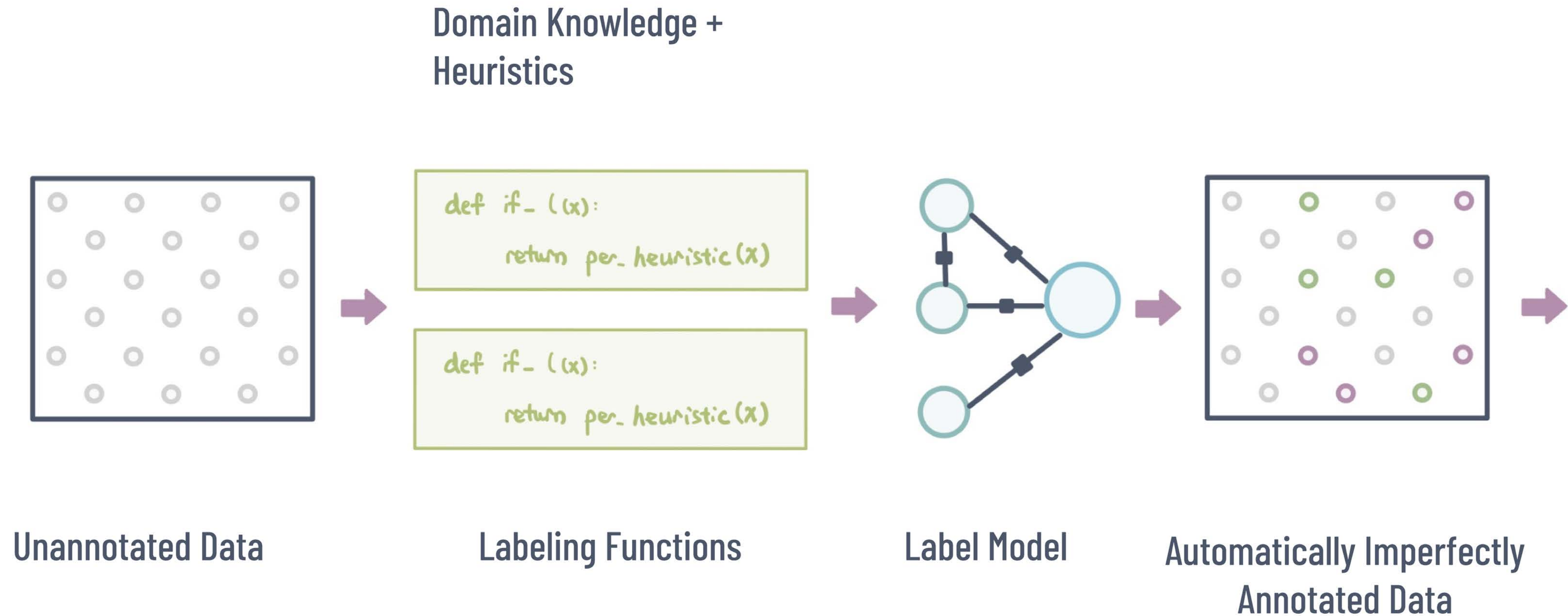
**Data noise at neighborhood scale**

# Adapting LabelAId to Project Sidewalk



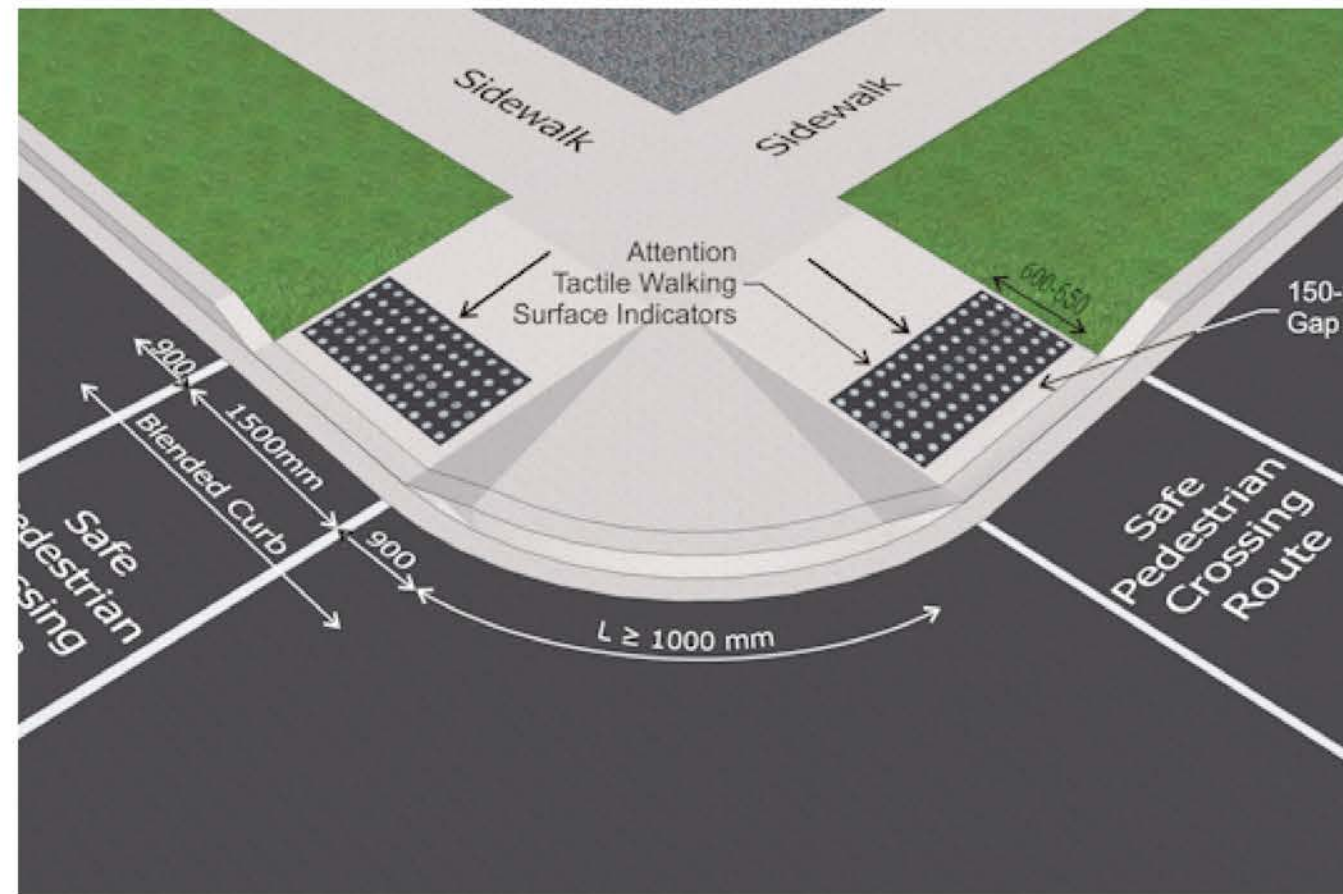


# Programmatic Weak Supervision



# Labeling Function Example

## Domain Knowledge



# Set Of Labeling Functions

## Planning Guidelines

Distance to urban infrastructure

## Crowdsource Nature

In proximity with other user's labels

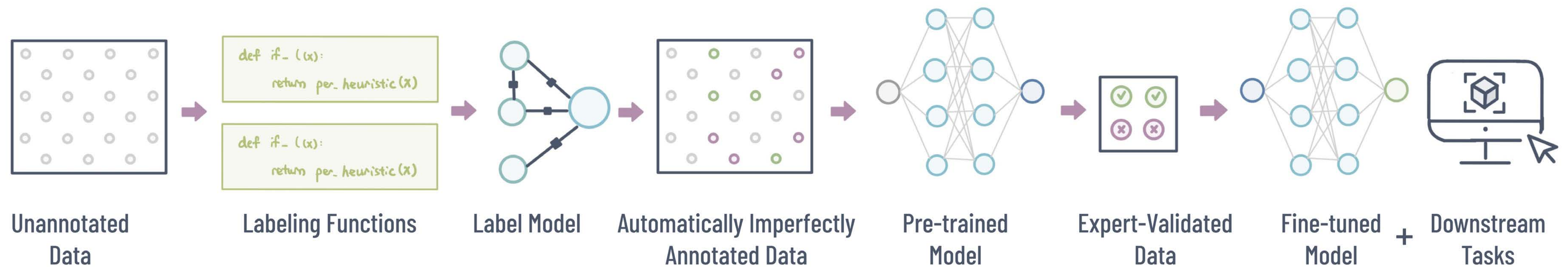
## User Behaviors

Optional inputs & labeling zoom level

## Label Characteristics

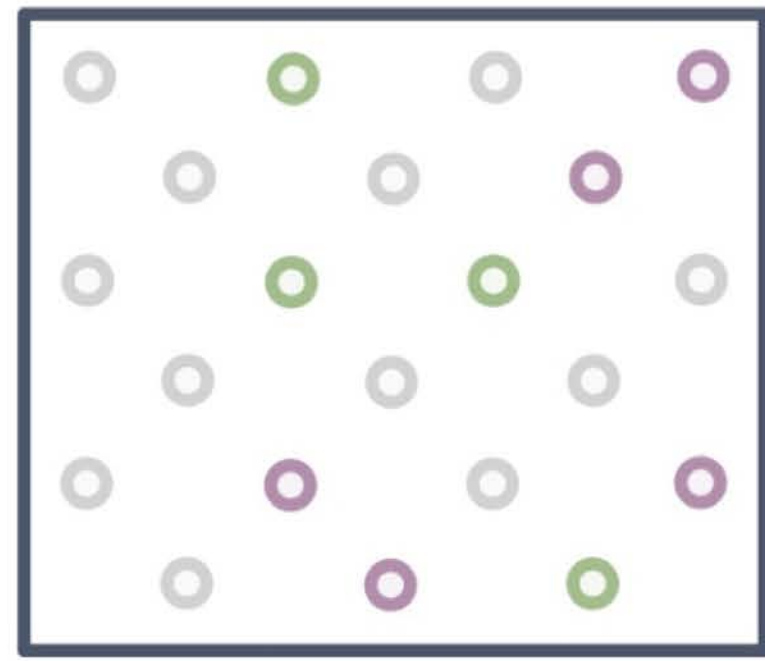
Severity rating

# LabelAId Pipeline

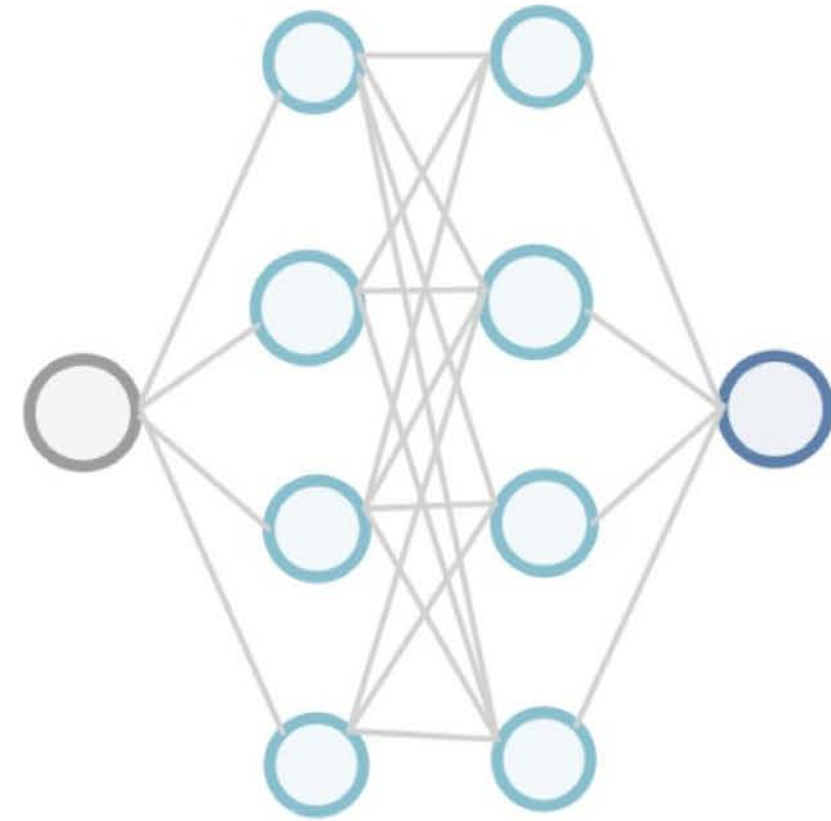
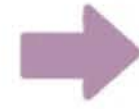


Programmatic Weak Supervision

# Pre-Training & Fine-Tuning



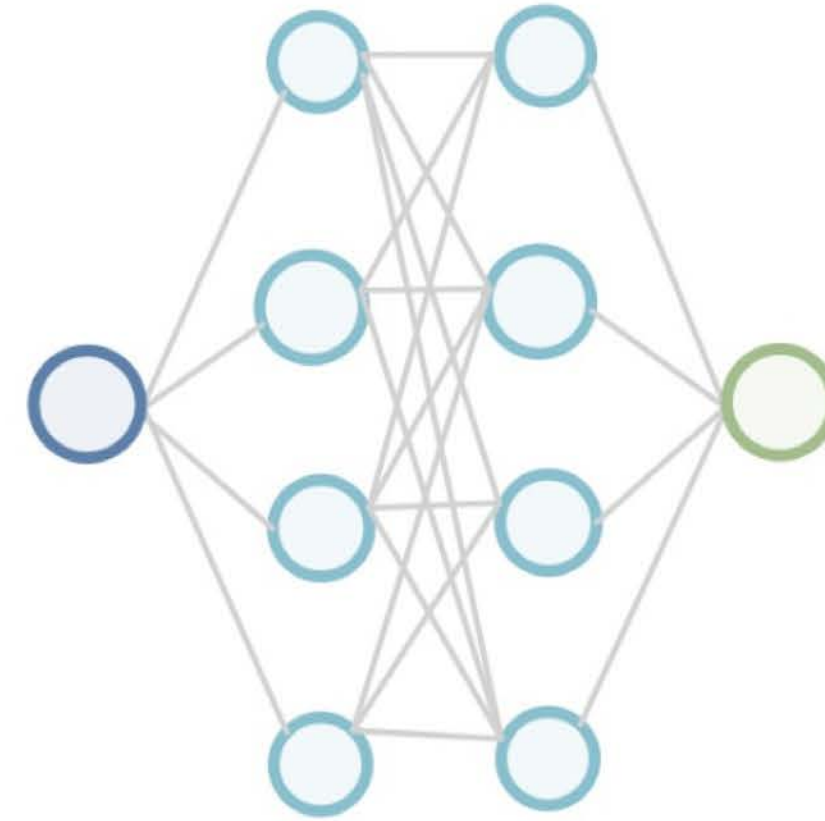
Automatically Imperfectly Annotated Data



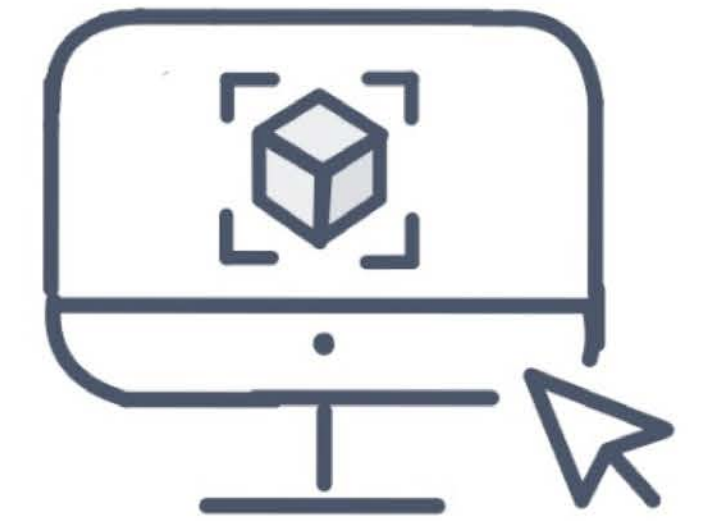
Pre-trained Model



Expert-Validated Data

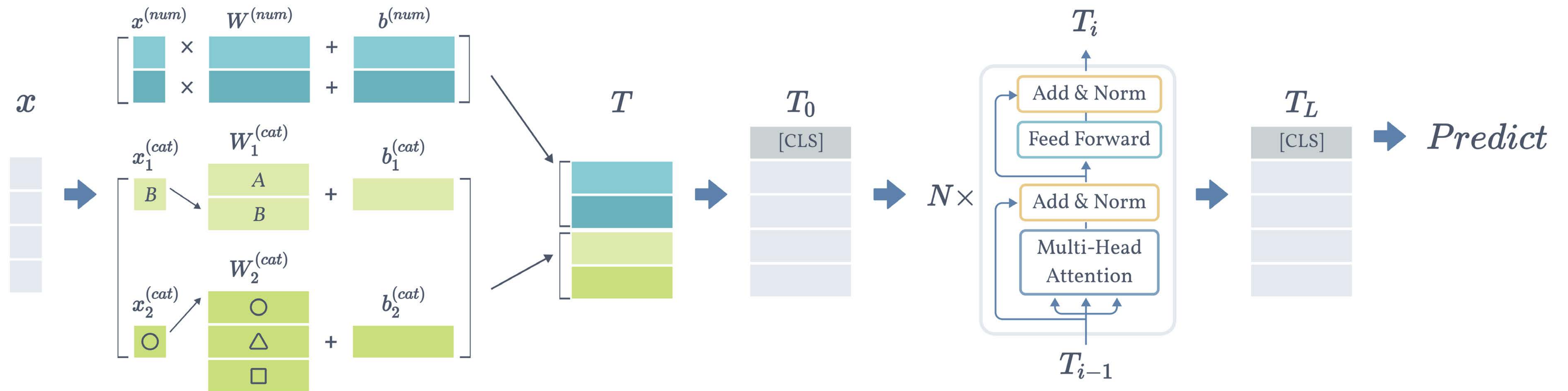


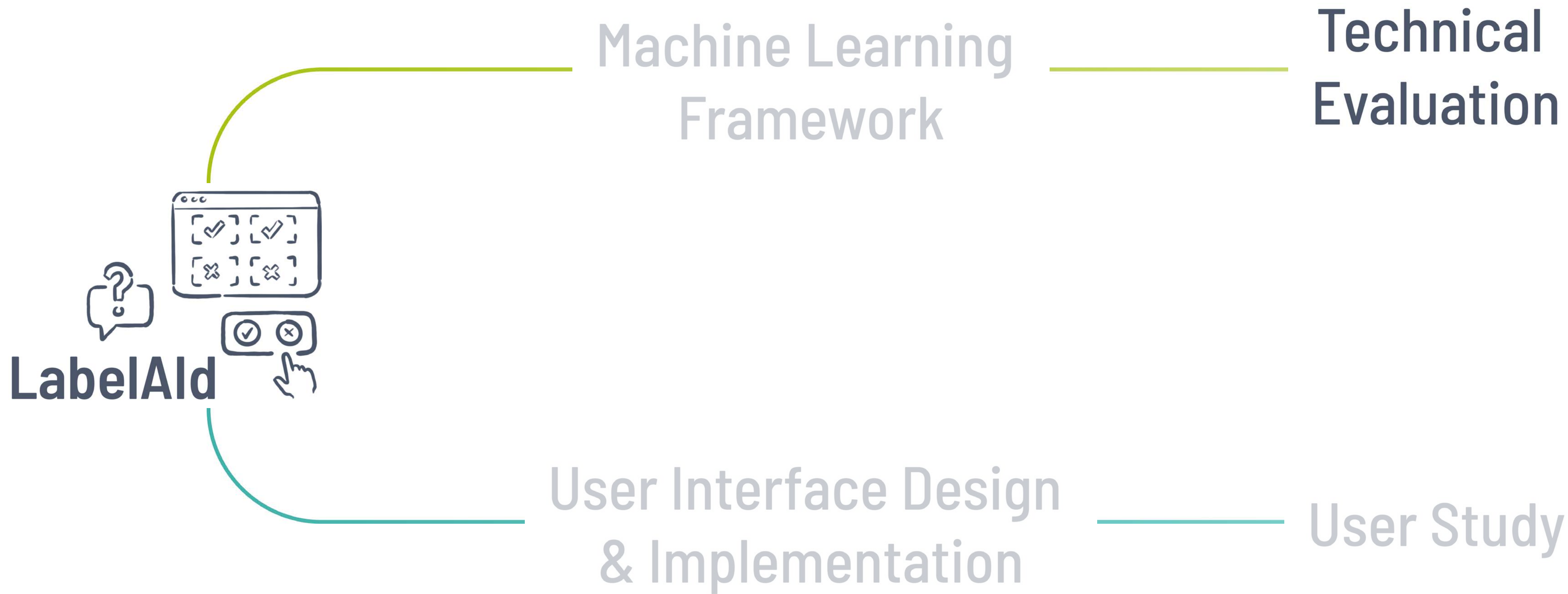
Fine-tuned Model



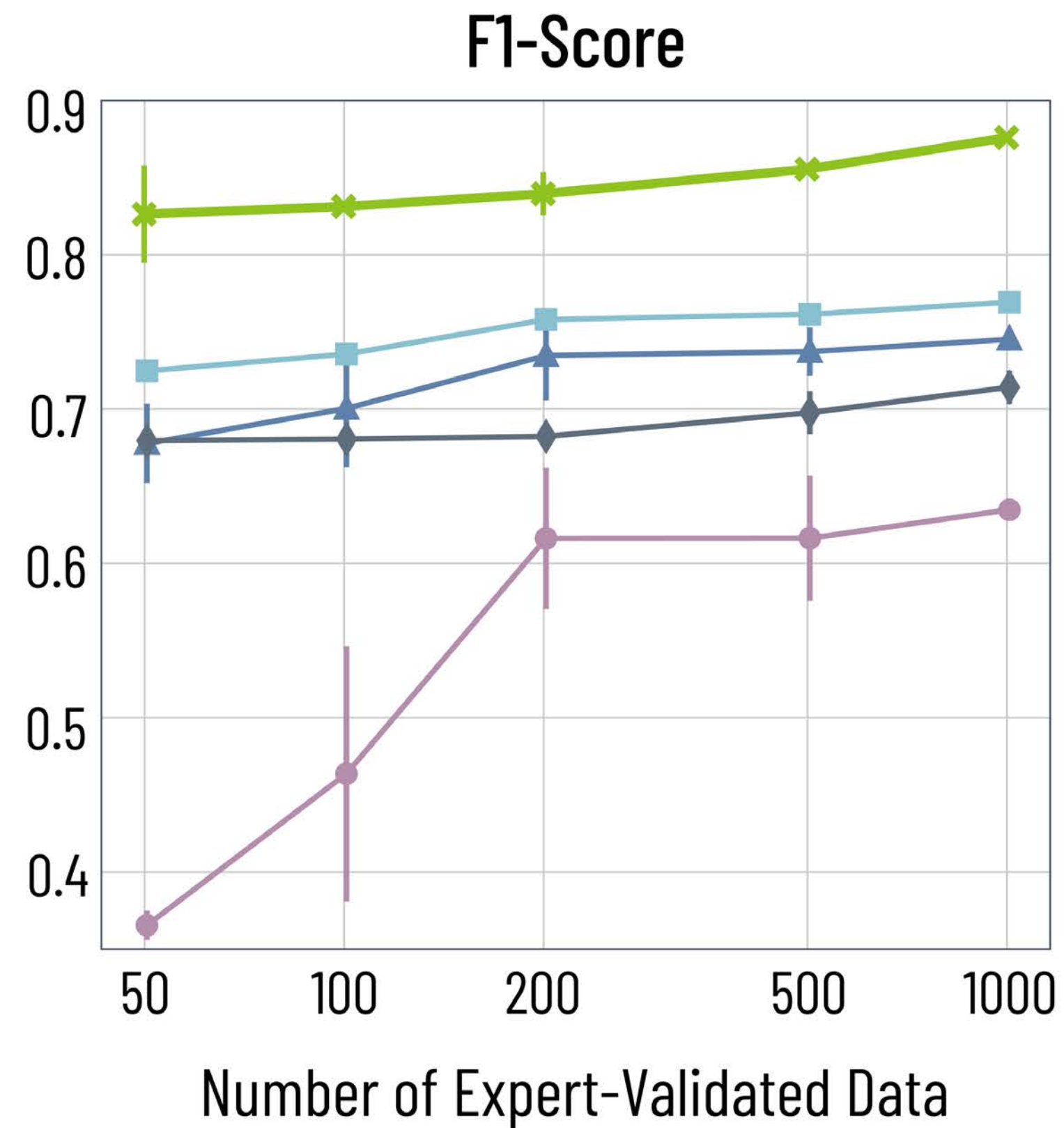
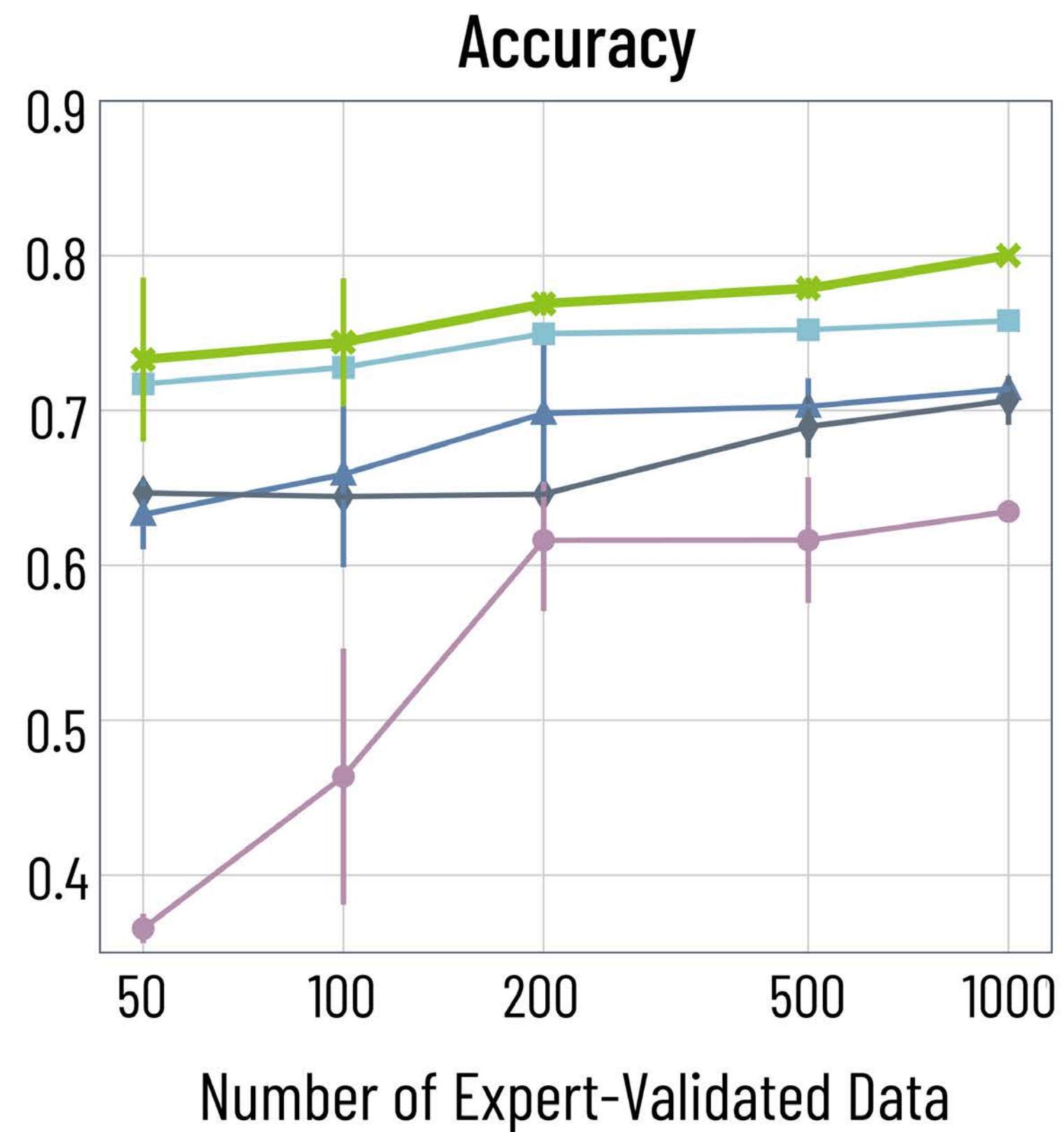
+ Downstream Tasks

# FT-Transformer-Based Model Architecture





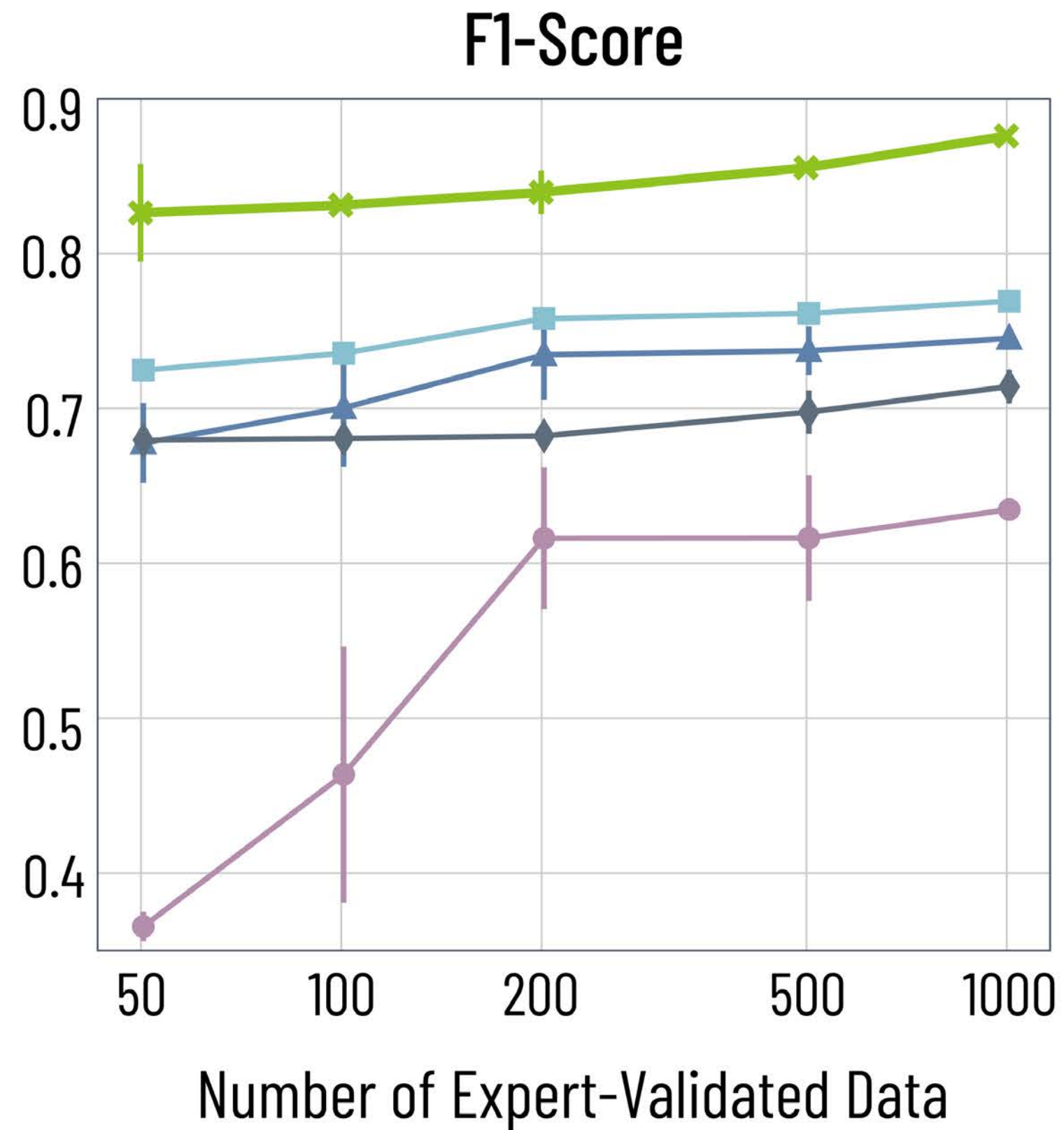
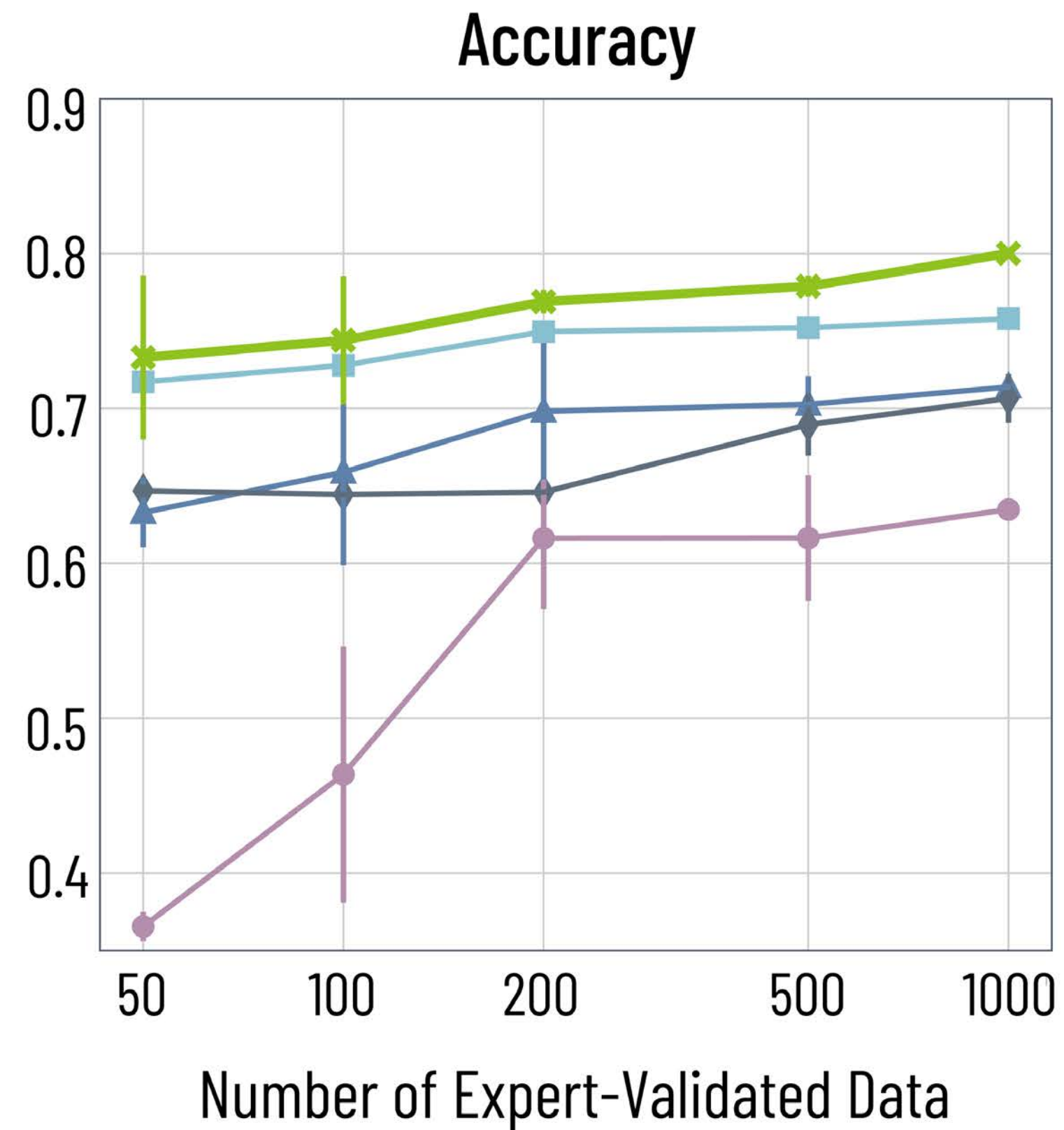
# Technical Evaluation



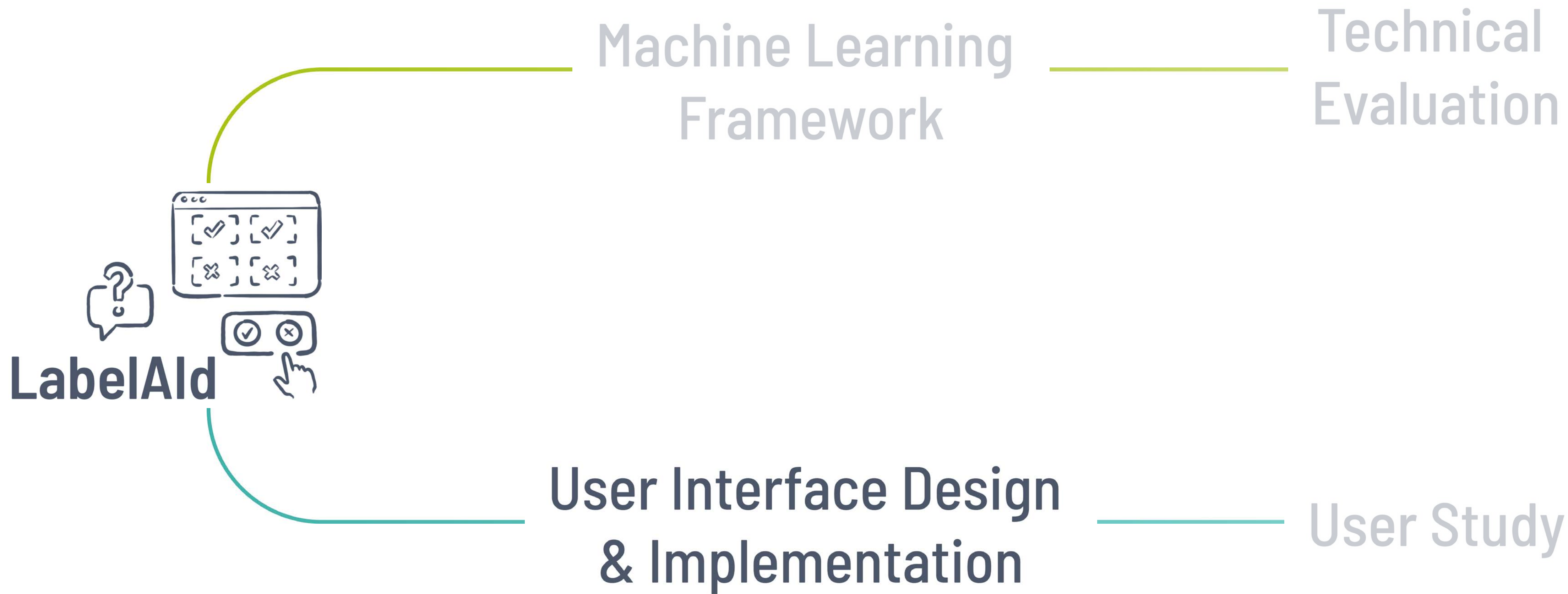
- LabelAId
- XGBoost
- Random Forest
- MLP
- Logistic Regression



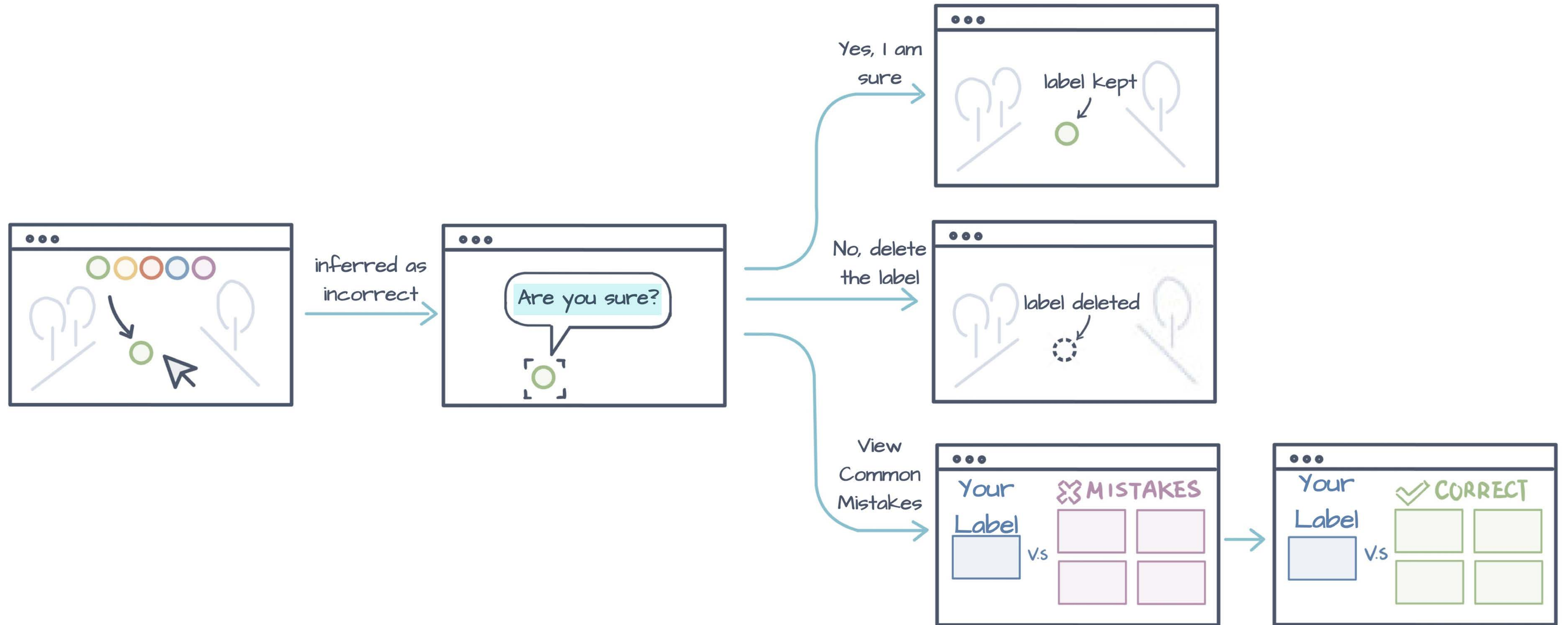
# Technical Evaluation



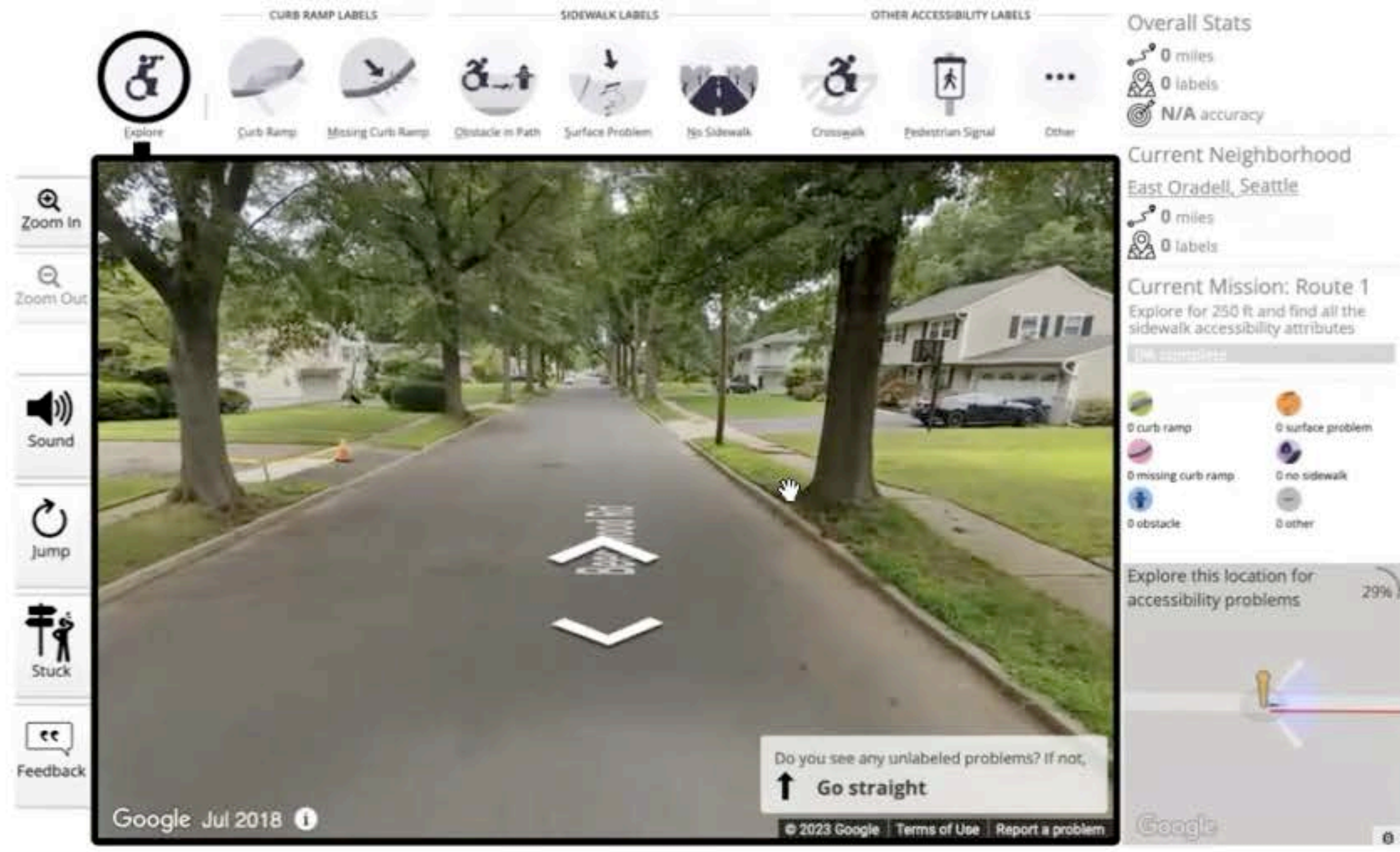
LabelAId  
improves  
accuracy by up  
to **37%** with just  
**50** downstream  
samples



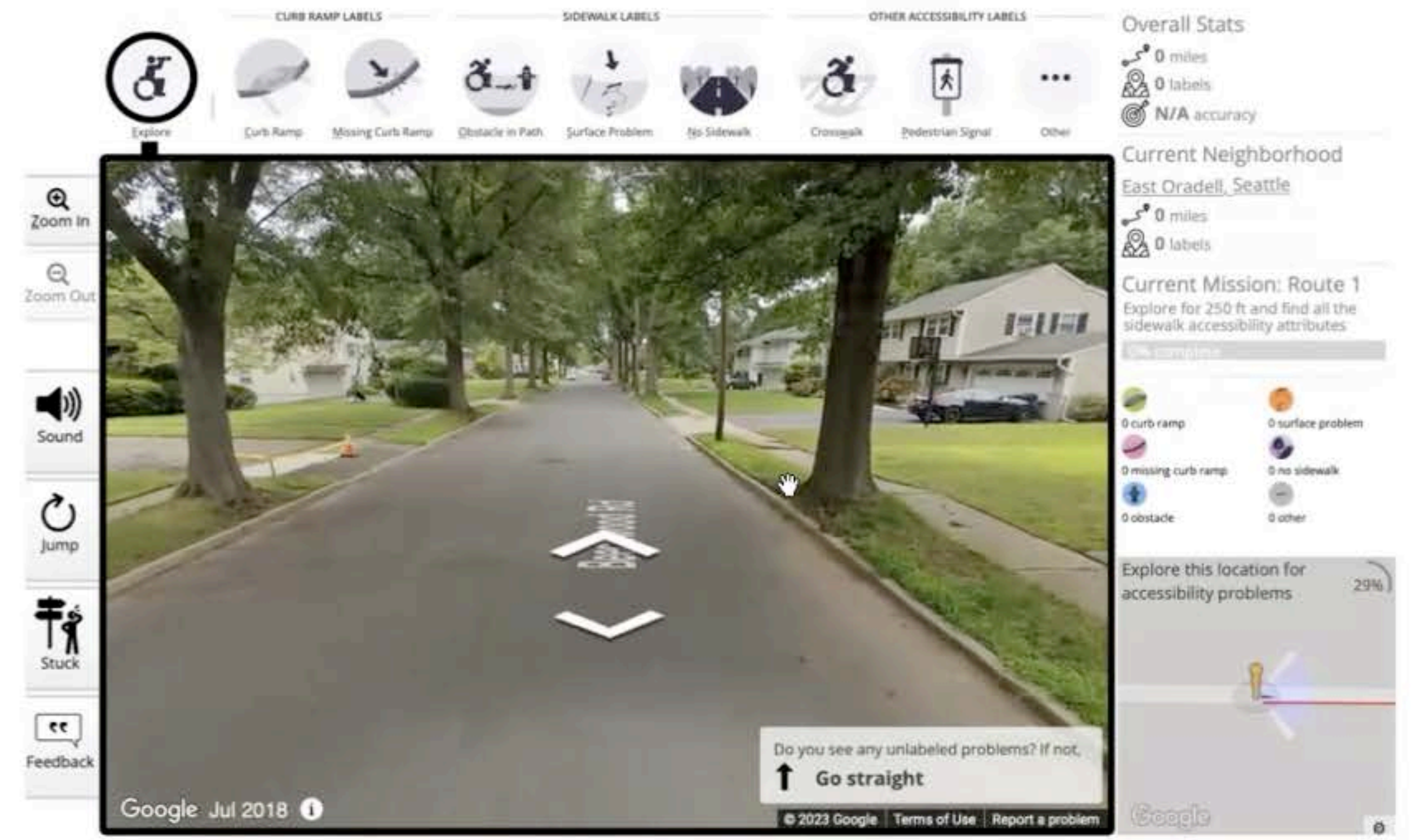
# User Flow




# Original Project Sidewalk




# Project Sidewalk with LabelAid




CURB RAMP LABELS
SIDEWALK LABELS
OTHER ACCESSIBILITY LABELS




Explore




Curb Ramp




Missing Curb Ramp




Obstacle in Path




Surface Problem




No Sidewalk



Crosswalk



Pedestrian Signal



Other

**Overall Stats**

0 miles  
2 labels  
N/A accuracy

---

**Current Neighborhood**  
East Oradell, Seattle

0 miles  
2 labels

---

**Current Mission: Route 1**  
Explore for 250 ft and find all the sidewalk accessibility attributes

0% complete

Zoom In

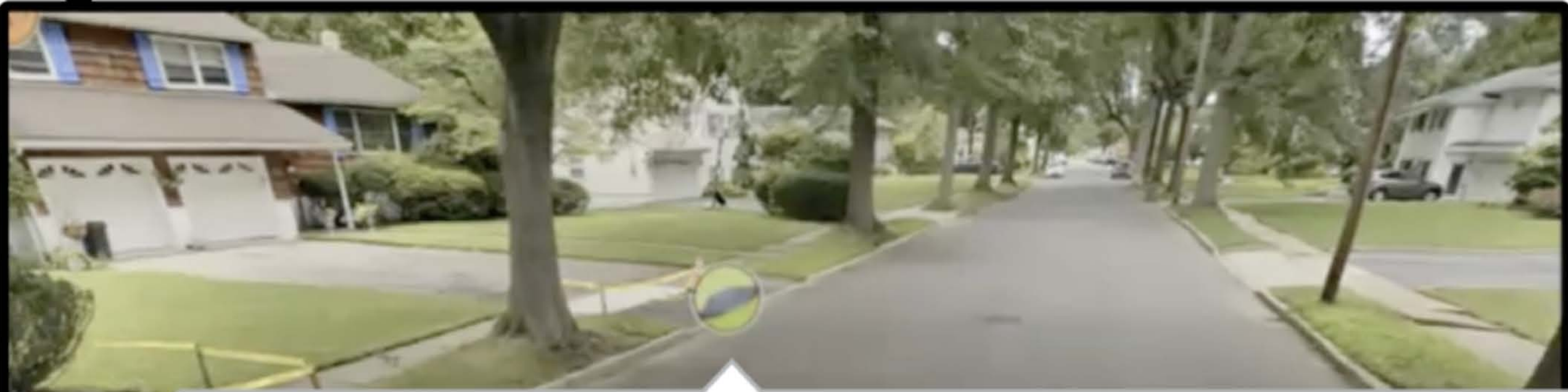
Zoom Out

Sound

Jump

Stuck

Feedback



Are you sure this is a Curb Ramp? ⓘ

Tip: do **not** label **driveways** as curb ramps.

View Common Mistakes


Yes, I am sure

No, remove the label

1 surface problem


0 no sidewalk

0 other


Do you see any unlabeled problems? If not,  Turn slightly right

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CURB RAMP LABELS
SIDEWALK LABELS
OTHER ACCESSIBILITY LABELS




Explore




Curb Ramp




Missing Curb Ramp




Obstacle in Path




Surface Problem




No Sidewalk



Crosswalk



Pedestrian Signal



Other

Zoom In

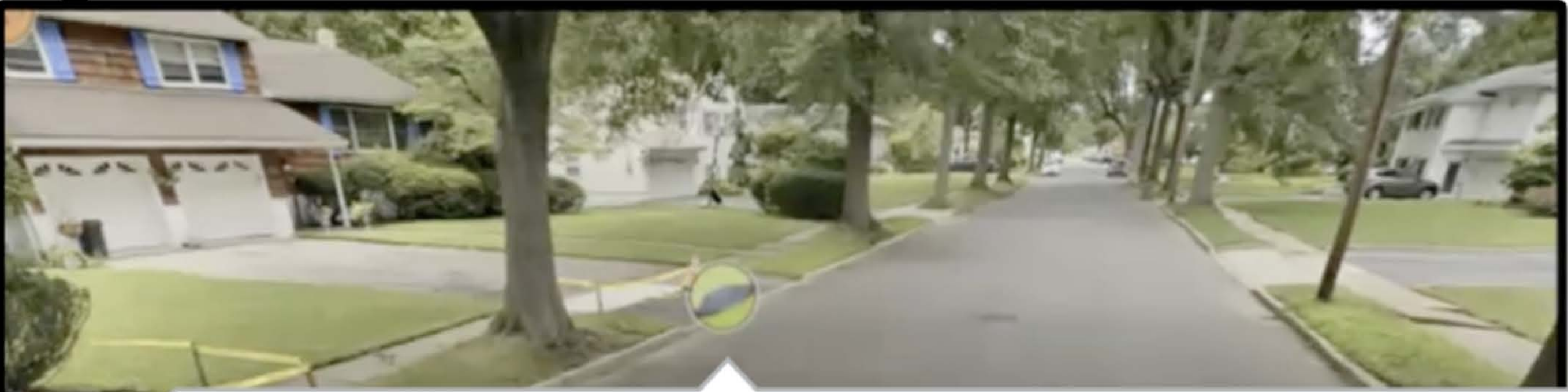
Zoom Out

Sound

Jump

Stuck

Feedback



**Overall Stats**

0 miles

2 labels

N/A accuracy

---

**Current Neighborhood**

East Oradell, Seattle

0 miles

2 labels

---

**Current Mission: Route 1**

Explore for 250 ft and find all the sidewalk accessibility attributes

0% complete

1 surface problem

0 no sidewalk

0 other

ation for problems 45%

**Are you sure this is a Curb Ramp?** ⓘ

Tip: do **not** label **driveways** as curb ramps.

View Common Mistakes

Yes, I am sure

No, remove the label

Do you see any unlabeled problems? If not,


↗ Turn slightly right

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CURB RAMP LABELS
SIDEWALK LABELS
OTHER ACCESSIBILITY LABELS




Explore




Curb Ramp




Missing Curb Ramp




Obstacle in Path




Surface Problem




No Sidewalk



Crosswalk



Pedestrian Signal



Other

Zoom In

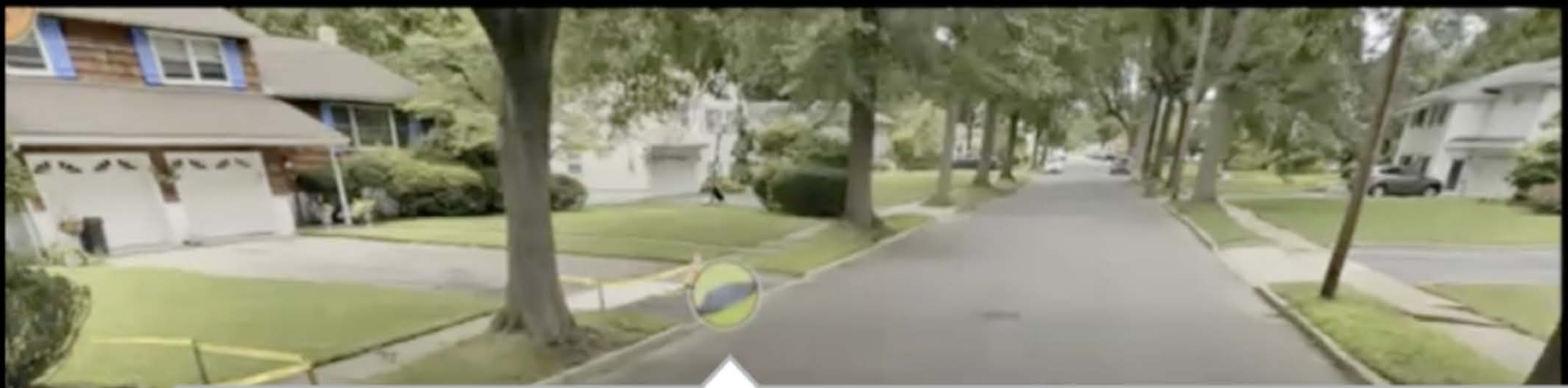
Zoom Out

Sound

Jump

Stuck

Feedback



**Overall Stats**

0 miles

2 labels

N/A accuracy

---

**Current Neighborhood**

East Oradell, Seattle

0 miles

2 labels

---

**Current Mission: Route 1**

Explore for 250 ft and find all the sidewalk accessibility attributes

0% complete

1 surface problem

0 no sidewalk

0 other

ation for problems 45%

**Are you sure this is a Curb Ramp?** ⓘ

Tip: do **not** label **driveways** as curb ramps.

View Common Mistakes

Yes, I am sure

No, remove the label

Do you see any unlabeled problems? If not,

↗ Turn slightly right

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## Your Curb Ramp Label



## ⊗ Common Mistakes



**Driveways.** Driveways are **not** curb ramps. They are designed for vehicles and not pedestrians.



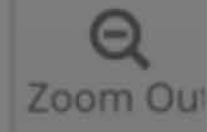
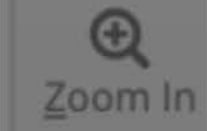
**Curb Missing.** When a curb ramp is missing, use the Missing Curb Ramp label instead.



**Not on pedestrian route.** Curb ramps are not needed at paths not intended for pedestrians.

[Back to Labeling](#)

[See common mistakes](#) < 1/2 > [See correct examples](#)



Sound



Jump



Stuck



Feedback





## Your Curb Ramp Label



## ✔ Correct Examples



This is a good **curb ramp**. It's wide, has a yellow tactile warning, and is not too steep.



This is an OK **curb ramp**. It's missing a tactile warning strip and is angled into the street.



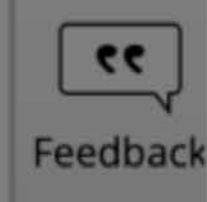
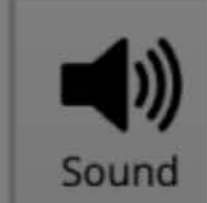
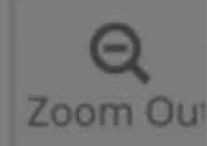
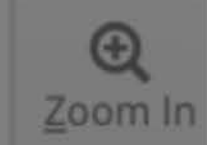
Label flat **curb ramps** with tactile warning strips.

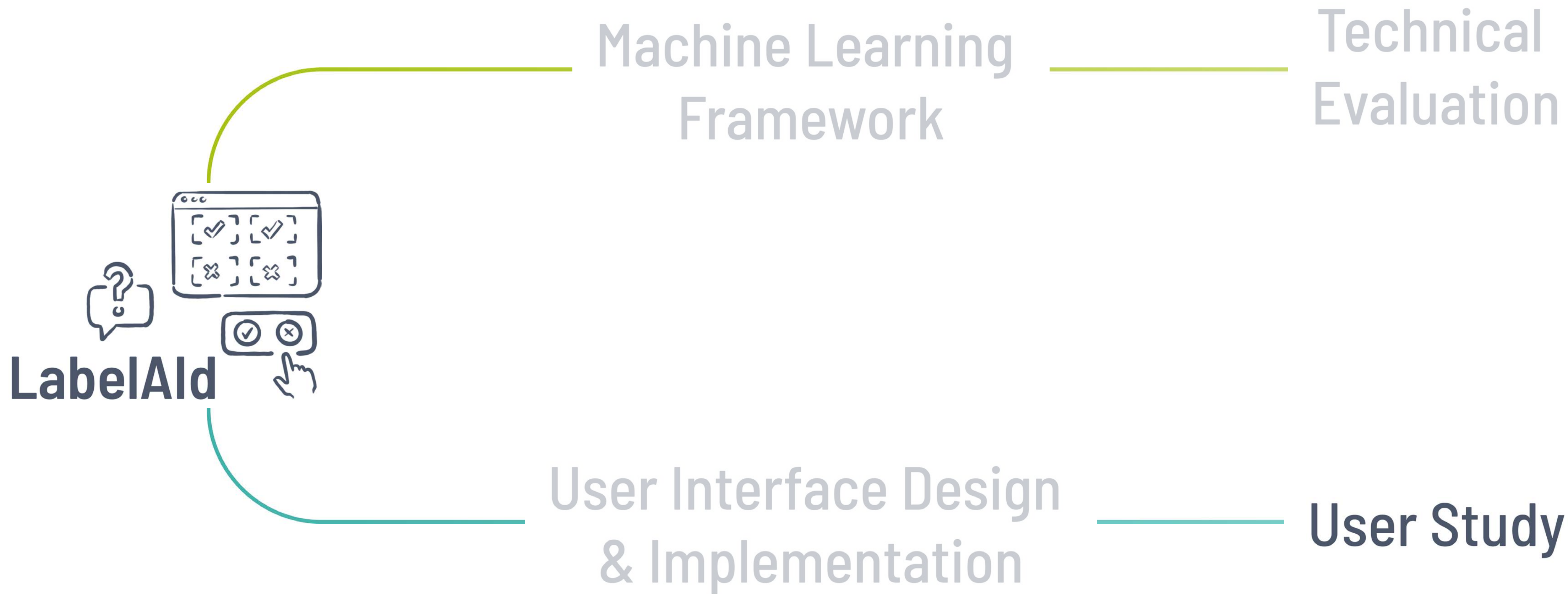


Some corners have very wide **curb ramps** to support travel in both directions.

Back to Labeling

See common mistakes < 2/2 > See correct examples





# Between-Subjects User Study

## Participants & Task

- 34 participants
- Randomly assigned to 2 conditions
- 8 labeling routes

## Measures

- Task performance
- Labeling confidence
- Knowledge gain
- User preference

## Approach

- Data logging
- Quiz
- Questionnaire
- Interview

Can LabelAid improve **labeling performance**?

# Findings - Task Performance

- LabelAid improves precision by up to 19% without compromising labeling time

Label Type	Control	Intervention	U	p-value
Overall	0.699 ( $\pm 0.199$ )	0.891 ( $\pm 0.053$ )	50.0	0.001 **
Curb Ramp	0.686 ( $\pm 0.346$ )	0.956 ( $\pm 0.067$ )	70.0	0.038 *
No Curb Ramp	0.802 ( $\pm 0.164$ )	0.918 ( $\pm 0.091$ )	80.5	0.025 *
Obstacle	0.7610 ( $\pm 0.126$ )	0.812 ( $\pm 0.111$ )	85.5	0.183
Surface Problem	0.812 ( $\pm 0.230$ )	0.894 ( $\pm 0.116$ )	100.0	0.423
No Sidewalk	0.842 ( $\pm 0.267$ )	0.867 ( $\pm 0.208$ )	66.5	0.480

precision low



precision high

How did the **perception of labeling ability** and **knowledge gained** differ between the two groups?

# Findings - Self Efficacy & Learning Gains

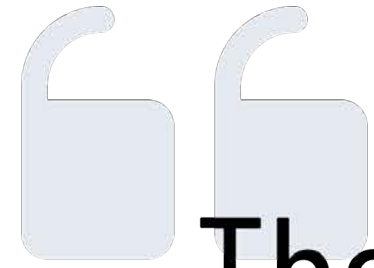
- Higher self-efficacy in intervention group
- Similar objective learning gains
- Higher subjective learning gains in intervention group

How did participants **perceive LabelAId**?

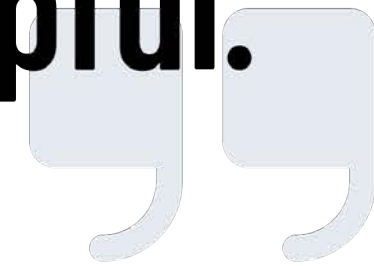


# Findings - Perceived Usefulness

- LabelAid was helpful (82.35%) & likable (64.7%)



There were times when **I was not sure** if I should label it, and the system popped-up for me and said 'Are you sure about this?' **I found that really helpful.**



- Intervention Group Participant

# Discussion

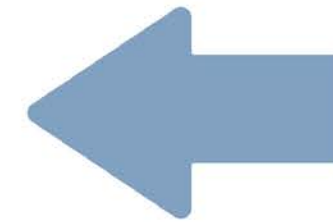
- Can AI-assistance replicate human feedback?
- How to design interactions with imperfect ML models?
- Cognitive forcing function reduces over-reliance on AI

Growing concern about AI-based assistance:  
**over-reliance on AI, reduced human cognitive engagement**

# Discussion

Obstacles high false positive  
rate 36.2%

Users rejected 83 %  
incorrect suggestions



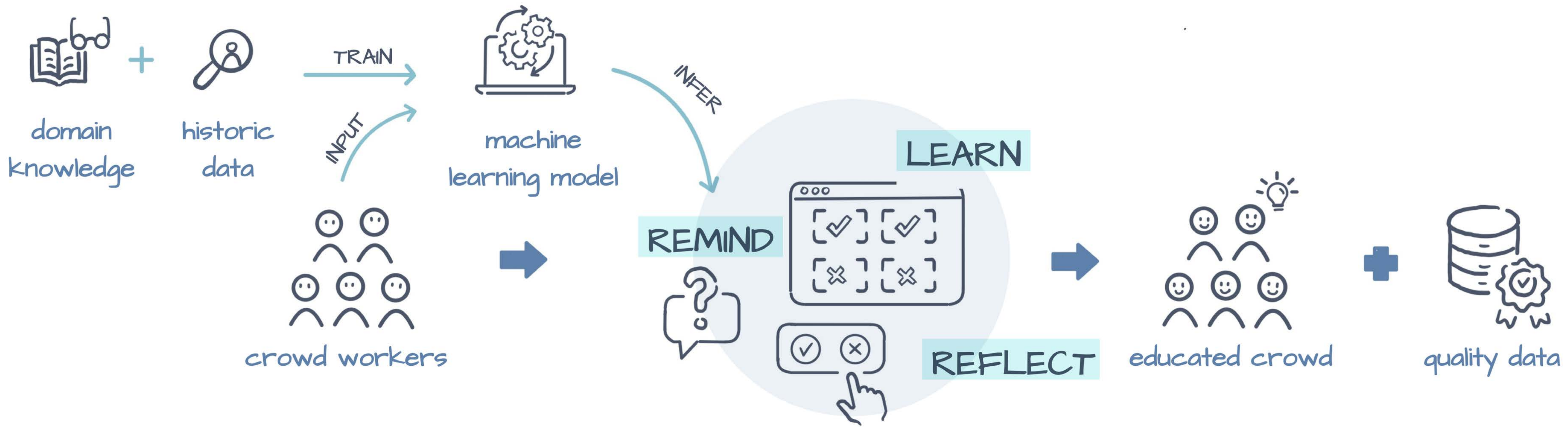
Users decide before seeing  
AI's suggestion

## Cognitive forcing functions

elicit analytical thinking at decision making time

**effectively reduces reliance on AI**

# LabelAid Just-in-time AI Interventions



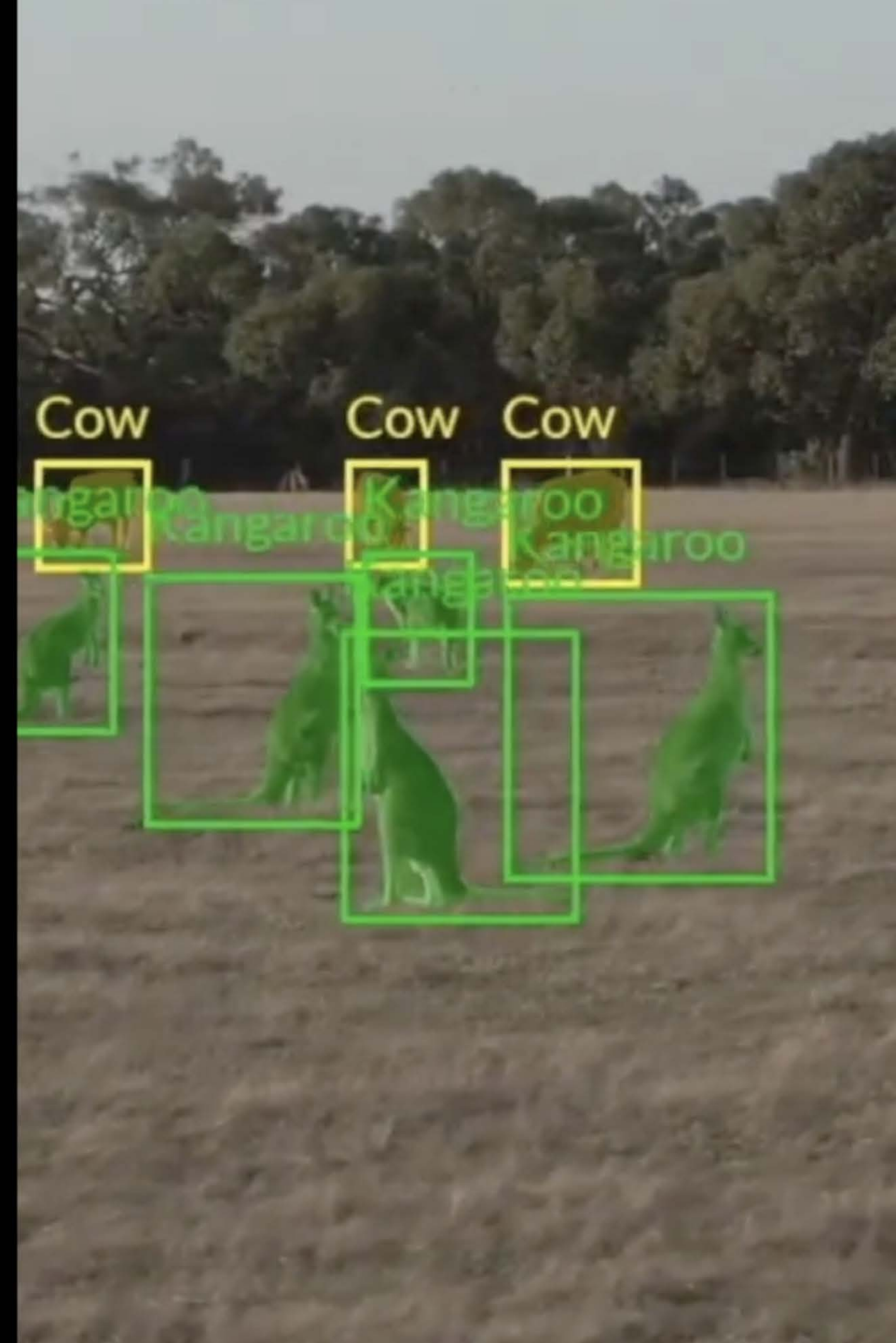
# Medical Image Labeling



# Agriculture Recognition



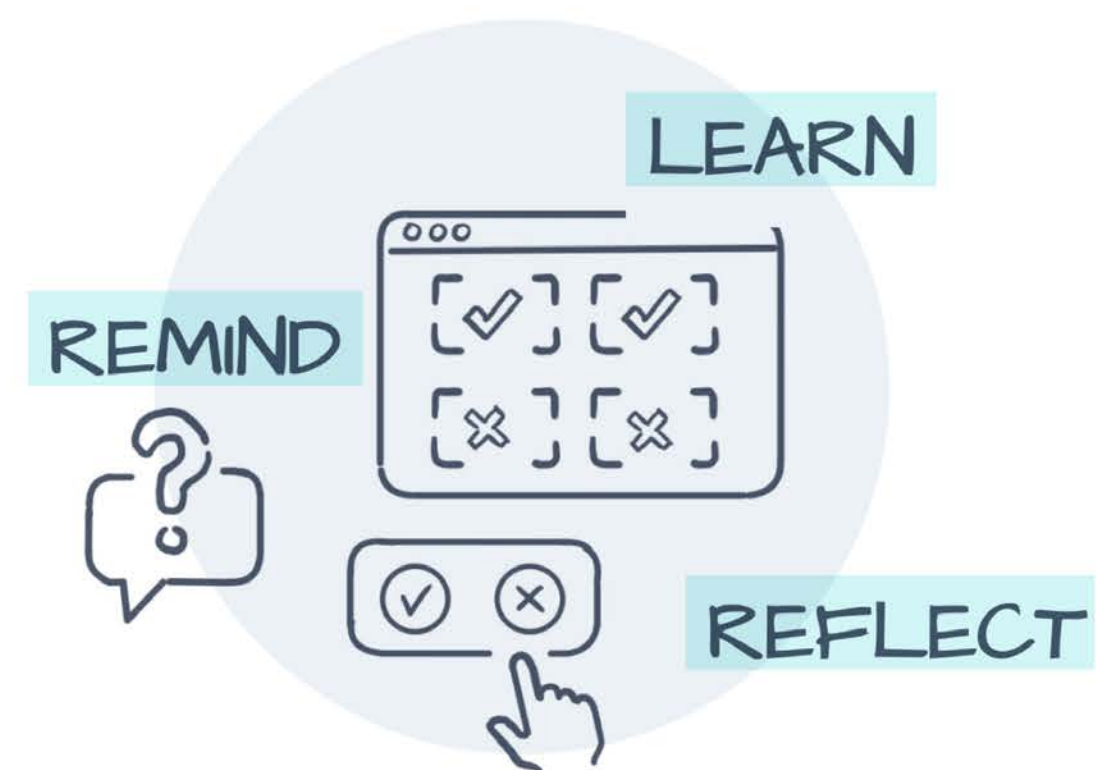
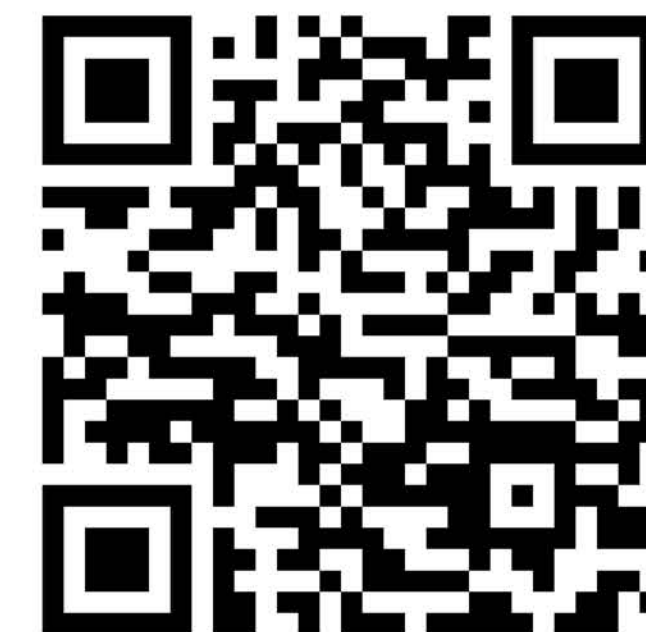
# Wildlife Classification



# LabelAId

## Just-in-time AI Interventions

for Improving Human Labeling Quality and Domain Knowledge



A novel pipeline that facilitates the training of AI-based inference models for detecting labeling mistakes

A human-AI collaborative system designed to create teachable moments in crowdsourcing workflows

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