

mirrors tell you one thing

data can tell you another

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aug 2, 2010



seattle, wa

minneapolis, mn

portland, or

ames, ia

orange county, ca











mirrors tell you one thing

data can tell you another

reflections



see the world differently

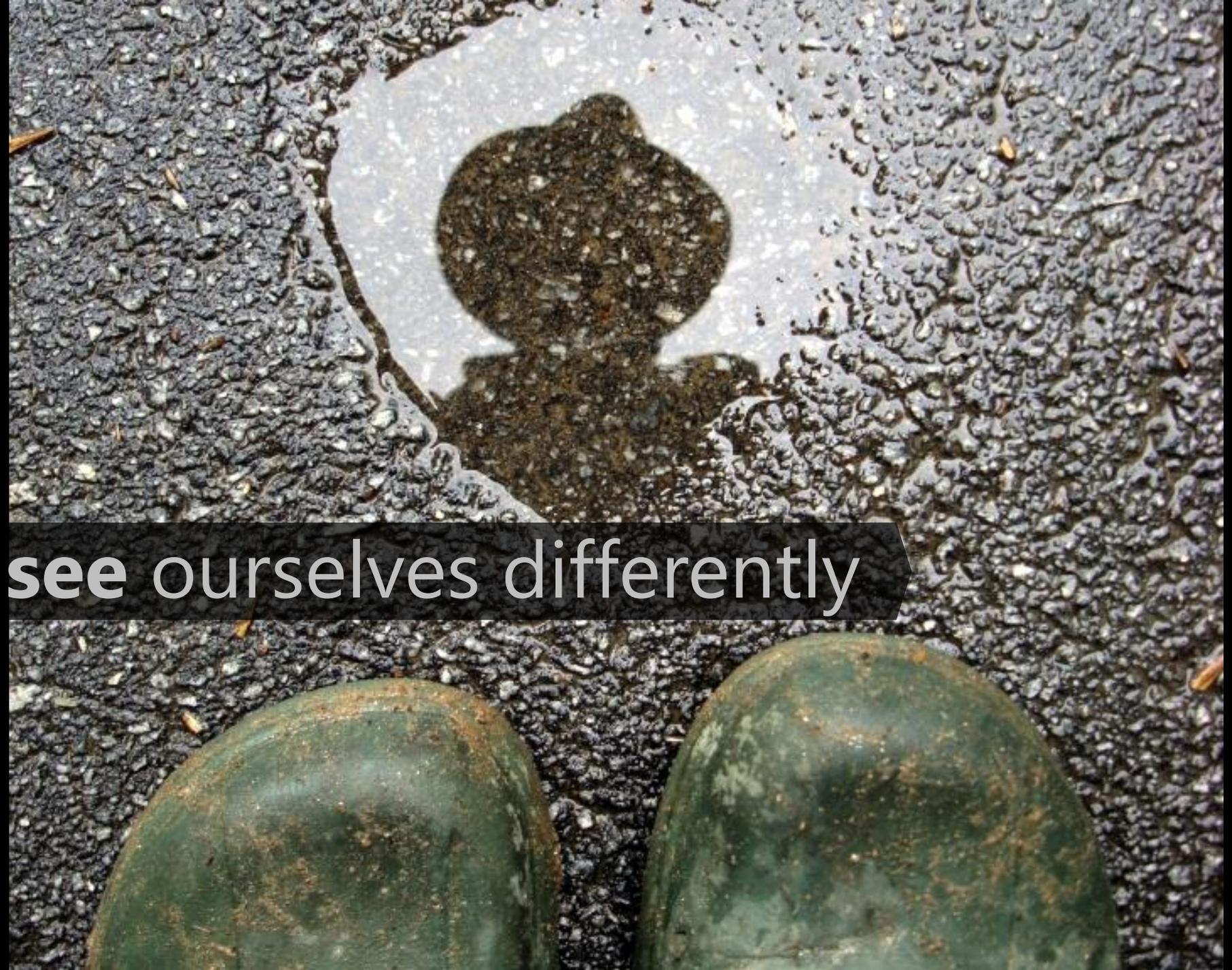




see things we cannot otherwise see



help us **practice**



see ourselves differently



new reflections of self with
technology

**new
insights**

our behaviors
our routines
our past actions
our social connections

a simple
example

objective vs. subjective self







thanks,
great clips!

how do you react to this feedback? can we sense changes?

you

sensing feedback

how can we create sensors to sense and infer your behaviors?

how do we present this data back to you? what medium and interface is most effective?

**human-computer
interaction**



computer science

why?

1. i want to make the world better
2. now is the time...

running



lester et al., ijcai 2005
choudury et al., ieee pervasive 2008



walking

lester et al., ijcai 2005
choudury et al., iee pervasive 2008

sitting

lester et al., ijcai 2005
choudury et al., ieeepervasive 2008

transit modes



patterson et al., ubicomp 2003
zheng et al., ubicomp 2008
reddy et al., sensor networks2009



eating

microphone in ear
detects **when** a
person is eating
with **99%** accuracy

amft et al., ubicomp 2007
cheng et al., pervasive 2010

identifying fluids

A close-up photograph of a woman with dark hair and red lipstick, looking down at a glass of red juice. She is holding a celery stalk garnish in the glass. The background is blurred, showing a warm, indoor setting.

instrumented cup

79% classification accuracy

68 different fluids including sodas, juices, beers, wines

lester et al., pervasive health 2010

coughing



liu et al., *in submission*

ok, we have all this data...

now what?

coughing



liu et al., *in submission*

automatically detecting coughs with a commodity mobile phone



liu et al., *in submission*

collecting and analyzing the cough dataset



17 participants

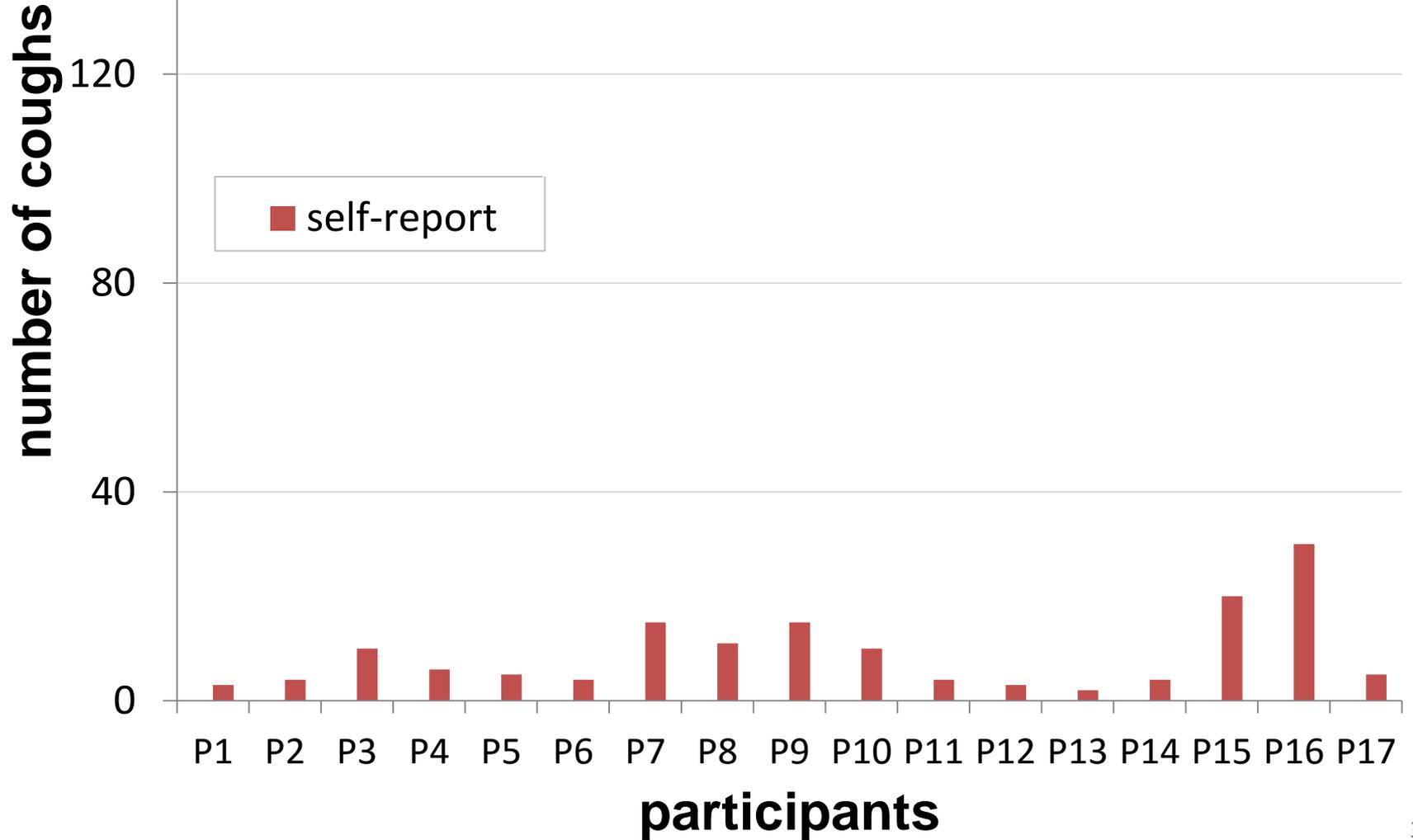
72 hours of naturalistic audio recording

6 graduate students annotated recordings

2542 coughs labeled by annotators

84.4% of coughs were correctly classified
0.7% false positive rate (3.3/hr)

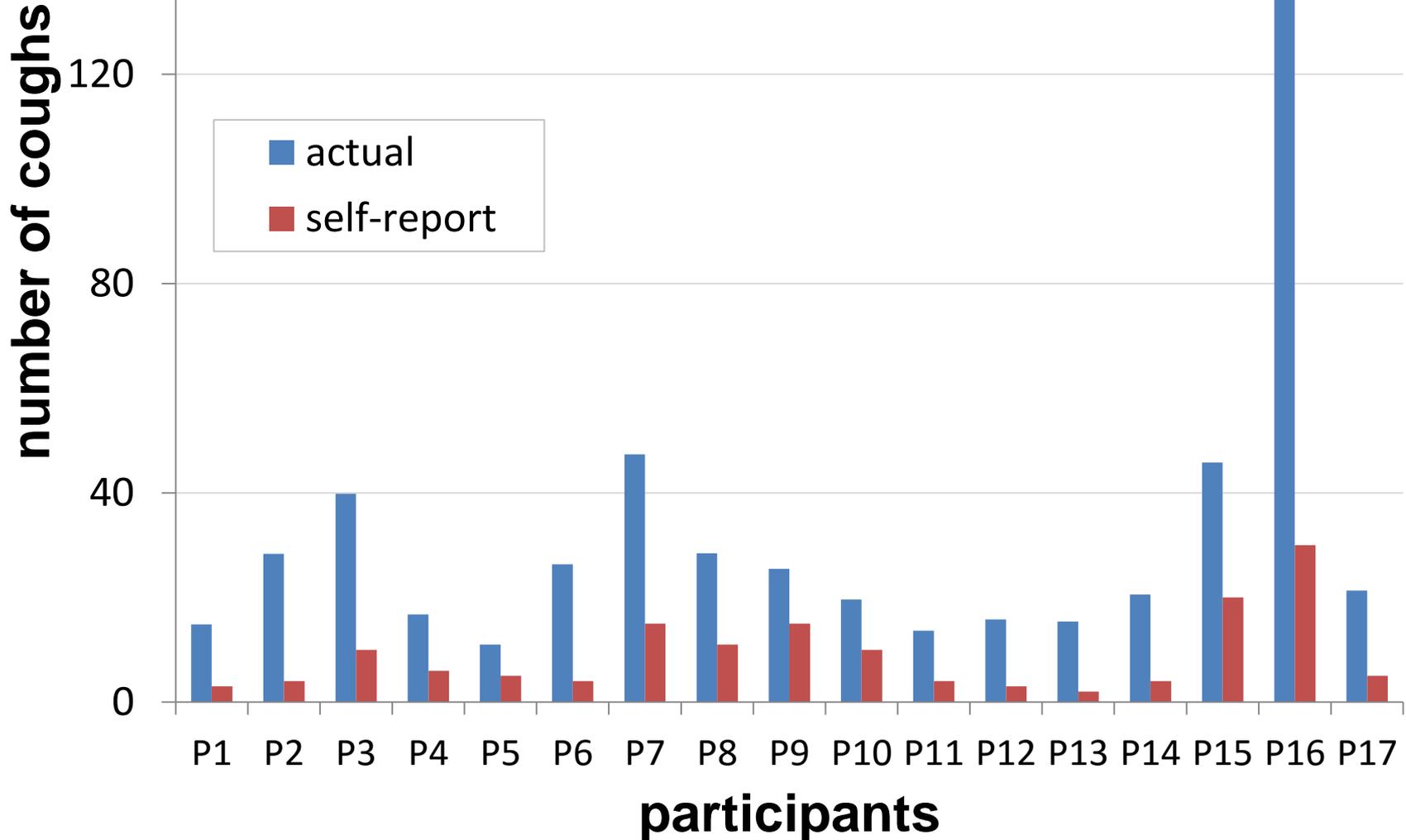
number of coughs



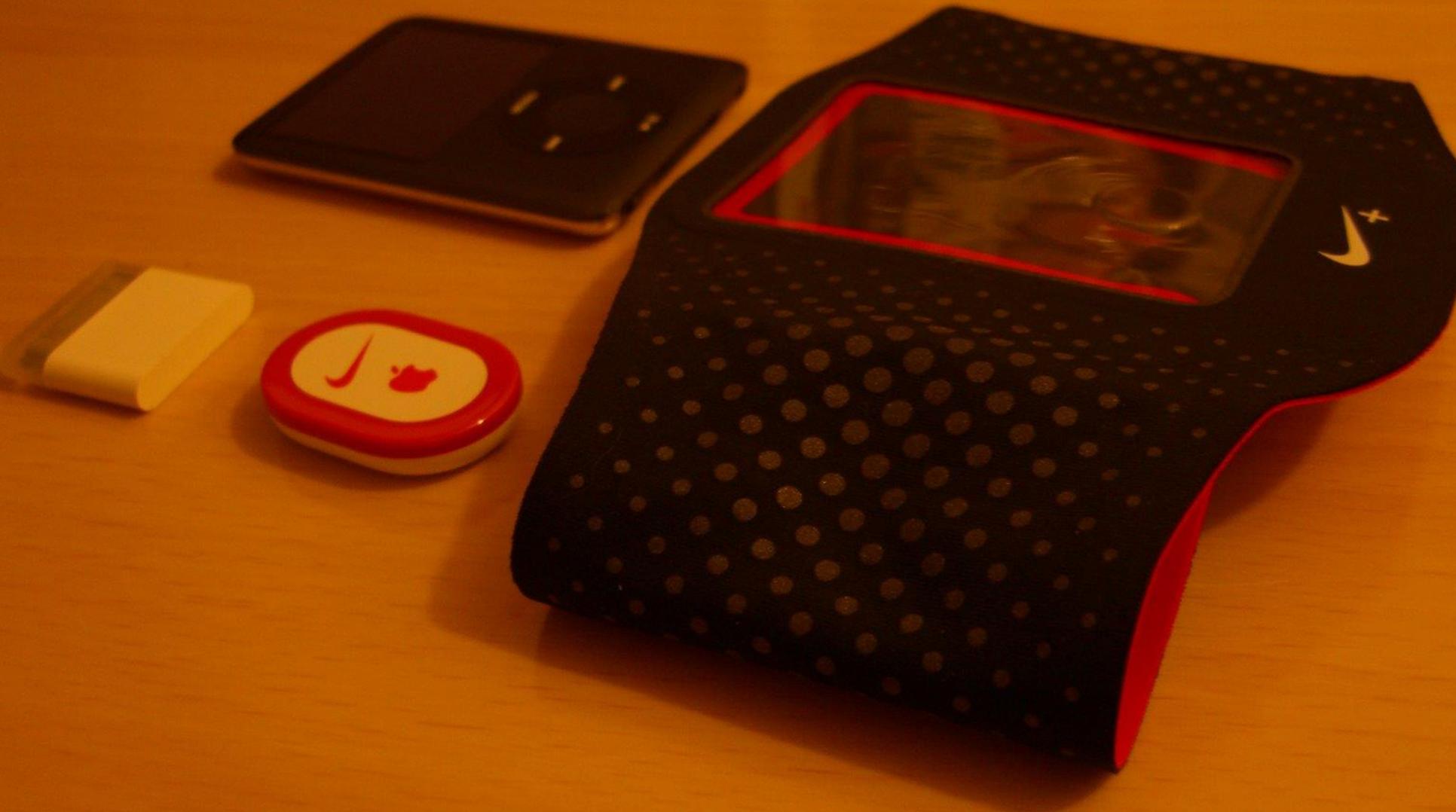
number of coughs

measured vs. self-report

diff: mean (22.8/hr), std (33/hr)



nike+ipod



nike+ interface

NIKE.COM

PRODUCT DOWNLOADS

WELCOME JON

LOGOUT

MY ACCOUNT

NEWSLETTER

andicolortoo
EDIT



I have **138** workouts for a total of **897.78**km. My average pace is **4'47"** per km.

trophies

blog

forums

Runs

View: **BY RUN**

OPTIONS

SHARE

08/08/09 at 5:29 PM

10.03 km
RUN

49'14"
DURATION

4'54"/km
PACE

773
CALC



See your runs in the new Nike+ ▶

My Runs



Challenges



Community

155,730,166 mi



Gear & Music



Support



COUNTRY SELECTOR

STORE LOCATOR

CUSTOMER SERVICE

PRIVACY POLICY

TERMS OF USE

©2009 NIKE ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

toyota prius



CLIMATE

AUDIO

DISP LK

INFO

6:22

H

M



ODO
TRIP

km/h
MPH

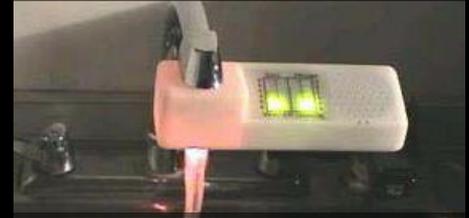


eco-feedback

sensing behavior paired with feedback to
reduce environmental impact

eco-feedback a brief history

Arroyo et al., *CHI2005*



Kuznetsov et al., *CHI2010*

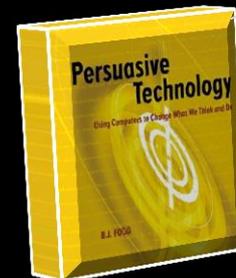


hci/ubicomp

2003

2010

Fogg, B.J., *Persuasive
Technology*, 2003



eco-feedback a brief history

environmental
psychology

1970

1976



Kohlenberg et al.,
*J. Applied Behavior
Analysis*, 1976

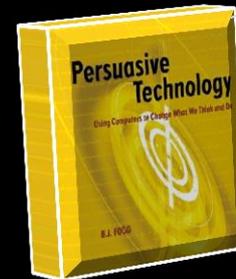


hci/ubicomp

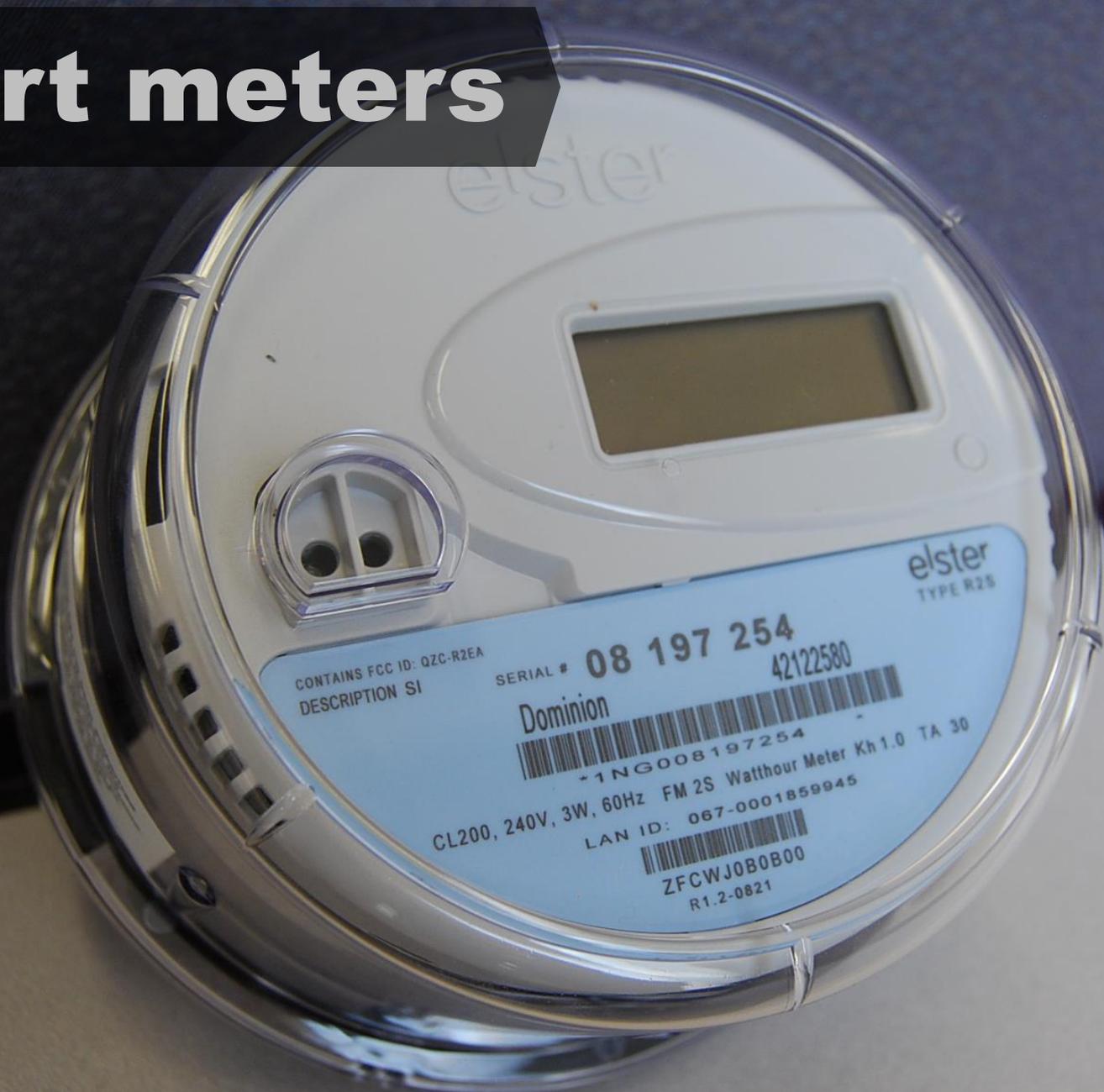
2003

2010

Fogg, B.J., *Persuasive
Technology*, 2003



smart meters



CONTAINS FCC ID: QZC-R2EA
DESCRIPTION SI

SERIAL # 08 197 254
42122580

Dominion

CL200, 240V, 3W, 60Hz FM 2S Watthour Meter Kh 1.0 TA 30
*1NG008197254
LAN ID: 067-0001859945

ZFCWJOB0B00
R1.2-0821

elster
TYPE R2S

A desk lamp with a glowing blue cord that pulses and changes intensity based on power draw. The lamp is on a desk, and the cord is plugged into a power strip. The cord is illuminated with a bright blue light that pulses and varies in intensity. The background is a warm, orange-brown color.

power-aware cord

cord light pulsates &
varies in intensity
based on power draw

jetsam



visualization allows pedestrians to view amount and type of garbage at-a-glance

Paulos and Jenkins, *CHI2005*

toyota prius



CLIMATE

AUDIO

DISP LK

INFO

6:22

H

M



ODO
TRIP

km/h
MPH

toyota prius

what makes this design effective?

- **immediacy** – relevant information accessible
- **constrained environment** – few distractions
- **reason to care** – gas mileage is important
- **simple** – interface is easy to understand
- **educates** – immediacy combined with history can teach efficient driving practices

feedback improves performance

low-level

high-level

Name Deak REVIEW 13  **All Star!** Test

Home Remedies *stop

How (1) am I going to (2) stop my hiccups? Eat a sugar cube. I (3) can't get rid of my sore throat. Drink (4) strong tea with a (5) piece of lemon and some honey. People to whom you (6) talk think differently as to (7) whether these (8) really work. Of (9) course, some home remedies (10) probably work (11) fine for (12) common problems, but for serious illnesses, a doctor (13) usually gives the best advice. Survey your friends and (14) family for (15) their home remedies that have (16) shown good results (17) through the years. Compile these get-well (18) ideas into a (19) class book, (20) complete with illustrations.

Skill Test

Write the word with the ing suffix.
begin beginning drop droppings mail mailing

Write the word without the suffix.
skipped skip spelling spell sunny sun

Turn your paper over and write the rule.

130 LEVEL FOUR May be reproduced for students within your classroom. All rights reserved. SPELLING SOURCEBOOK Series © 2002 Egger Publishing, Inc. 888-WE-SPELL

Osceola County Rural Schools

MONTHLY REPORT OF

Flossie Peterson a Member of

the first Grade, District No. 8 Feb.

Evart Township

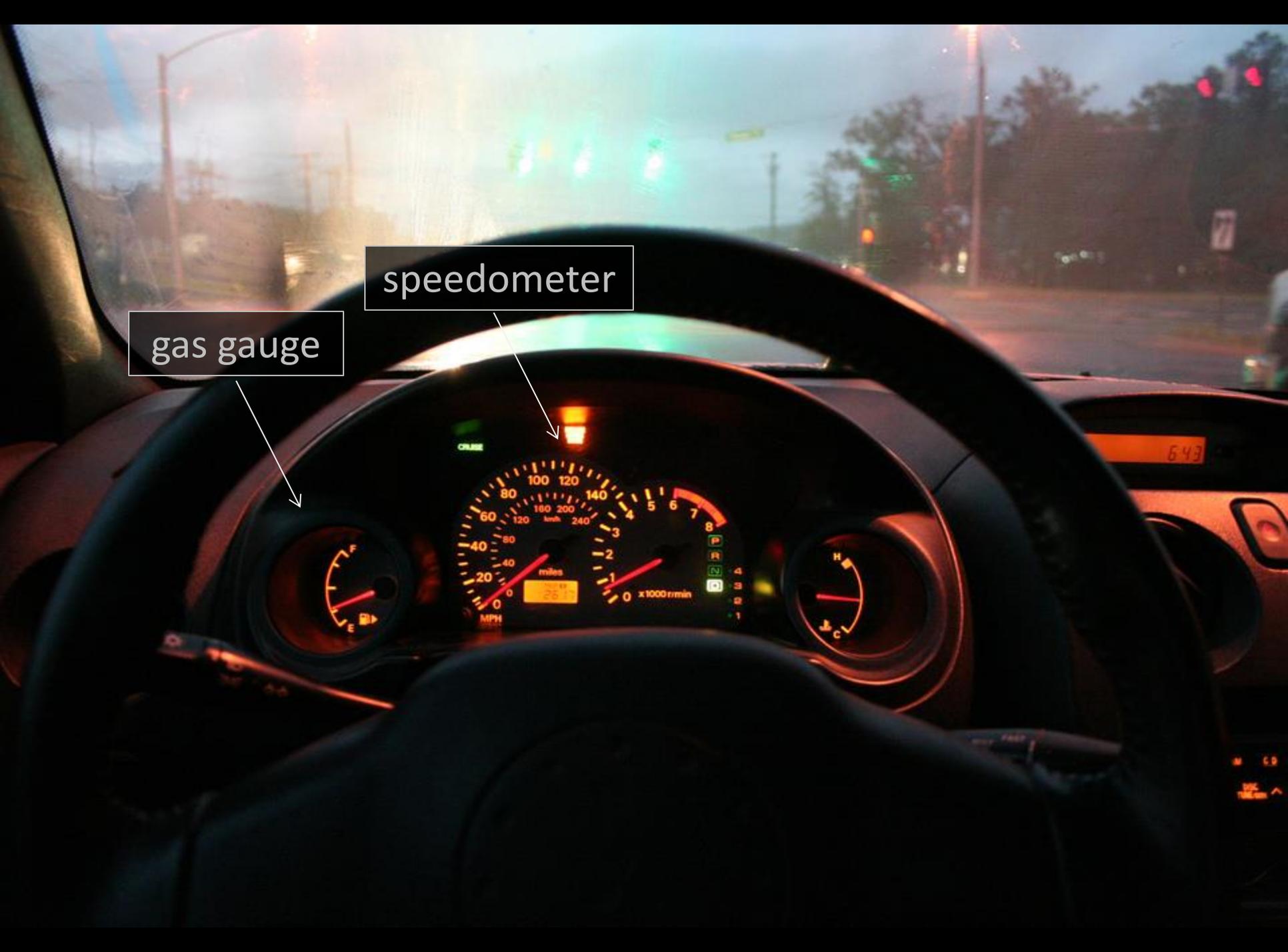
191.3. and 191

	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April.	May.	June.	Average.
Times tardy	0	1	3	3	1	1	0				
Days absent	6	1	4	2	5	3	4				
Department	95	93	93	92	90	91	92				
Reading	96	94	94	94	93	94	94				
Spelling	94	93	93	93	93	94	94				
Writing	90	90	91	91	94	95	92				
Numbers	93	93	95	95	95	93	93				
Language	98	96	97	96	96	96	96				
Arithmetic											

Becker, J. of Applied Psychology 1978

gas gauge

speedometer





CRUISE



P
R
N
D

643

4 6.9
ESP
100 km/h

**but if we have speedometers,
why do we have...**

**vehicle
activated
speed
signs**



speed cameras



**vehicle
activated
speed
signs**



the design of vehicle activated speed signs



vas signs



**so an interesting research
question then is:**

how can we design technology to
influence behaviors?

behavior change techniques

information

prompts

goal-setting

comparison

commitment

incentives

feedback

Geller et al., 1990

Health Education Research

behavior change techniques

information

prompts

goal-setting

comparison

commitment

incentives

feedback

**WATER
IS A
PRECIOUS RESOURCE
PLEASE HELP US
CONSERVE IT!!**

do you know how much ENERGY is WASTED every DAY?

LOOK AROUND YOU

prompts



much more effective!

Winett et al., *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 1978

SWITCH OFF unnecessary bulbs

SAVE THE PLANET.
ONE SWITCH AT A TIME.

comparison



JAKE 2/6/10

JAKE 1/19/09

JAKE 7/6/09

JAKE 4-12-09

JAKE 2/26/09

JAKE 9/26/08

self comparison

JAKE 1-27-08

JAKE 4/07/07

PLEASE REUSE
THE TOWELS



We invite you to join with us to conserve water by using your towels more than once. In addition to decreasing water and energy consumption, you help us reduce the amount of detergent waste water that must be recycled within our community. Please hang the towels up if you wish to participate in the program — if not, simply leave them on the floor.

©1996



We appreciate your help!

 Printed on recycled paper.
Laminated to reduce waste.

We invite you to join with us to conserve water by using your towels more than once.

In addition to decreasing water and energy consumption, you help us reduce the amount of detergent waste water that must be recycled within our community.

Please hang the towels up if you wish to participate in the program — if not, simply leave them on the floor.

©1996



We appreciate your help!



Printed on recycled paper.
Laminated to reduce waste.

JOIN YOUR FELLOW GUESTS IN HELPING TO SAVE THE ENVIRONMENT.

Almost 75% of guests who are asked to participate in our new resource savings program do help by using their towels more than once.

You can join your fellow guests in this program to help save the environment by reusing your towels during your stay.



We appreciate your help!



Printed on recycled paper.
Laminated to reduce waste.

standard environmental message

35.1%

descriptive norm message

44.1%

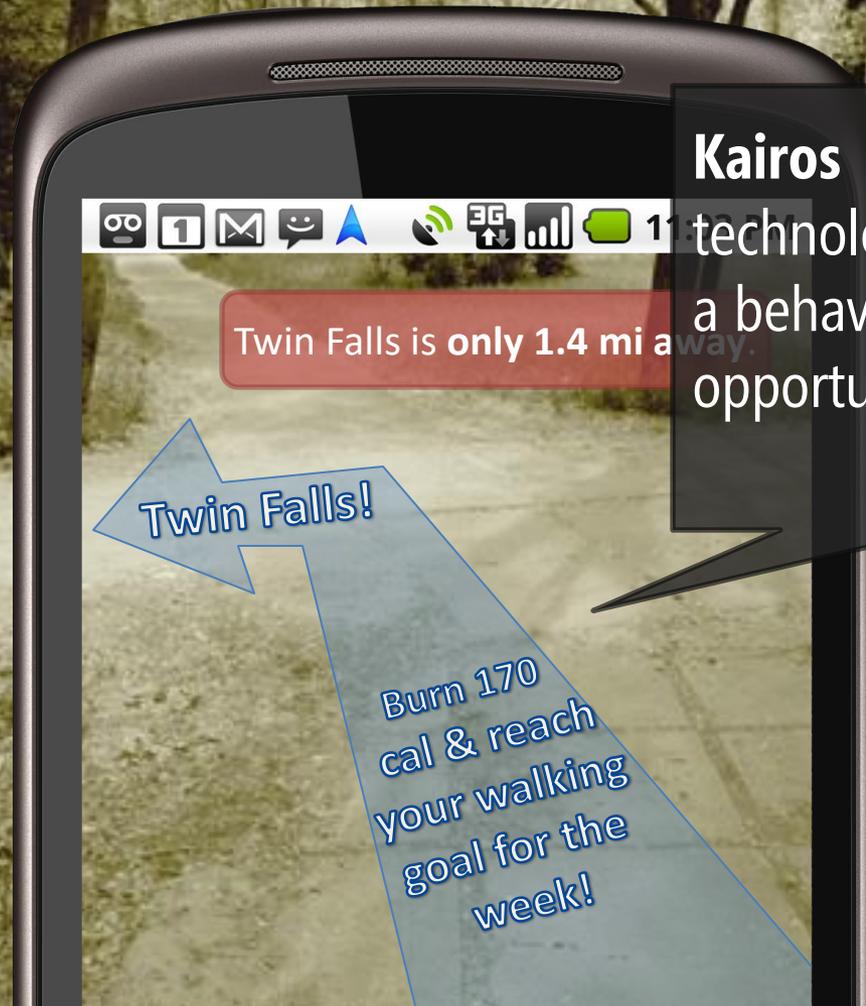
sensing opportunities for mobile health persuasion



sensing opportunities for mobile health persuasion



sensing opportunities for mobile health persuasion



Kairos

technology that suggests
a behavior at the most
opportune moment

-fogg, 2003

two mobile phone examples:



ubifit

encouraging *fitness* behaviors through passive sensing and feedback

consolvo et al., chi 2008
consolvo et al., ubicomp2008



ubigreen

encouraging *proenvironmental* behaviors through passive sensing and feedback

froehlich et al., chi 2009

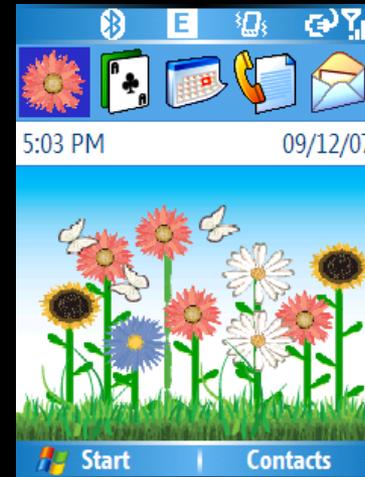
ubisystem components

collects data about physical activities

activity recognition device



glanceable display



phone wallpaper!



communicates data about physical activities

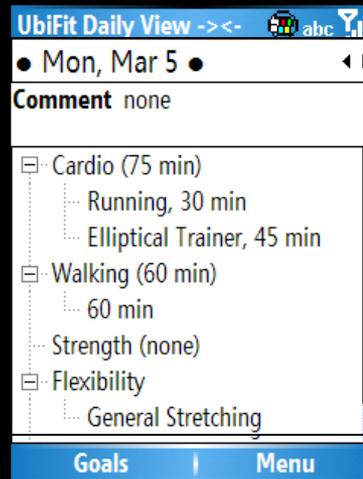
ubisystem components towards zero effort applications

collects data about physical activities

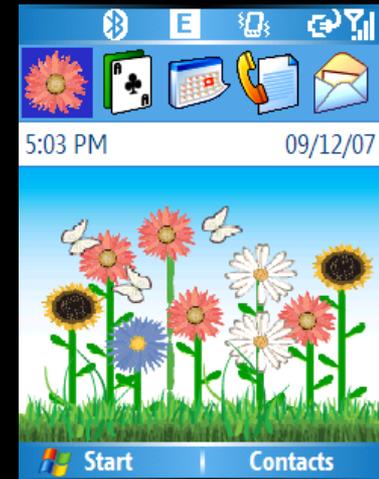
activity recognition device



interactive application



glanceable display



communicates data about physical activities

pedometer cell phone fitness study



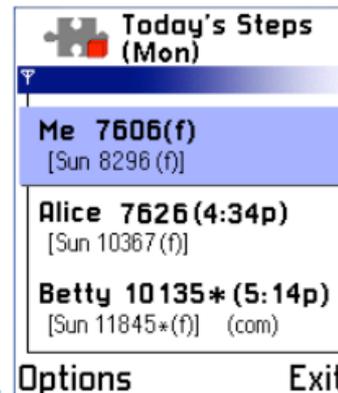
a)



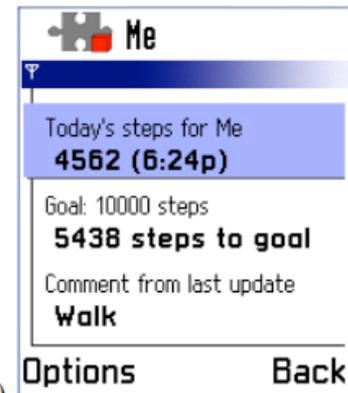
b)



c)



a)



b)



c)



d)

Figure 1. a) The Omron HJ-112 pedometer, b) the pedometer in use, and c) the Nokia 6600 mobile phone running Houston.

Figure 2: Houston screen shots. (a) Main screen, (b) detail screen, (c) recent comments, and (d) trending information.

ubifit

personal ambient display



walk



cardio



strength



flexibility



primary goal met



alternate goal met



recent goal met



ubigreen

tracked 6 transit activities



minimum activity duration: 7 minutes

ubigreen

personal ambient display

current
activity

value
icon bar

phone
background
(wallpaper)

evolving
image





sense of anticipation for how story would unfold

ubigreen
personal ambient display



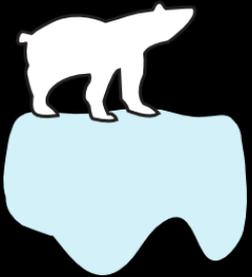
tree
design:



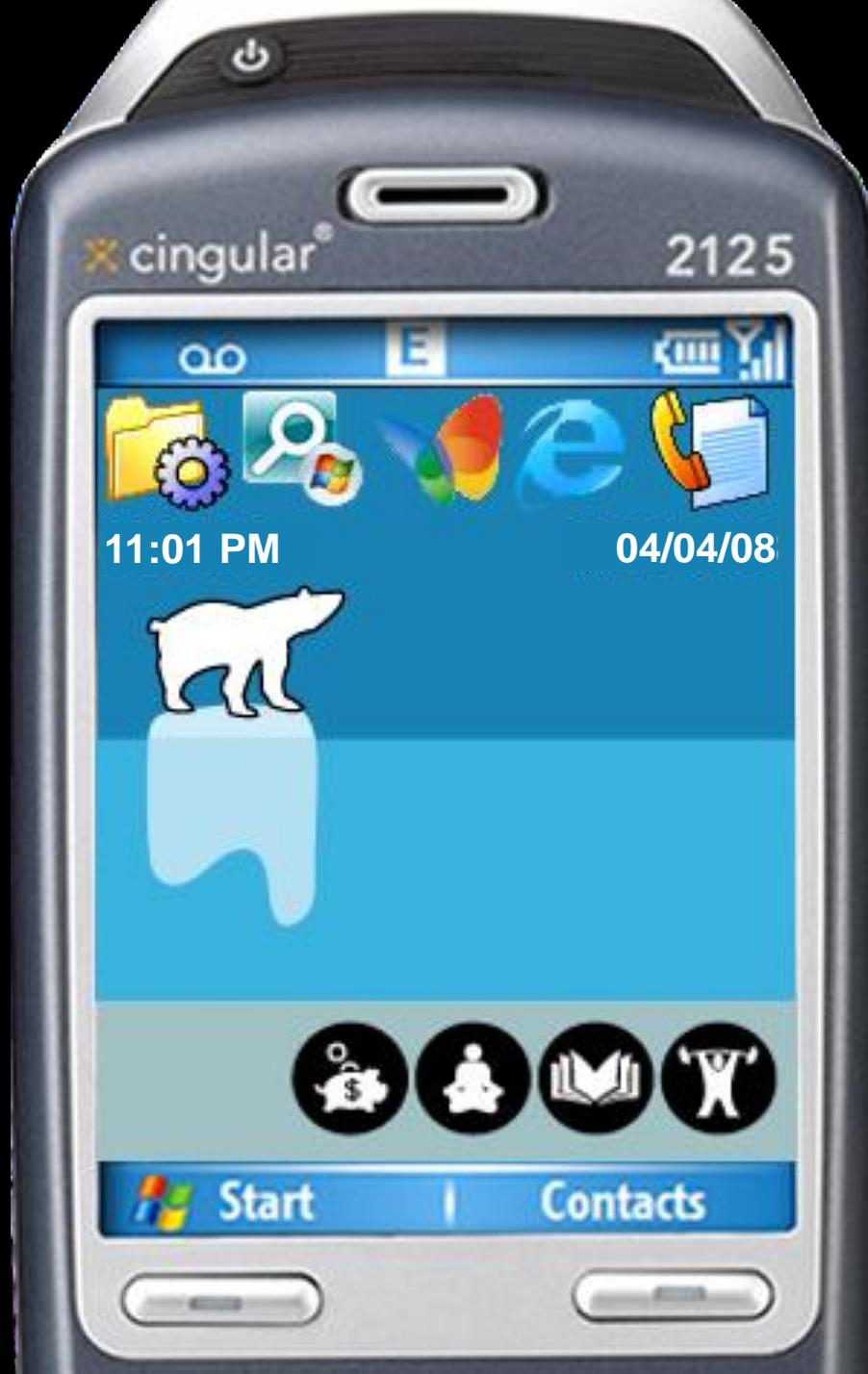
everything
resets
on sunday

ubigreen

personal ambient display

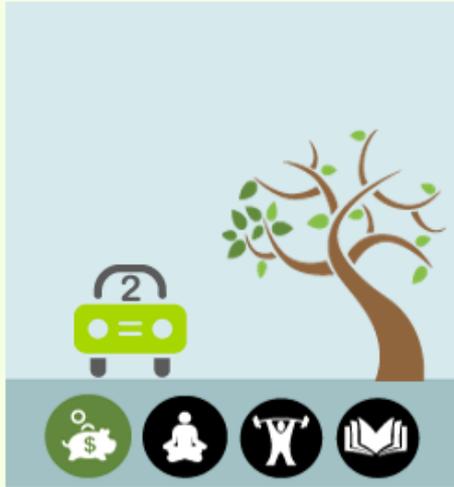


polar bear
design:

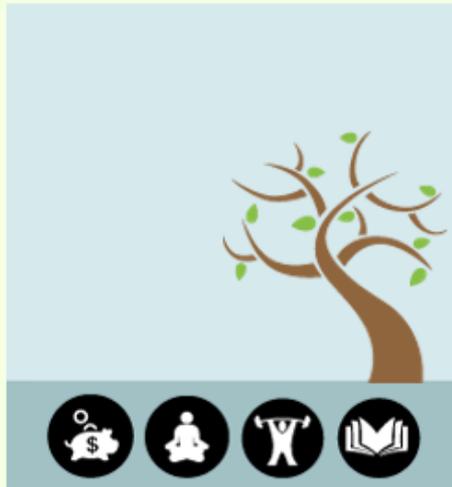


Saturday

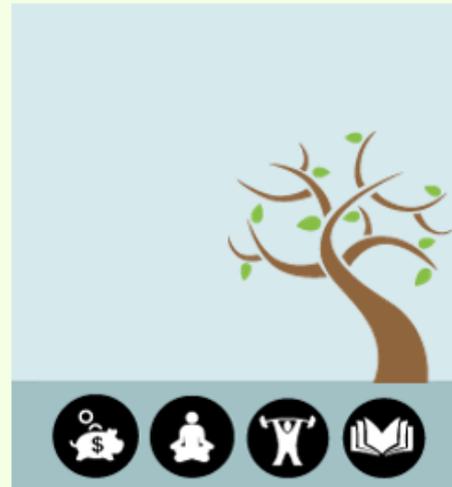
RESEARCH PARTICIPANTS



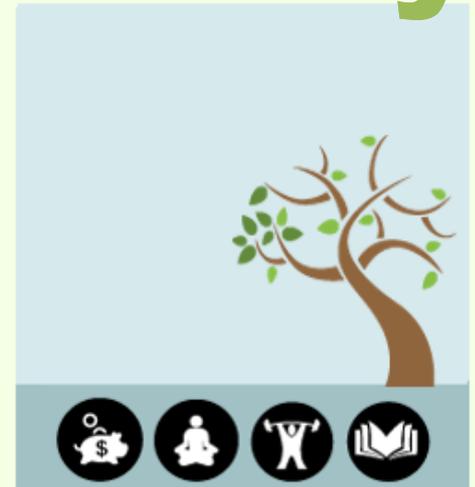
[ubigreen1](#)



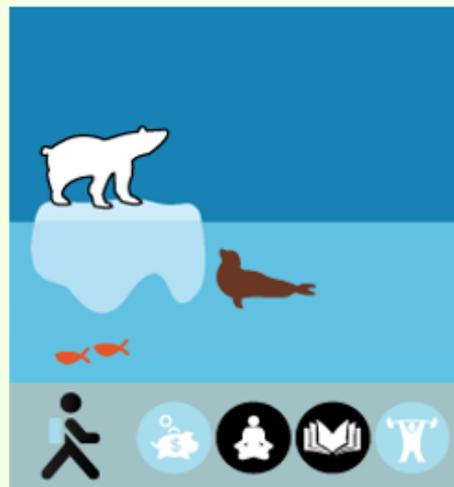
[ubigreen2](#)



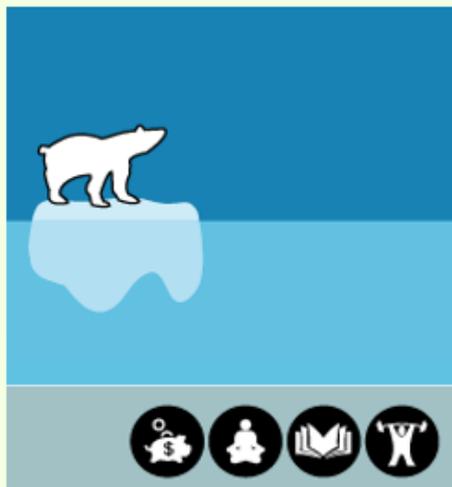
[ubigreen3](#)



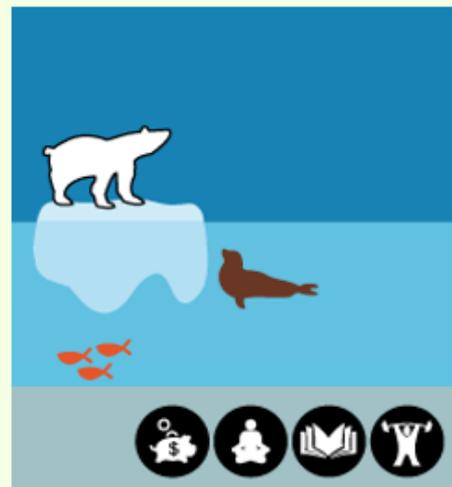
[ubigreen4](#)



[ubigreen5](#)



[ubigreen6](#)



[ubigreen7](#)



[ubigreen8](#)

personal ambient display

impressions of ubifit



If you didn't have a screen [display], I wouldn't think about it [physical activity] as much... I **think about it** maybe subconsciously **every time I look at my phone.**

- P5_{UF}

With a **website**, it's so easy to ignore... it's just out of sight, out of mind. But **on the phone**, you can't really ignore it...

- P9_{UF}

MARIO
000000

● x00

WORLD
1-1

TIME

SUPER MARIO BROS.

©1985 NINTENDO

- 1 PLAYER GAME
- 2 PLAYER GAME

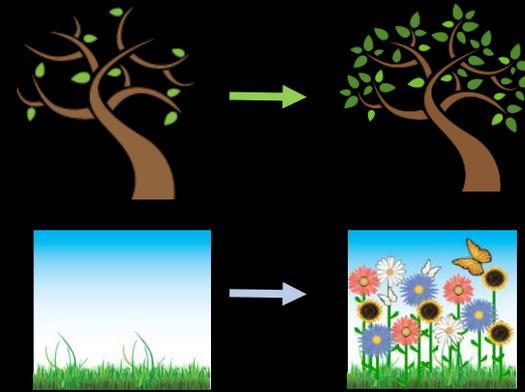
TOP- 000000



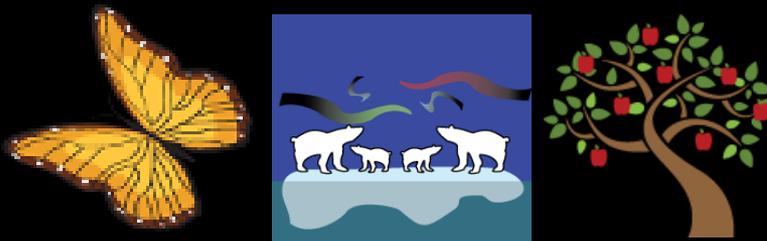
game mechanics



playful



measured progress



virtual achievements



collections

MARIO
002100

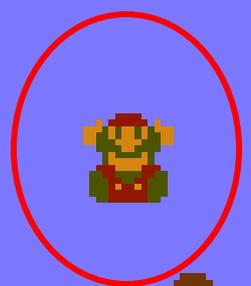
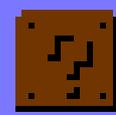
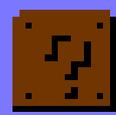
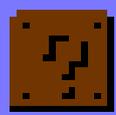
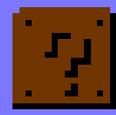
🍄 ×03

WORLD
1-1

TIME
323



loss aversion

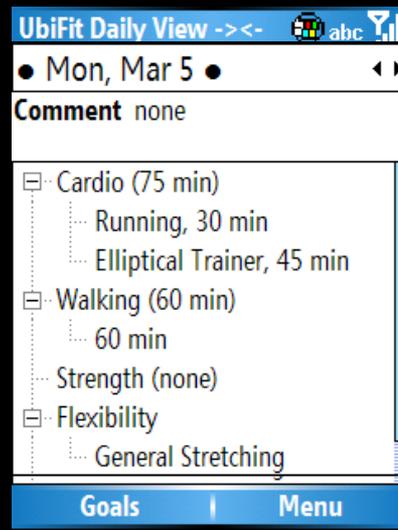


need for quantitative data



I would **like to see some graph** or raw data.

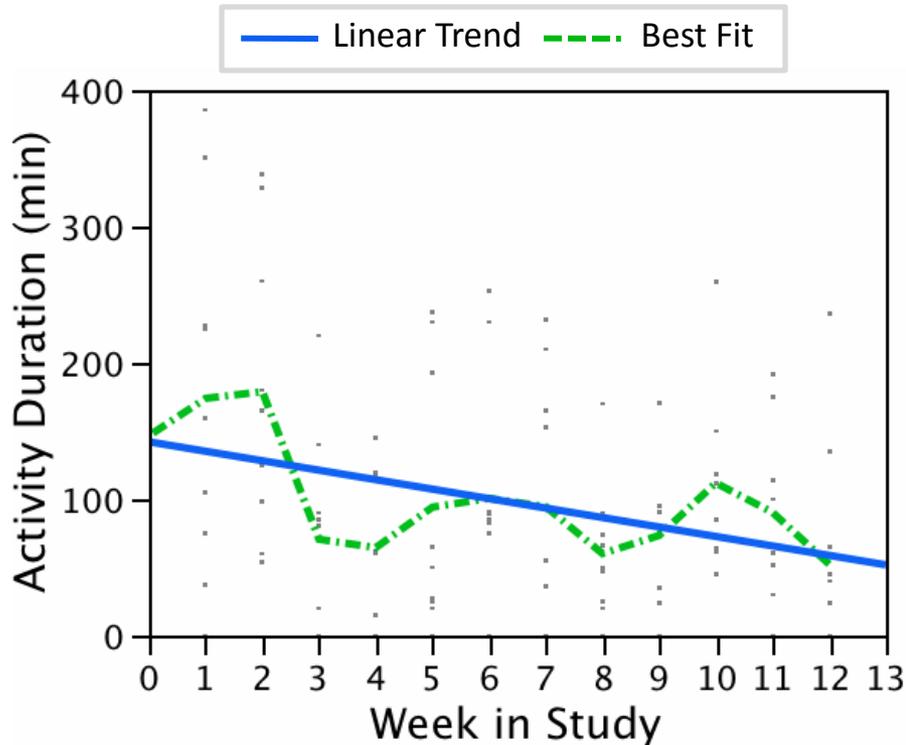
- P13_{UG}



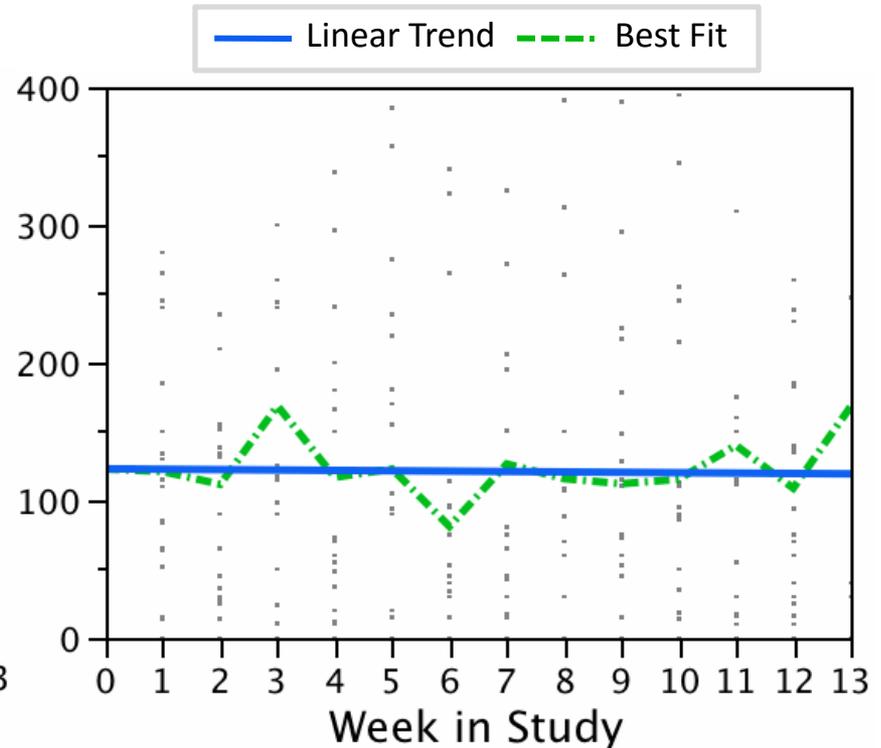
quantitative data

- builds trust system is working
- allows for self-comparison
- some people like it better

effectiveness of the ubifit glanceable display



no glanceable display



glanceable display

study occurred over thanksgiving, christmas, and new years.

mpg?

gpm?

kwh?

**how much water do you
use when you shower?**



how much energy does your dryer use?



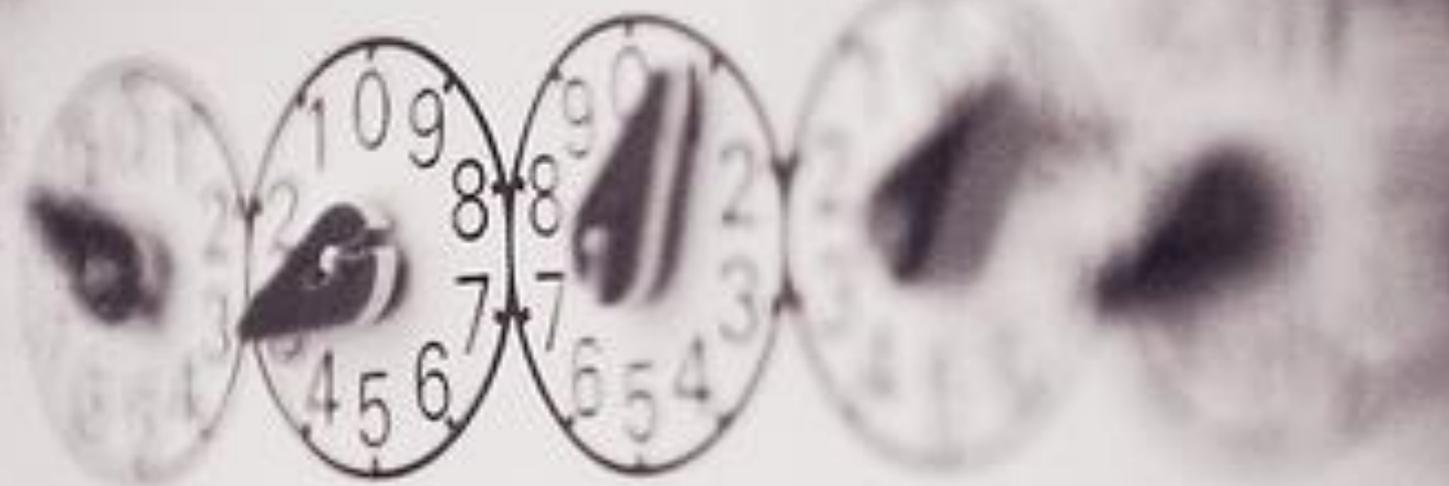
why

the

dis-

connect?





KILOWATTHOURS

01200 240V 3W • TYPE J55-4 3070

DE 4354620

smart meters



ELSTER

00000
kWh

SERIAL # 07 000 683
FCC ID: QZC-RX9
27229
BOROUGH OF LANSDALE
*1NG007000683
CL200, 240V, 3W, 60Hz
FM 2S Watthour Meter
Kh 1.0 TA 30
ZCC39000000
ELSTER
TYPE R1S
R03.6-0711
LAN ID: 071-0000942546

Municipal Services Statement

0000127520000000

Account Number:
Utility Amount Due:
Voluntary Donation:
Total + Voluntary:
Date Due:

LINDER HOLLINQUEST
7450 S KENWOOD DR
TEMPE AZ 85283-4921

Mark if address change requested on reverse side



Return the top portion of this statement with your payment.

Keep the bottom portion of this statement for your records.

Account Number: 100687-00154711
Current meter reading: 16507

Billing period: 12/2006
Previous meter reading: 16305

Account Activity

Date	Description	Amount
	Payments Received Thank You	100.00
12/12	Water Quality Fee	0.13
12/12	Tempe City Tax	0.61
12/12	State Tax	2.15
12/12	Sewer Service Charge	7.28

See reverse side

Service Address
Gallons delivered

Date Description

Date	Description	Amount
12/12	Water	
12/12	Water	
12/12	1% Dr	
12/12	Sewer	
12/12	Resi	

Date Due: 1/8/2007

The due date on this bill applies ONLY to VISA, Mastercard, Amex & Discover payments

Previous Balance	-Payments	-Credits	=Past Due Balance	+ Delinquency Fees	+ New Charges
153.96	100.00	0.00	53.96	0.40	73.56



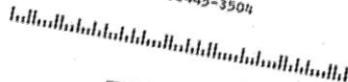
Florida Power & Light Company
PO Box 025576
Miami, FL 33102

27

Please request changes on the back.
Notes on the front will not be detected.

The amount enclosed includes the following donation:
FPL Care To Share \$ _____

B 2,3,4,7,8 4118 6
#BWNDJND *** AUTO **CO 4501 116049 Z
#0148843BQ485818# DELRAY BEACH FL 33445-3504



Make check payable to FPL in U.S. fund
and mail along with this coupon to:

FPL
GENERAL MAIL FACILITY
MIAMI FL 33188-0001

Account number	Total amount you owe	New charges due by	Amount enclosed
	\$295.43	Jul 16 2008	\$ _____

Your electric statement

For: May 27 2008 to Jun 25 2008 (29 days)
Customer name:
Service address:

Account number:

Statement date: Jun 25 2008
Next meter reading: Jul 25 2008

Amount of your last bill	Payments (-)	Additional activity (+ or -)	Balance before new charges (=)	New charges (+)	Total amount you owe (=)	New charges due by
328.10	328.10 CR	0.00	0.00	295.43	\$295.43	Jul 16 2008

Meter reading - Meter 7C18171

Current reading 52489
Previous reading 50153
kWh used 2336

Energy usage

kWh this month	Last Year	This Year
3375	32	2336
kWh per day	105	29
		81

**The electric service amount includes the following charges:

Customer charge: \$5.34
Fuel: (First 1000 kWh at \$0.052270) \$135.46
Non-fuel: (Over 1000 kWh at \$0.041340) \$110.35
(Over 1000 kWh at \$0.051660)

Amount of your last bill
Payment received - Thank you

Balance before new charges

New charges (Rate: RS-1 RESIDENTIAL SERVICE)

Electric service amount 328.10
Storm charge 328.10 C
Gross receipts tax \$0.00
Franchise charge
Utility tax 251.15**
Late payment charge 2.50
Total new charges 15.75
4.92

Total amount you owe

\$295.43

- A late payment charge of 1.50% will apply if not paid by July 16, 2008, and your account may be subject to being billed an additional deposit.
- Would you like one less bill to think about & help the environment too? Enroll in FPL Automatic Bill Pay & your bill is always paid on time. Save time, postage, check writing & paper. Plus, cut fuel consumption of cars & trucks that transport checks. Enroll at FPL.com or see authorization form in this bill.



Florida Power & Light Company
PO Box 025576
Miami, FL 33102

Please have your account number ready when contacting FPL.
Customer service: (561) 894-8227
Outside Florida: 1-800-294-3545
To report power outages: 1-800-4CUTOUT (468-8243)
Hearing/speech impaired: 711 (Relay Service)
Online at: www.FPL.com

SAFEGWAY

SAVE MORE AT SAFEGWAY

GROCERY

SFWY PRZLE STICK		1.50 B
ResPrice 1.79	CardSav .29	3.79 B
BLKBERY PRES		2.39 B
SFY CANOLA OIL		3.69 B
CEREAL PNT BUTTER		3.29 B
CHILI SAUCE SWT		
CHF-B PIZZA		
LK GRCL SCE		

REFRIG/FROZ

LUC CHEESE	Car	
ResPrice 6.79		
SPINACH ARTICHOKE	Ca	
ResPrice 3.79		
3S CRWN VEG RSTD	C	
ResPrice 3.79		
202.50 SFWY SEL M		
ResPrice 7.58		
MARGARINE		

GEN MERCHANDISE

#SFY BENEHIST TAB		7.99 T
-------------------	--	--------

BAKED GOODS

LD COSMIC BROWNIES		1.29 B
DROWEAT RYE		3.14 B
CUSTARD PIE 9IN		4.99 B
ResPrice 5.99	CardSav 1.00	4.99 B
CHOC CREAM PIE		
ResPrice 5.99	CardSav 1.00	

**** TAX	6.76	BAL	144.25
VF MC XXXXXXXXXX			144.25

CHANGE		.00
TOTAL SAVINGS	16.97	
NUMBER OF ITEMS =	35	

12/27/06 12:00 1877 02 0150 5145

SAFEGWAY

SAVE MORE AT SAFEGWAY

Month: April 2006

Total Food Units: 1527

Total Price:

\$527

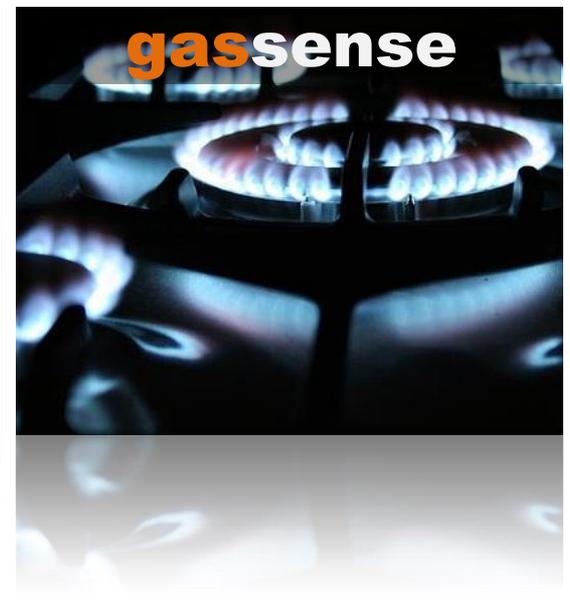
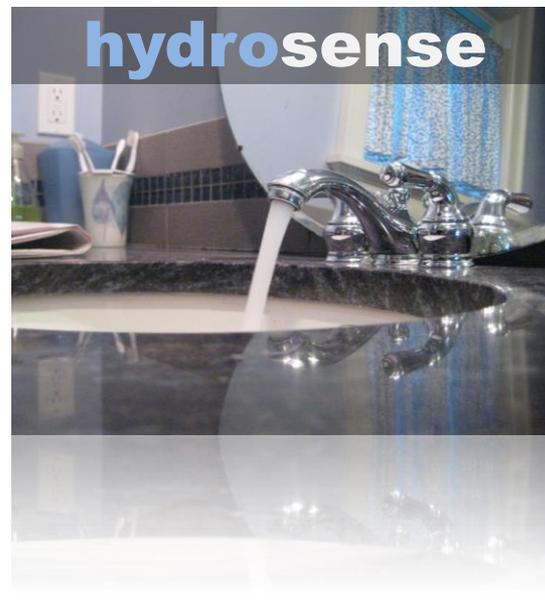
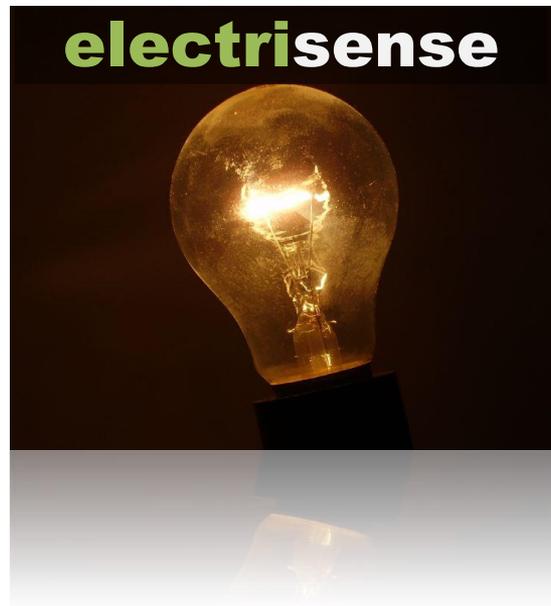
design activity

1. split into groups of 3 or 4
2. identify an activity that you want to change via sensing and feedback (energy usage, fitness, sleep, diet, etc.)
3. design an interface to influence that activity.

think about

1. what does the interface look like?
2. why would someone want to use it?
3. how does the user see the interface?
4. does the interface use social competition? gaming?

high resolution resource consumption sensing for **electricity**, **water** and **gas**



three design goals



low-cost



easy-to-install



device-level
information

how much energy does your dryer use?



appliance

+



sensor

=



appliance-level data!

distributed direct sensing

overhead
lighting

refrigerator

coffee maker

microwave

stove

convection oven



infrastructure mediated sensing

overhead
lighting

refrigerator

coffee maker

microwave



convection oven

electrisense: appliance level sensing with two sensors

powerline event detection sensor



automatically detects and classifies electrical events on the home powerline

Patel et al., *UbiComp* 2007

contactless power consumption sensor



whole-home power consumption sensing from outside breaker panel

Patel et al., *CHI*2010

demo

my colleague, sidhant, will walk around using various electrical switches/appliances

list of recently activated events

currently detected event

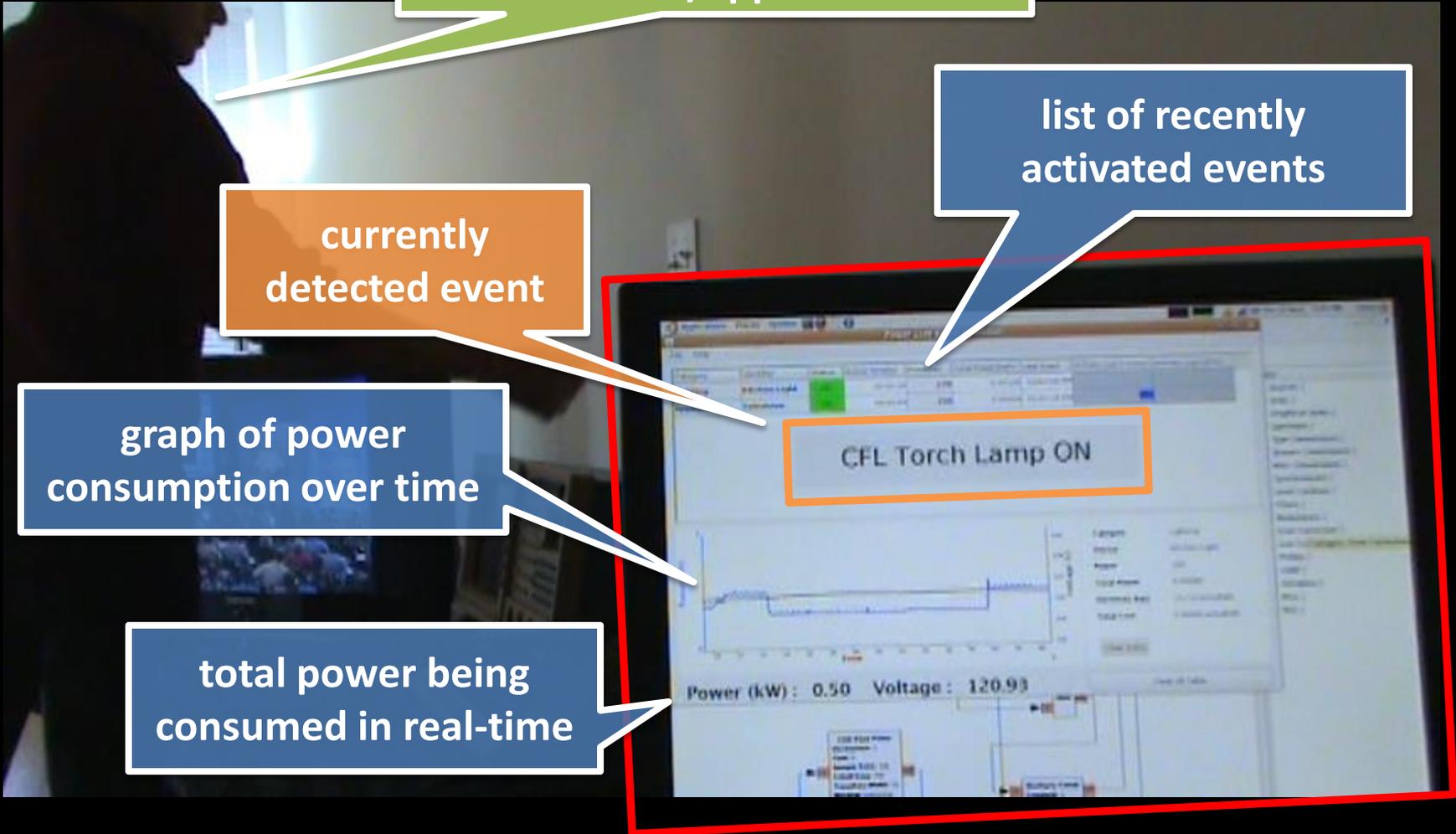
graph of power consumption over time

total power being consumed in real-time

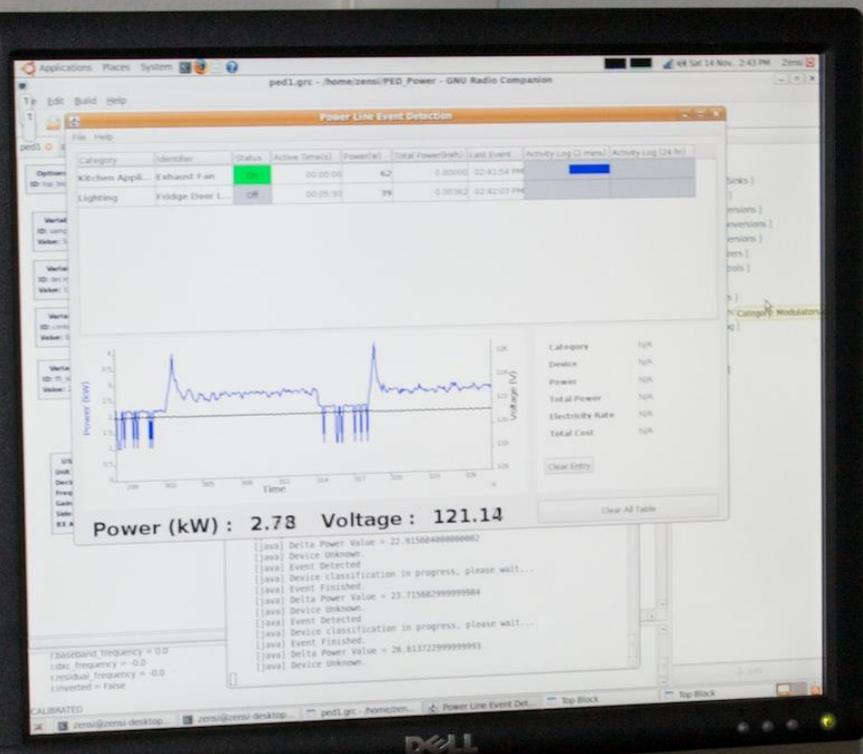
CFL Torch Lamp ON

Power (kW): 0.50 Voltage: 120.93

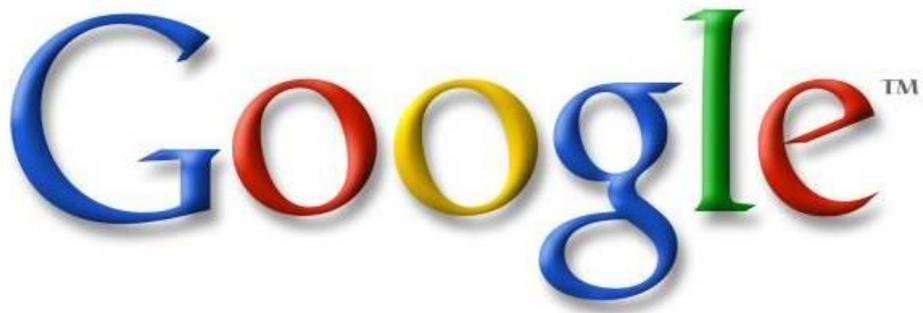
not for end users



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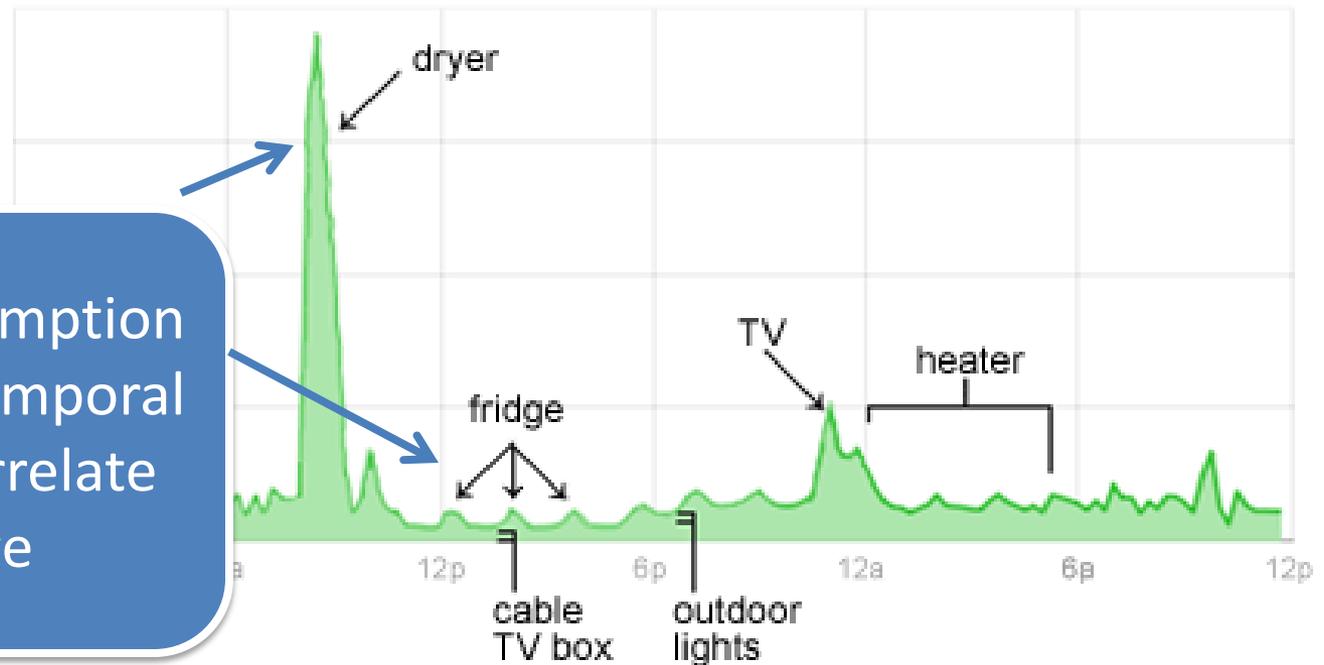


**how
does
this
work?**



PowerMeter

Home Electricity Use



power consumption spikes and temporal patterns correlate to usage

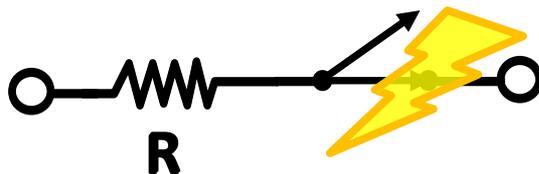
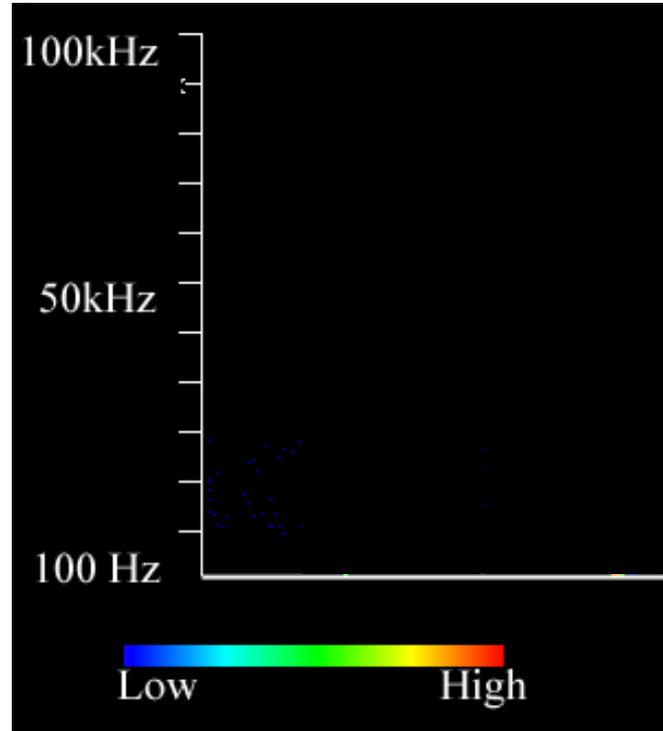
this is only *one* input feature into our machine learning algorithm!

your noise is our signal



how **ped** works

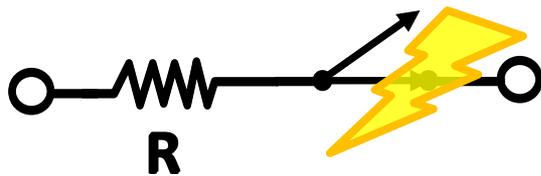
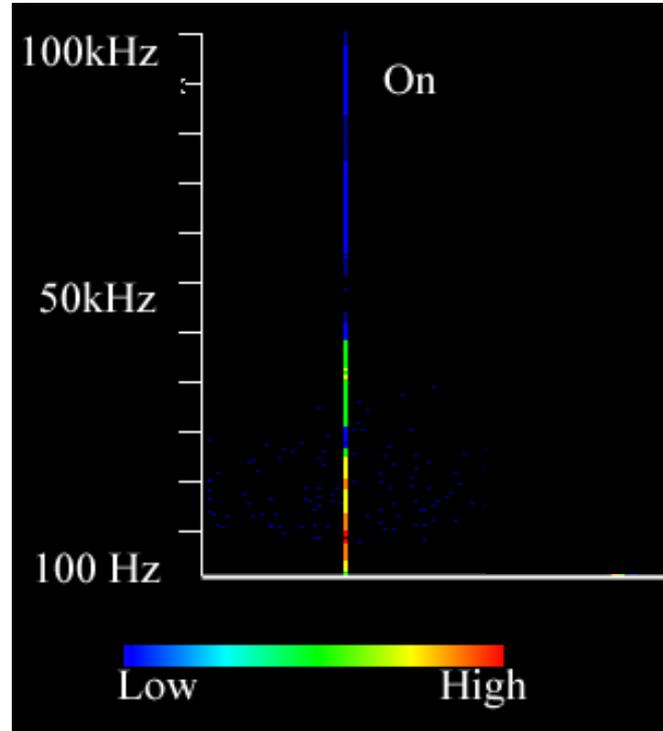
mechanical switches



electrical noise transient

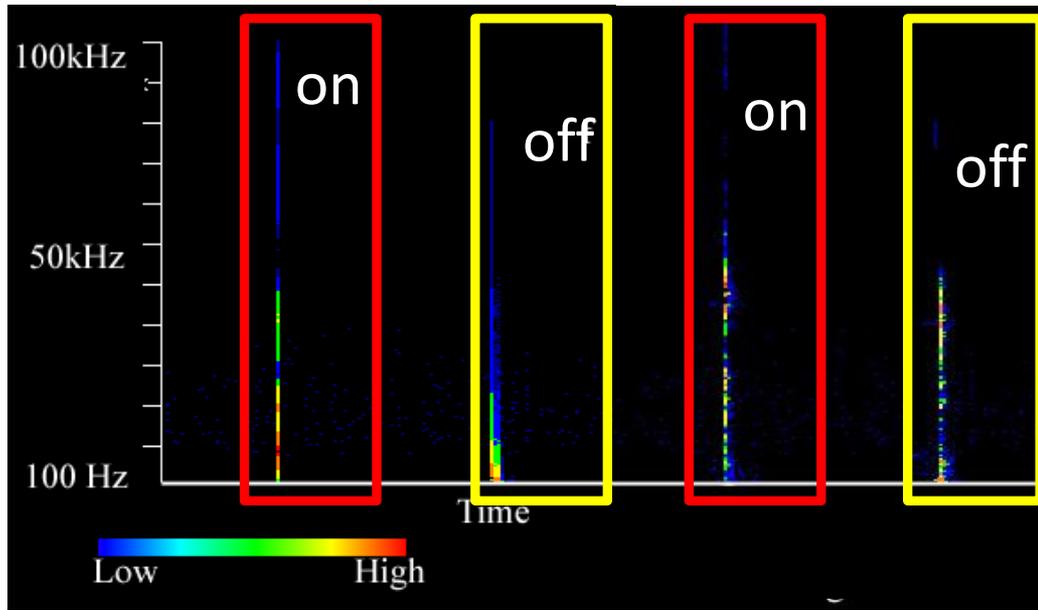
how **ped** works

mechanical switches



electrical noise transient

each switch has a unique transient signature



based on:

1. switching mechanisms
2. load characteristics
3. position on transmission line

switch 1

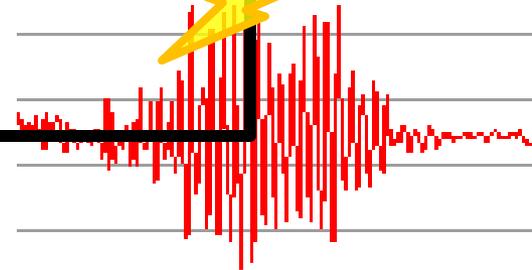
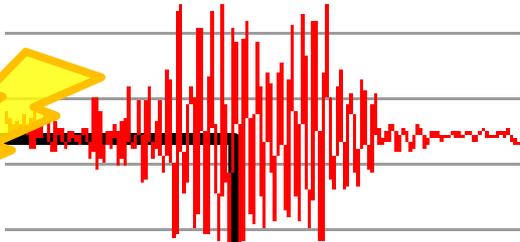
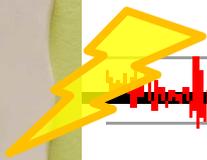


switch 2



transmission line shapes signal

allows us to identify identical
devices, which are in different
locations in the home



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how **ped** works

three classes of noise

generates continuous noise



resistive

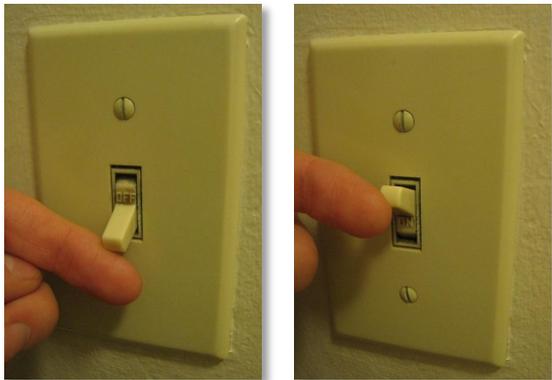
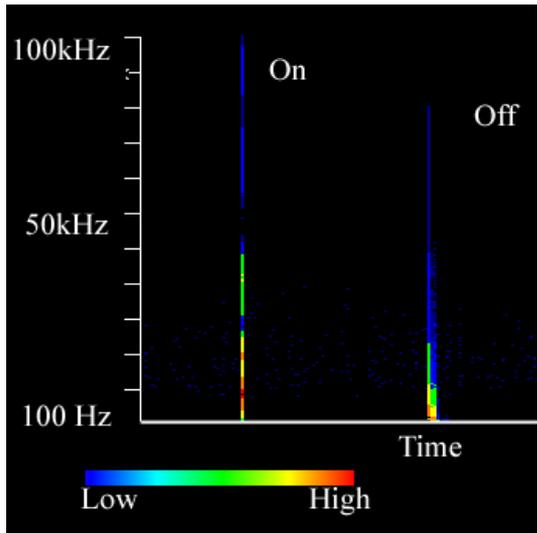


inductive loads
(e.g., from motors)



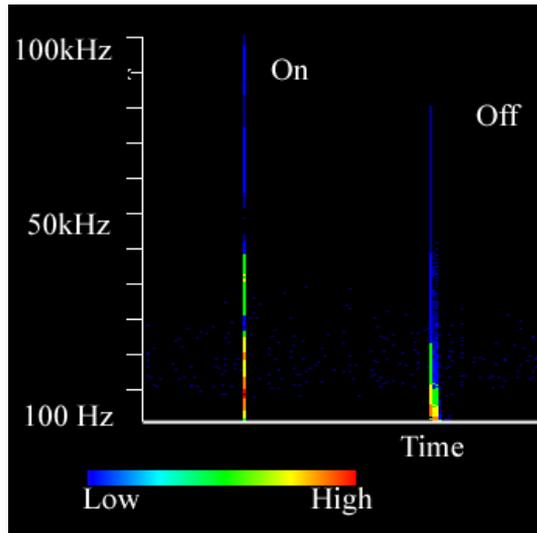
loads with solid
state switching
(e.g., tvs, cfls,
computers)

transients



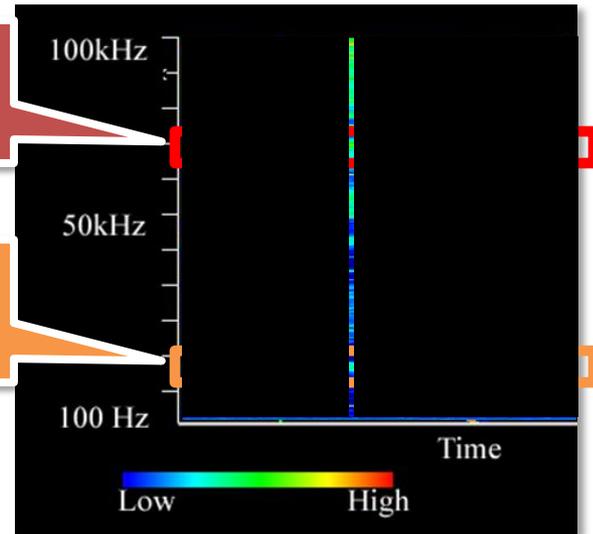
transients

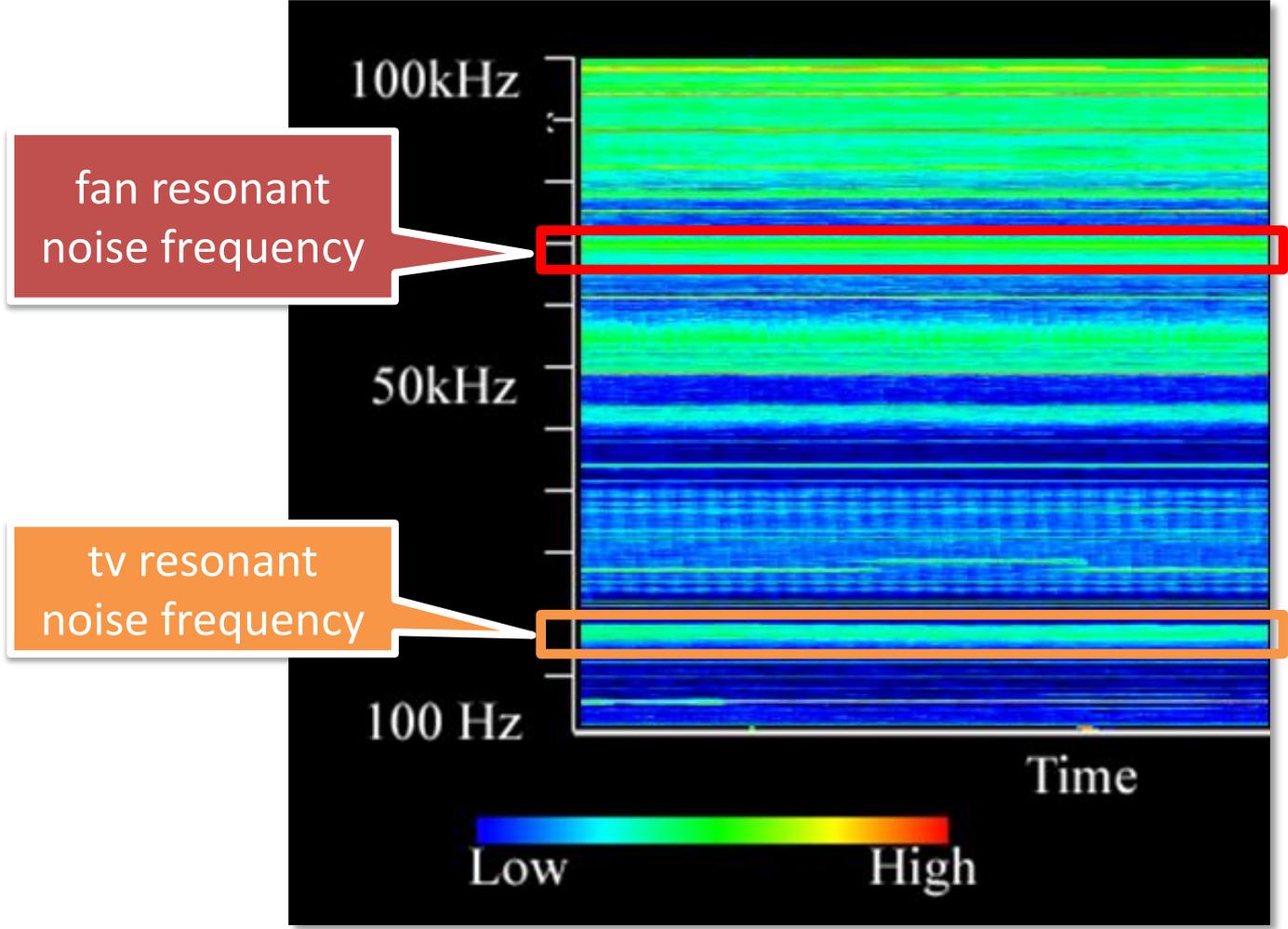
continuous noise



fan resonant noise frequency

tv resonant noise frequency





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HYDROSENSE

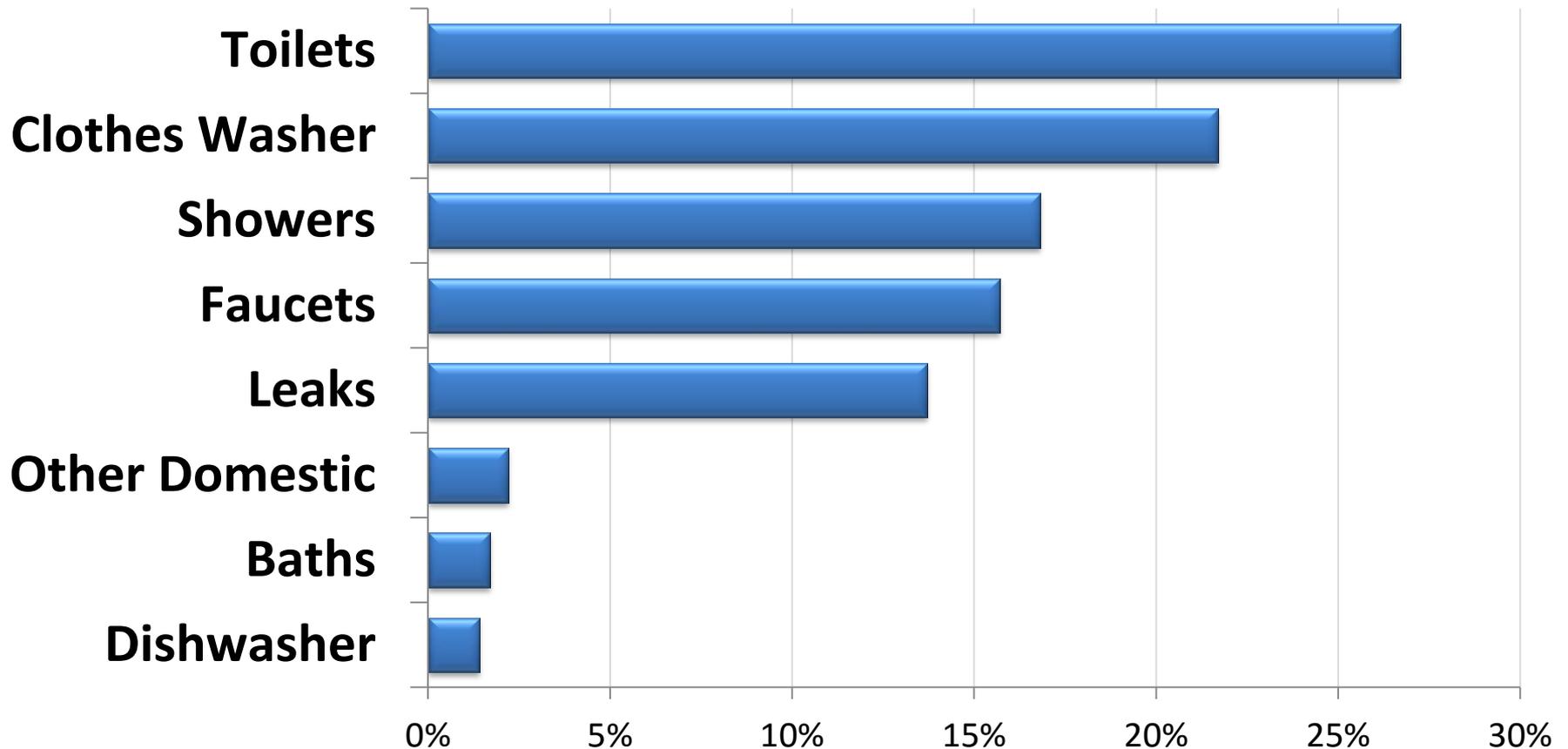
Infrastructure-Mediated Single-Point Sensing of Whole-Home Water Activity

Jon Froehlich¹, Eric Larson², Tim Campbell³, Conor Haggerty⁴, James Fogarty¹, Shwetak N. Patel^{1,2}

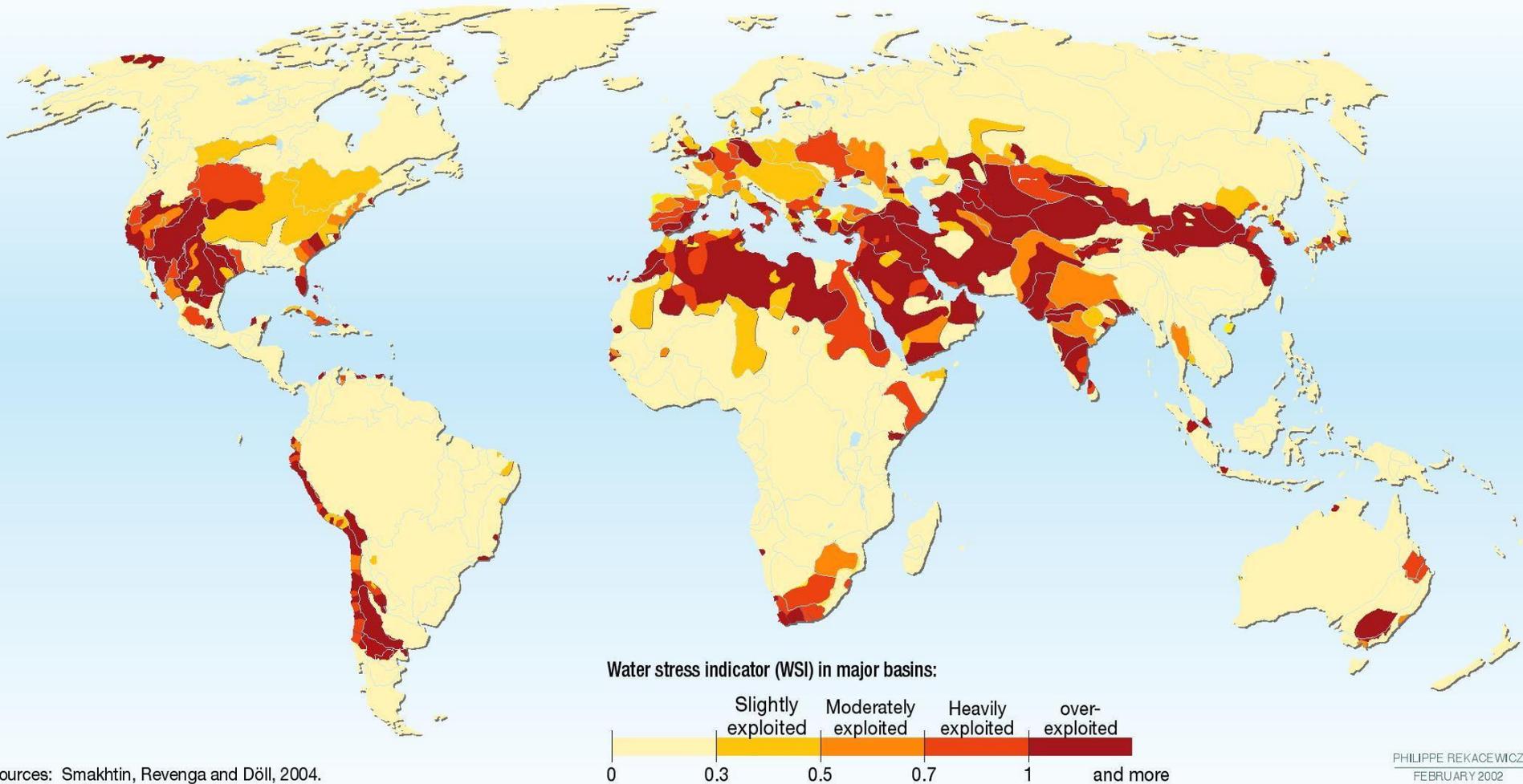
¹Computer Science & Engineering, ²Electrical Engineering,
³Mechanical Engineering, ⁴Community, Environment, and Planning

what are the most consuming water activities in your home?

average indoor household water usage per person/day (70 gpd)



water scarcity



Sources: Smakhtin, Revenga and Döll, 2004.

PHILIPPE REKACEWICZ
FEBRUARY 2002

barcelona, spain



lake mead, nevada



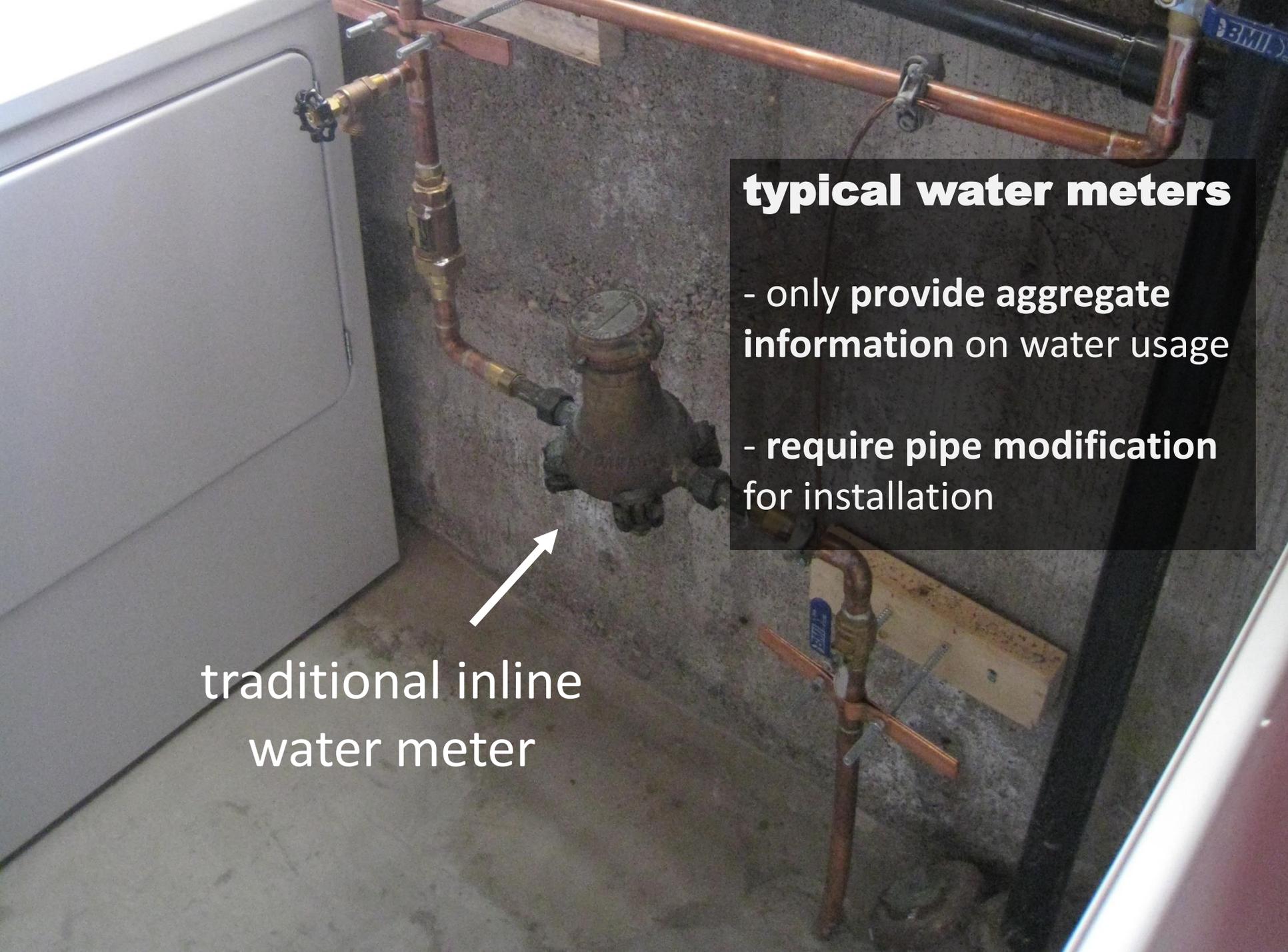
hydrosense



single-point pressure-based
sensor of water usage

identifies water usage
activity down to fixture level
(e.g., toilet)

provides estimates of flow
at each fixture



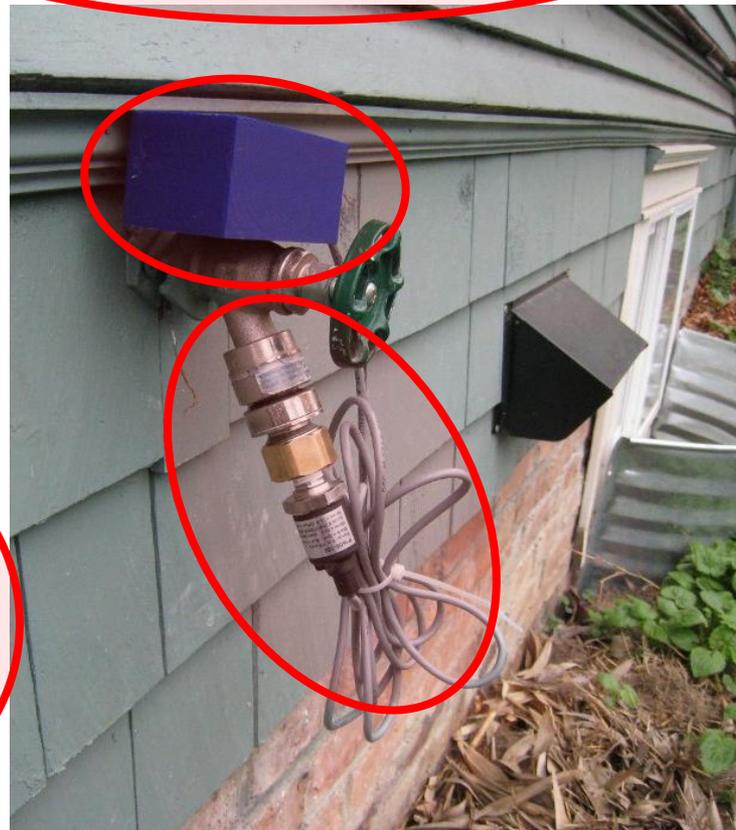
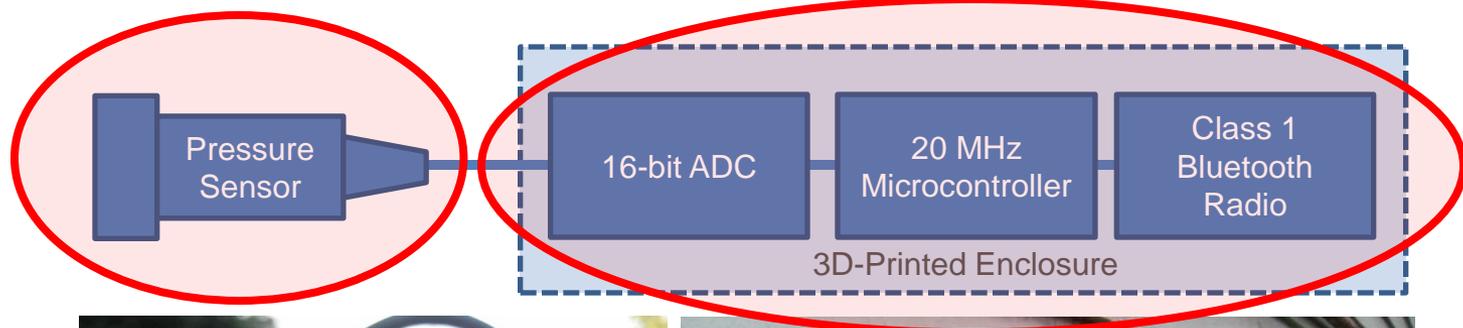
typical water meters

- only provide aggregate information on water usage
- require pipe modification for installation

traditional inline
water meter

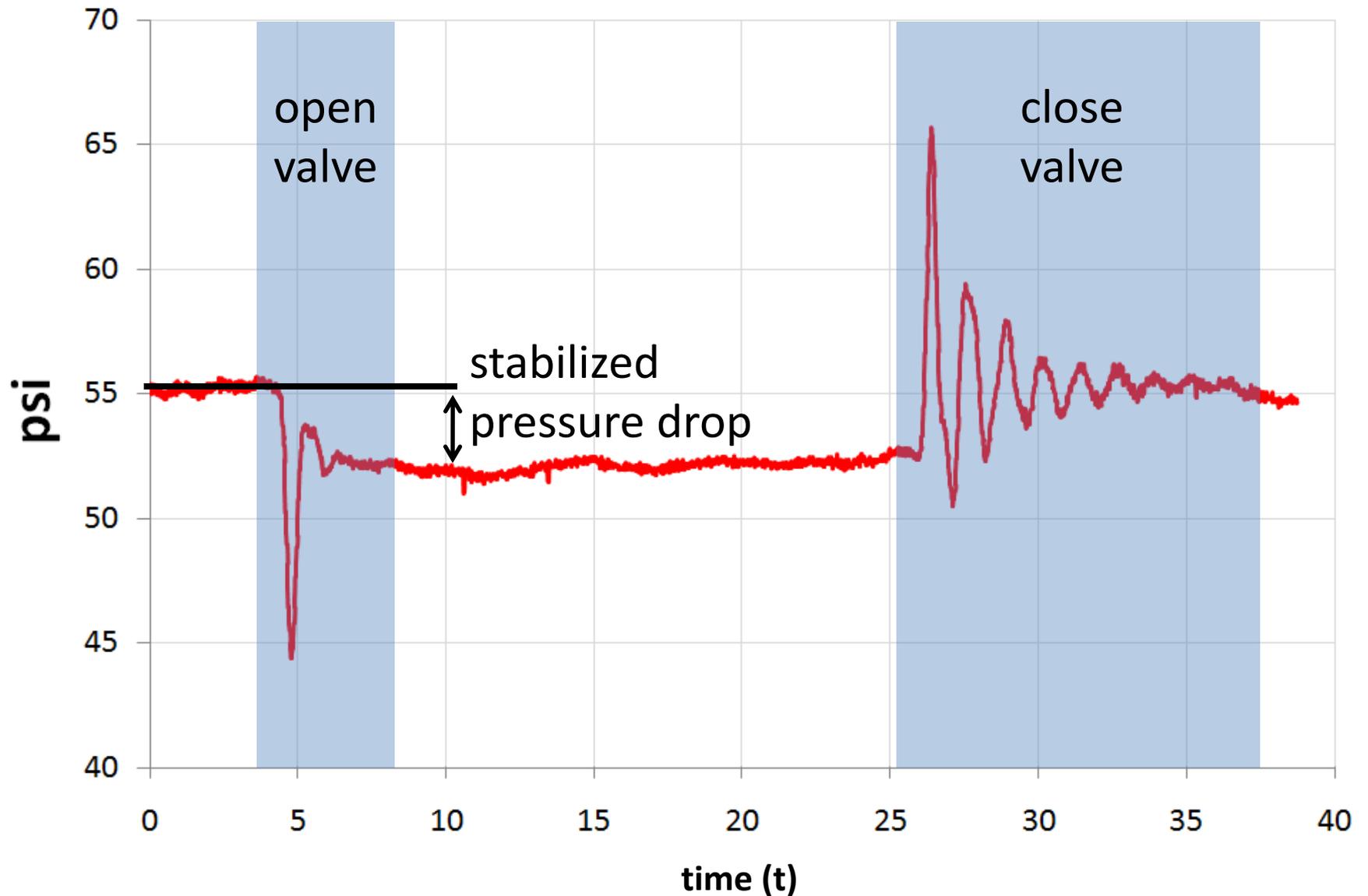
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the hydrosensor prototype



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raw bathroom sink signal





water tower

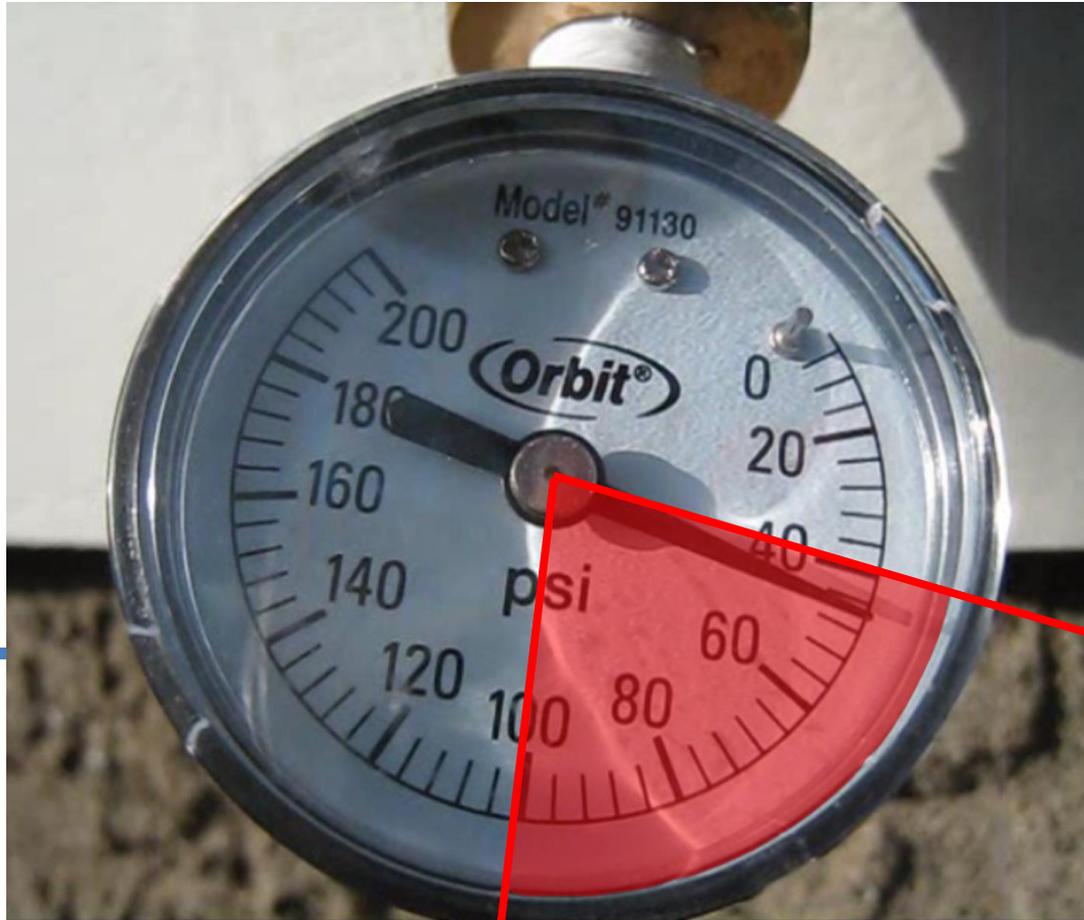
brief plumbing primer



water tower

bride p p l u n s b e g k r a m e r

incoming cold
water from
supply line



40 psi

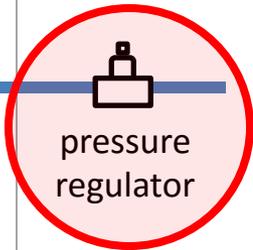
100 psi



water tower

pipe layout

incoming cold
water from
supply line

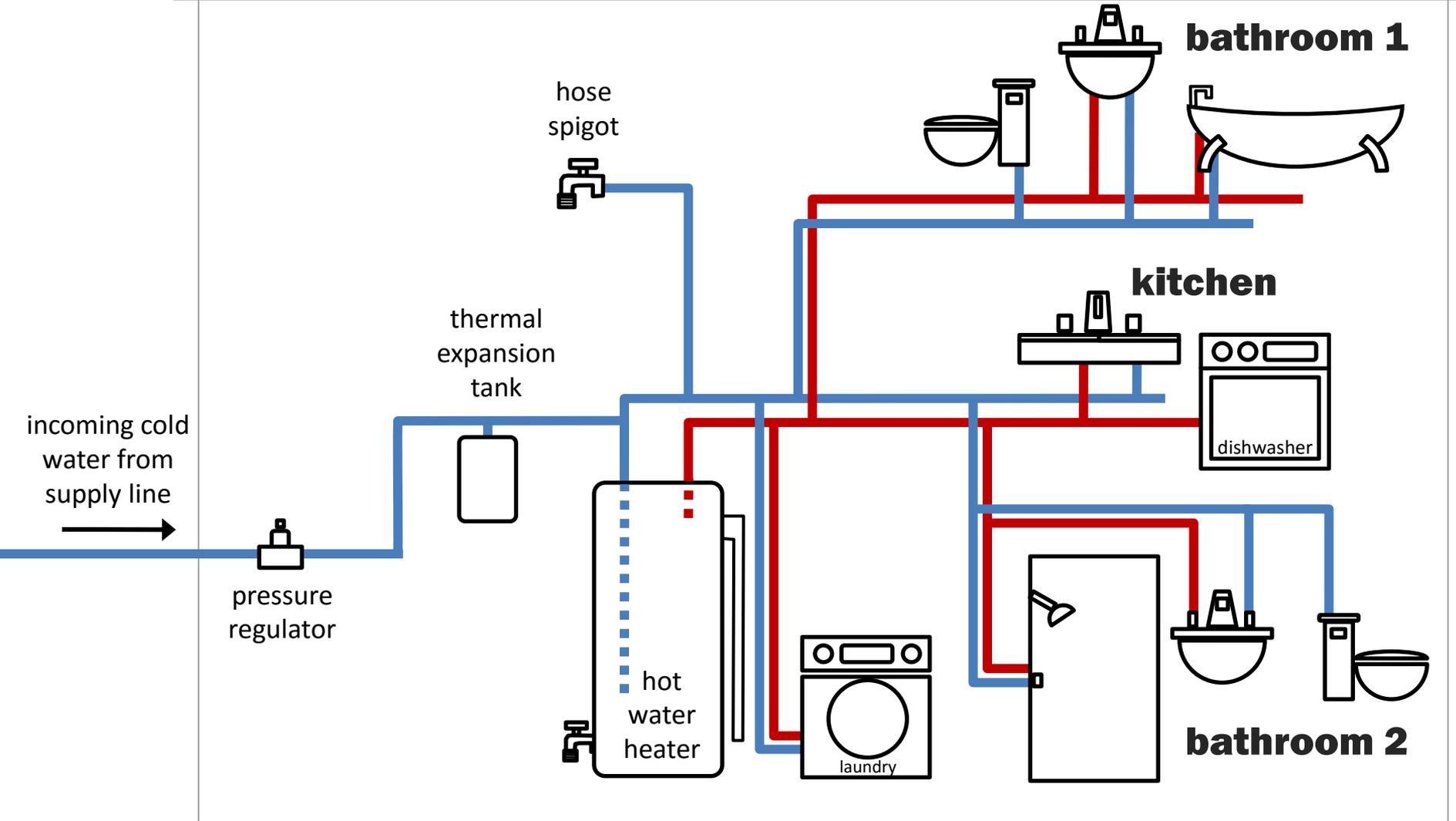


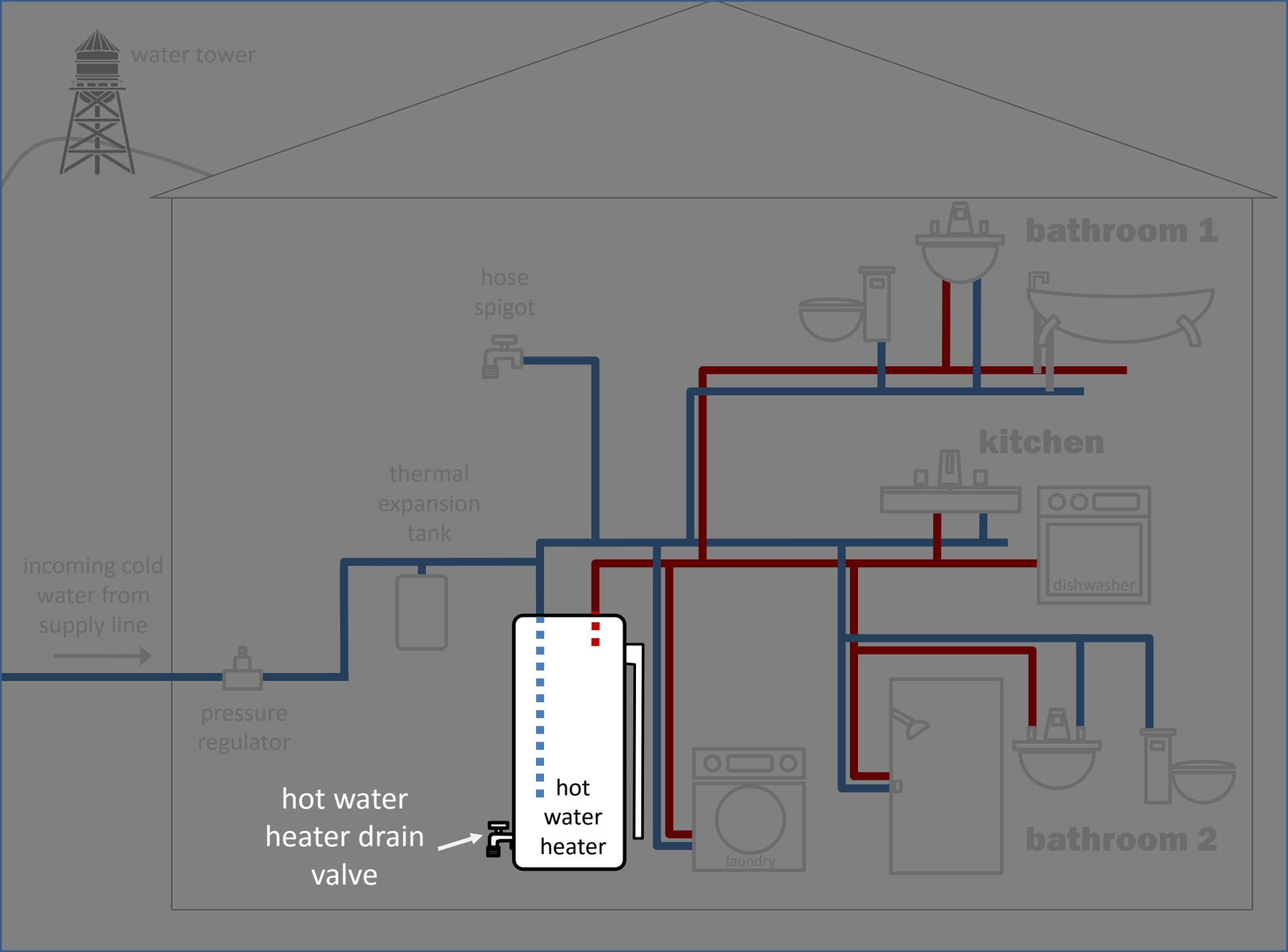
pressure
regulator



water tower

closed pressure system





some possible installation points



hose spigot



bathroom 1

incoming cold water from supply line
→



hot water heater

thermal expansion tank



kitchen



bathroom 2

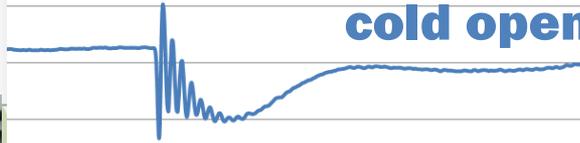


laundry



dishwasher

**bathroom sink
cold open**



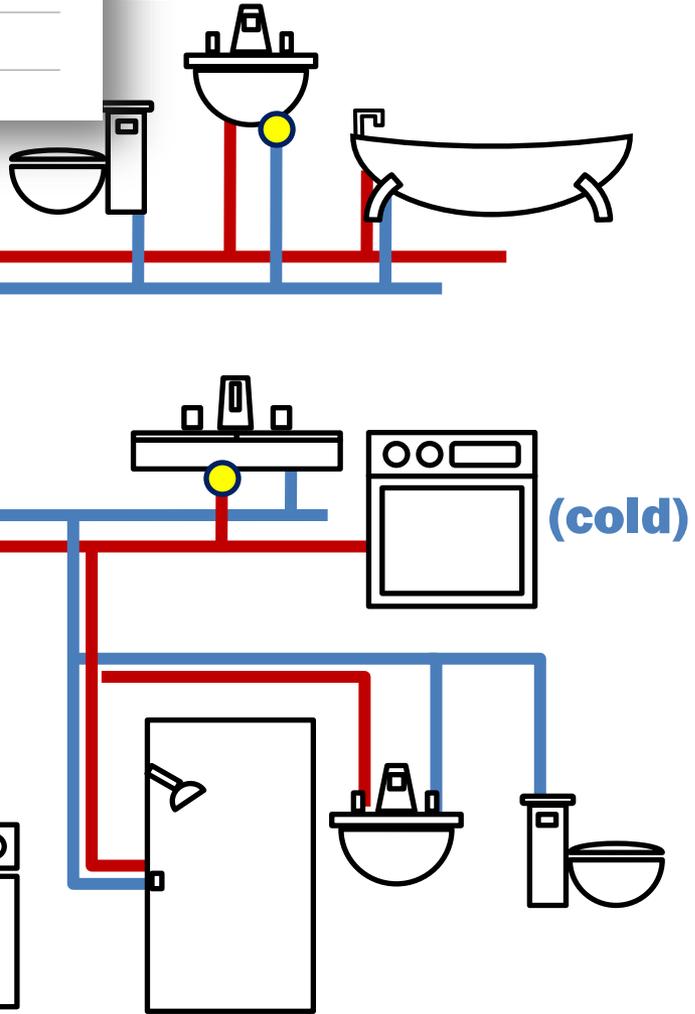
hose
spigot

thermal
expansion
tank

**kitchen sink
hot open**



hot
water
heater

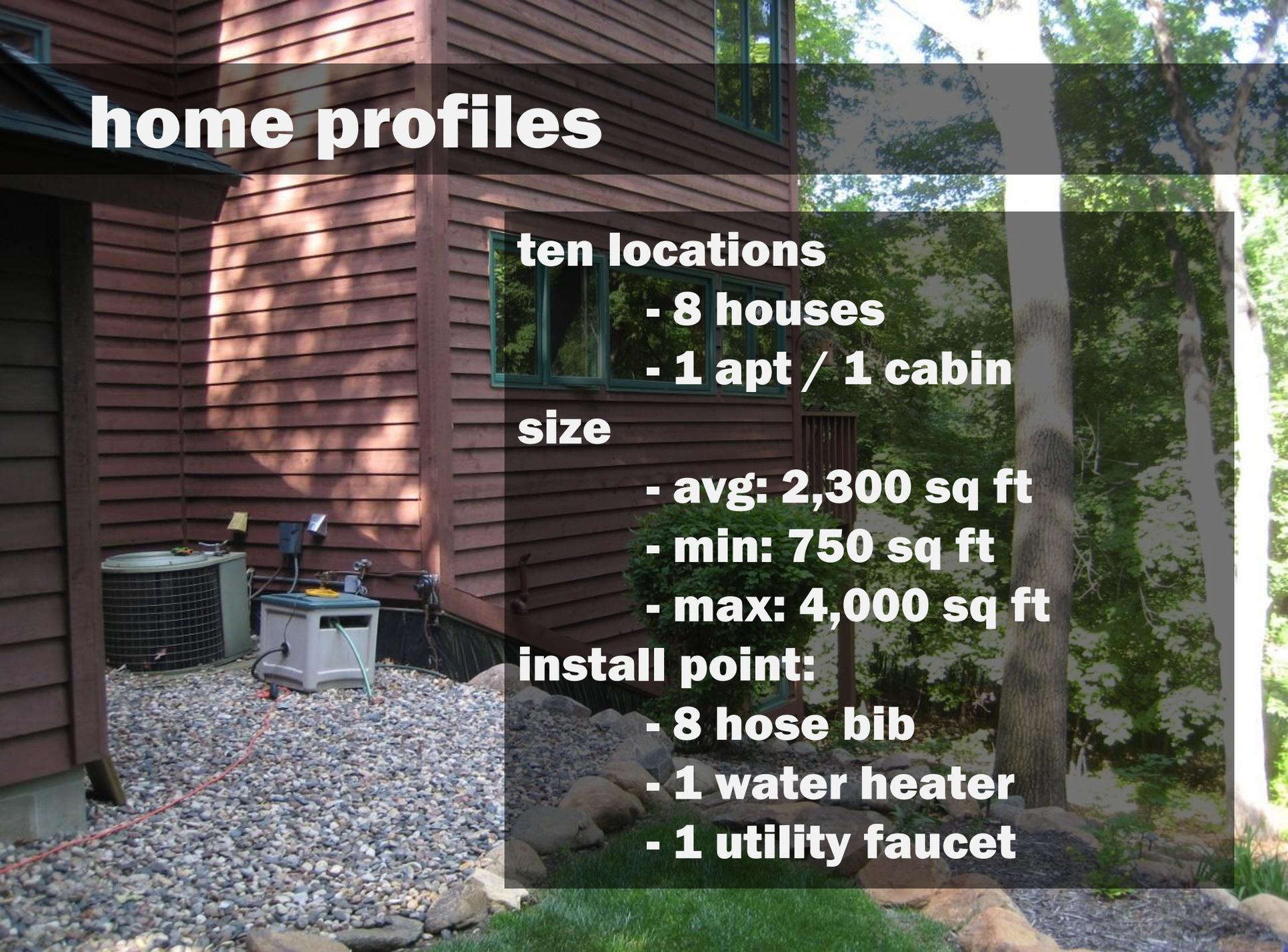


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in-home data collection



home profiles



ten locations

- 8 houses

- 1 apt / 1 cabin

size

- avg: 2,300 sq ft

- min: 750 sq ft

- max: 4,000 sq ft

install point:

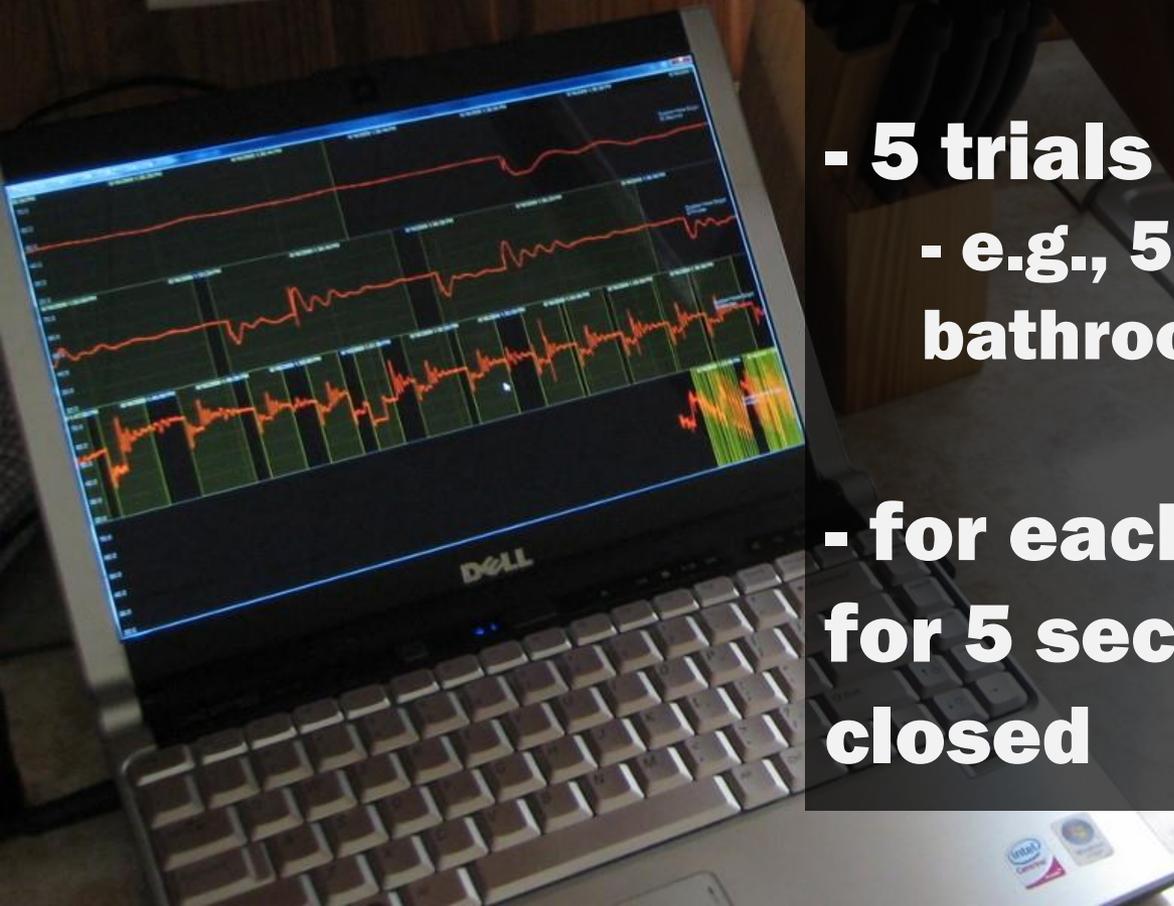
- 8 hose bib

- 1 water heater

- 1 utility faucet

experimental protocol

- controlled experiments
 - 2 researchers per site
- 5 trials per valve
 - e.g., 5 cold / 5 hot for bathroom sink
- for each trial, valve open for 5 seconds, then closed



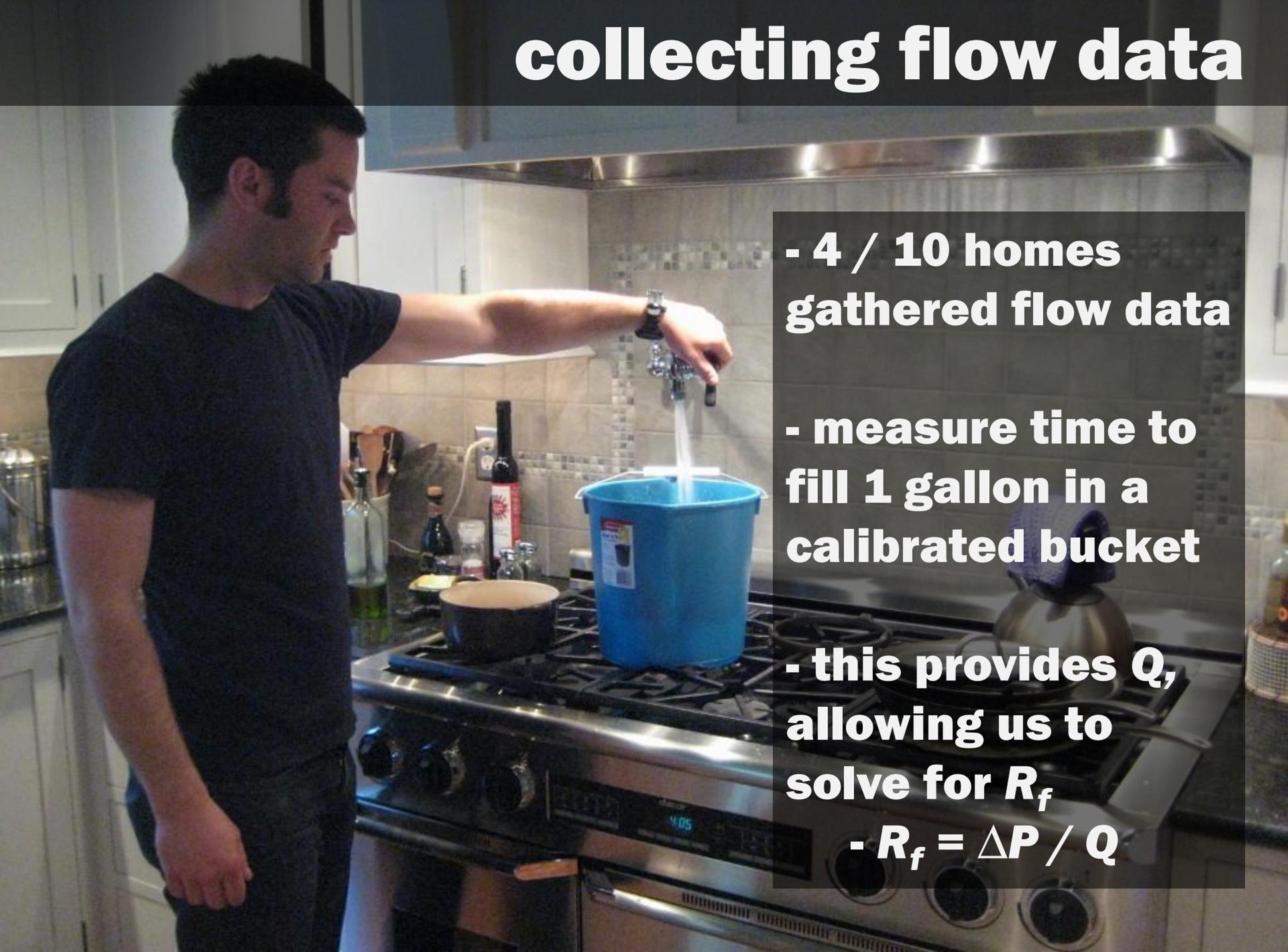
collecting flow data

- 4 / 10 homes gathered flow data

- measure time to fill 1 gallon in a calibrated bucket

- this provides Q , allowing us to solve for R_f

$$- R_f = \Delta P / Q$$



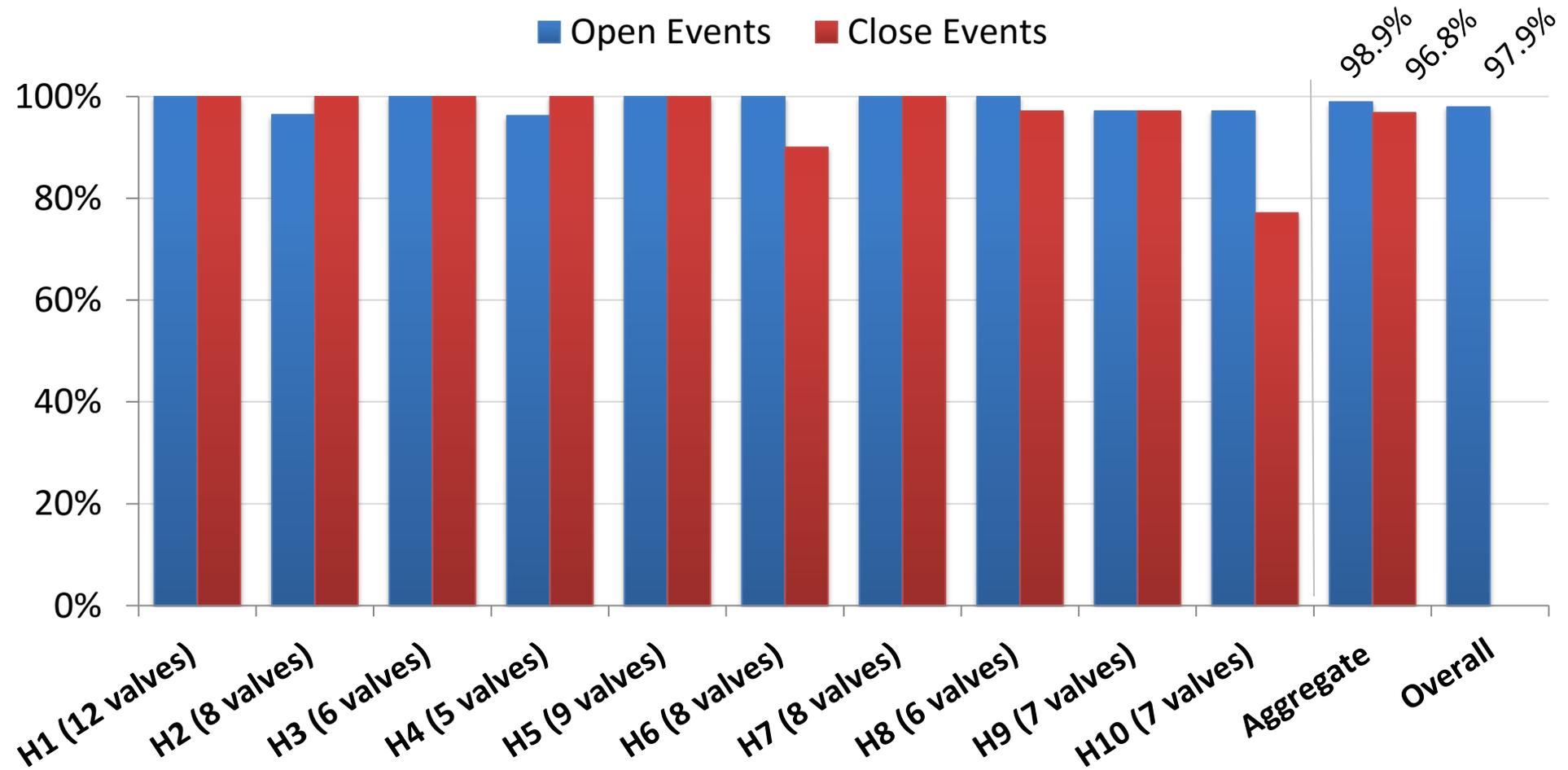
data collection stats

- ten locations
- 706 trials
- 155 flow rate trials
- 84 total fixtures tested

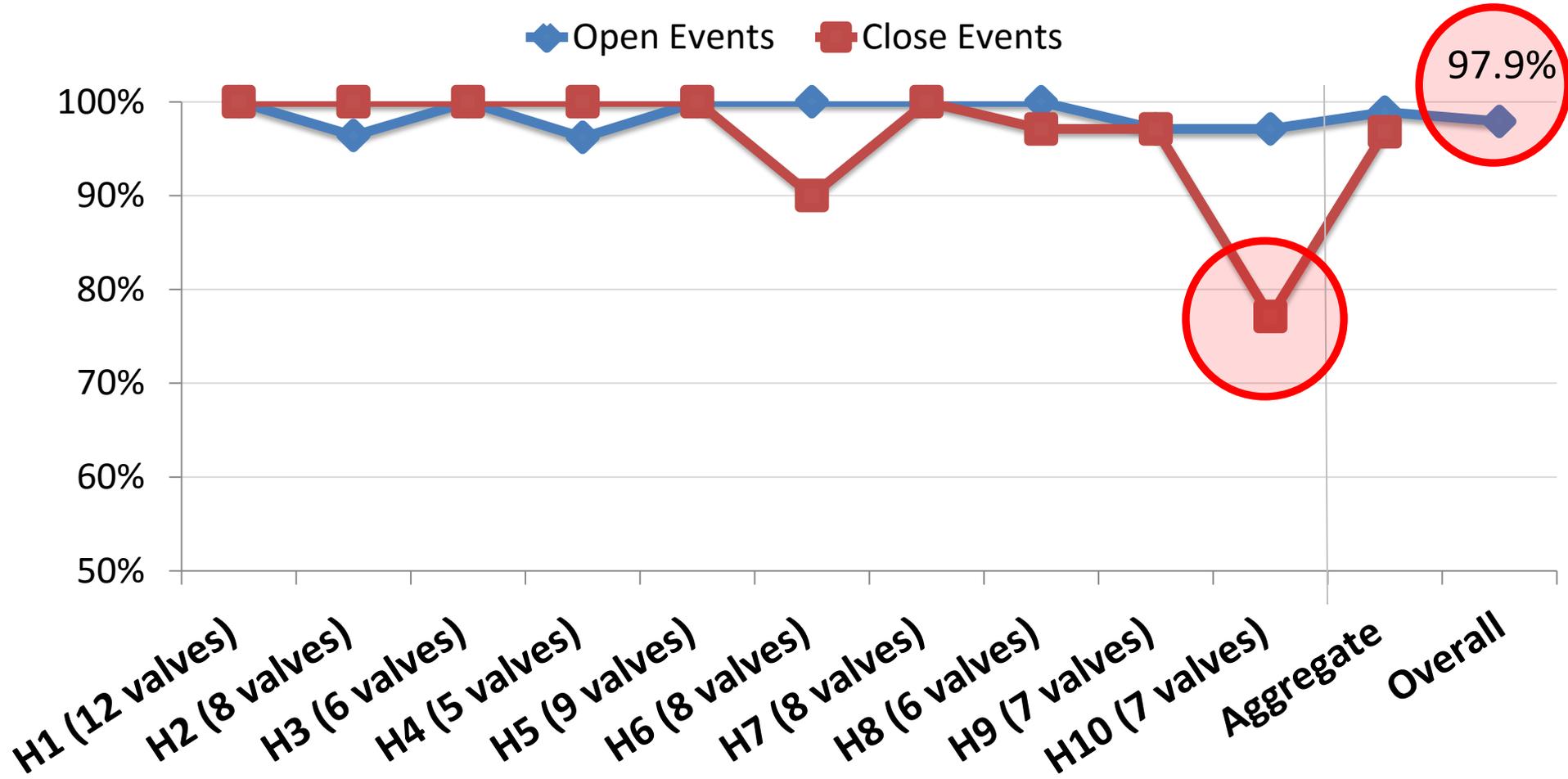
Scientist
at work



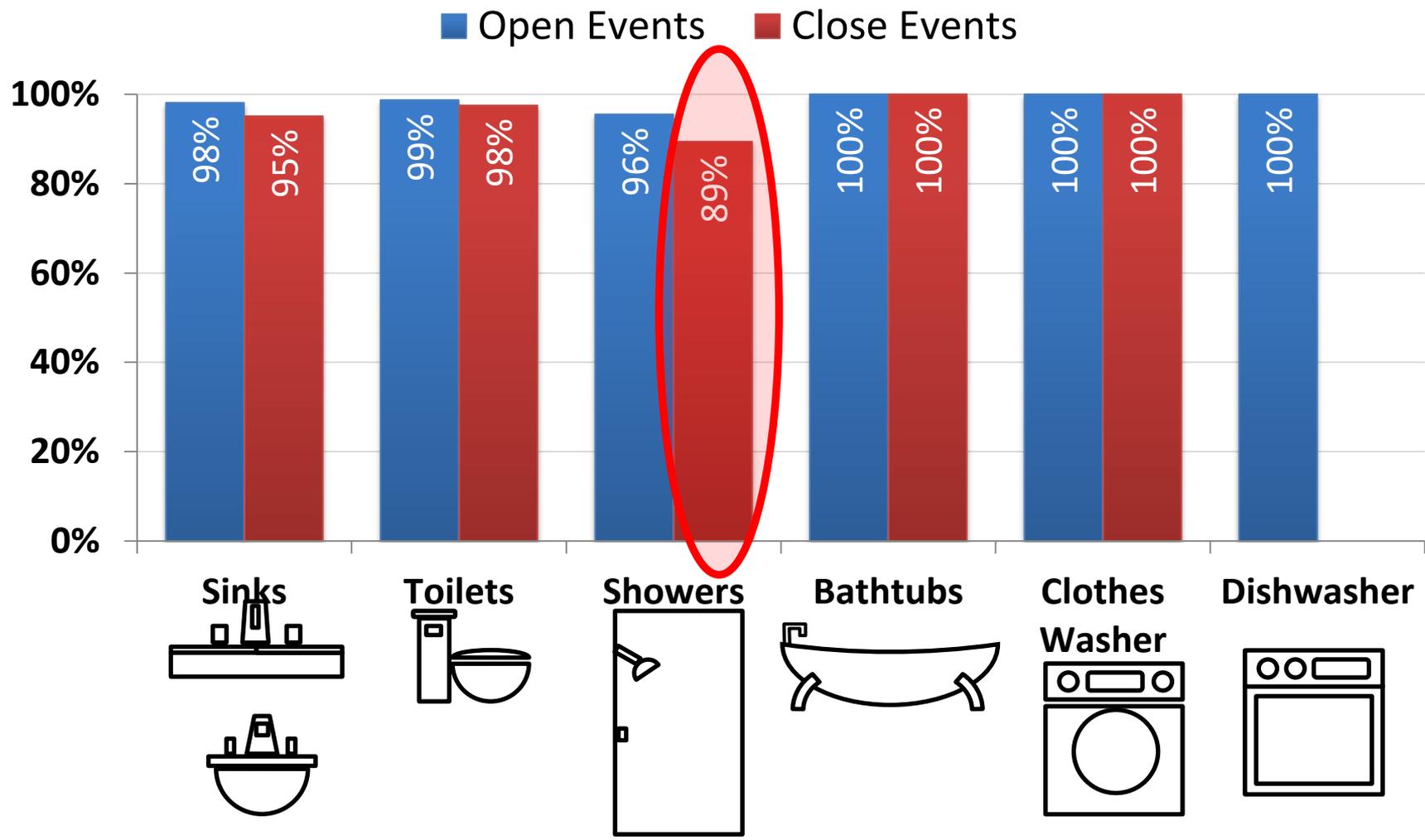
fixture classification results across homes



fixture classification results across homes



fixture classification results across fixtures



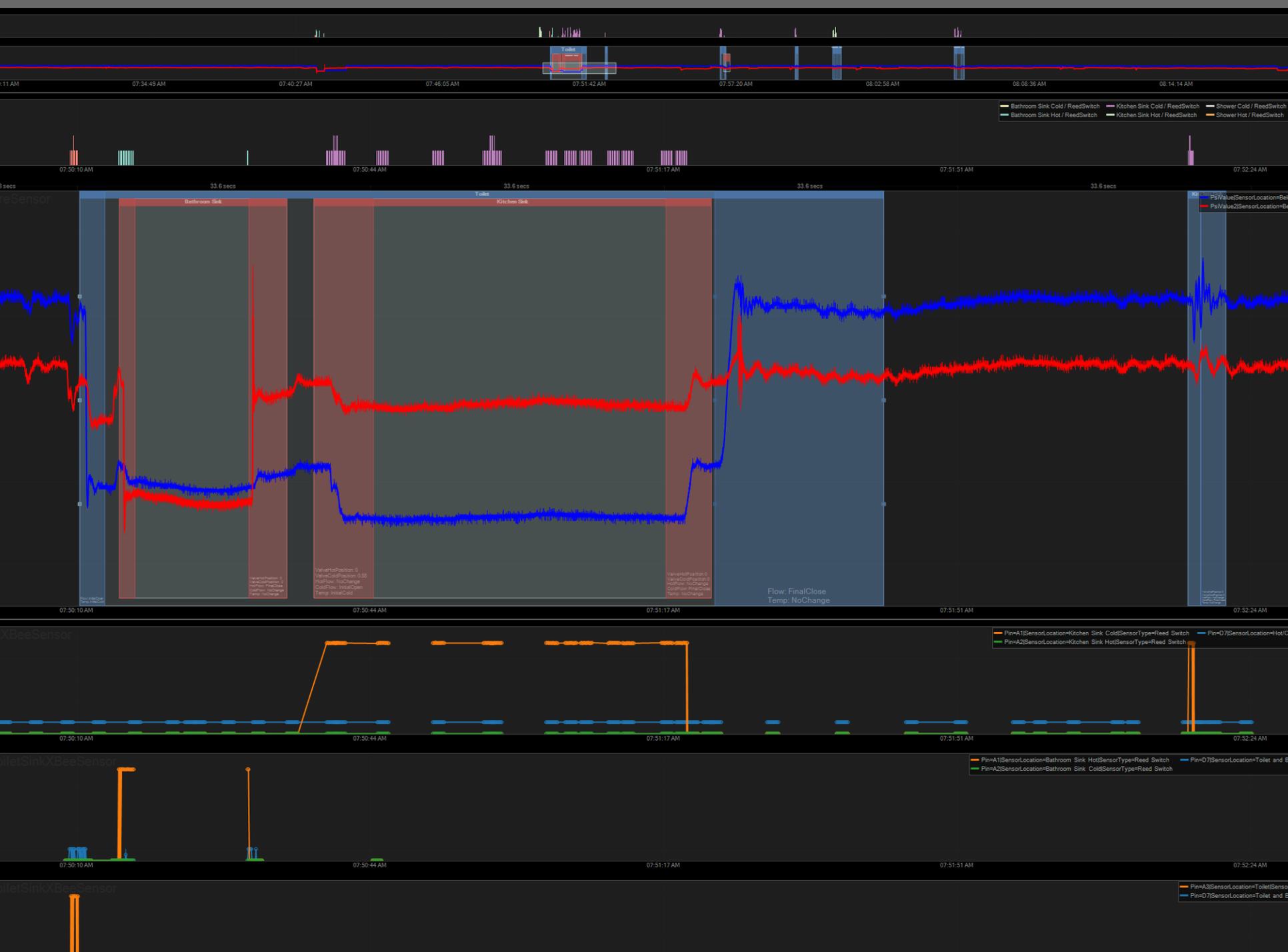
what i'm currently working on:

1. studying hydrosense performance in field deployments
2. building water feedback interfaces

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DEPARTMENT OF WATER
PO BOX 1234
Water City, WA 98112

Seattle Public Utilities -- Billing Options - Mozilla Firefox
http://www.ci.seattle.wa.us/util/Services/Billing/Payment_Options/BillingOptions/index

SEATTLE.GOV
Greg Nickels, Mayor

Seattle Public Utilities
Reliable water, sewer, drainage & solid-waste services

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Billing | Garbage | Recycling | Yard | Water | Drainage & Sewer

Save 5,300 gallons of water (\$21) per year

WaterSense
The EPA Choice
Certified by IAPMO RWT

learn about water-saving toilets
THE BOLD LOOK OF KOHLER.
\$1,289.45
Buy now

toilet ?
17 flushes
60.2 gallons

washing machine ?
4 loads
47.4 gallons

faucets ?
23 events
29.4 gallons

showers ?
1 shower
28.8 gallons

continuous ?
20.8 gallons

bathub ?
1/4th bath
11.8 gallons

dishwasher ?
1/4 load
4.5 gallons

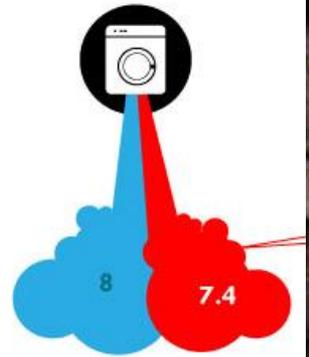
Average Water Use per day for May, 2009

John Doe
123 Department Lane
Water City, WA 98112

Seattle Public Utilities • 700 Fifth Avenue, Suite 4900 • PO Box 34018 Seattle, WA 98124-4018 • (206) 684-3000 • Contact Us

Seattle.gov: Services | Departments | Staff Directory | Mayor | City Council
Questions/Complaints | Privacy & Security Policy

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Your water consumption, May, 2009



Thank You!

jonfroehlich@gmail.com

twitter @jonfroehlich

<http://ubicomplab.cs.washington.edu>

<http://dub.washington.edu/>

students



Jon Froehlich



Gabe Cohn



Sidhant Gupta



Eric Larson



Tim Campbell



Kate Everitt



Marilyn Ostergren

faculty



Shwetak Patel



James Fogarty



James Landay

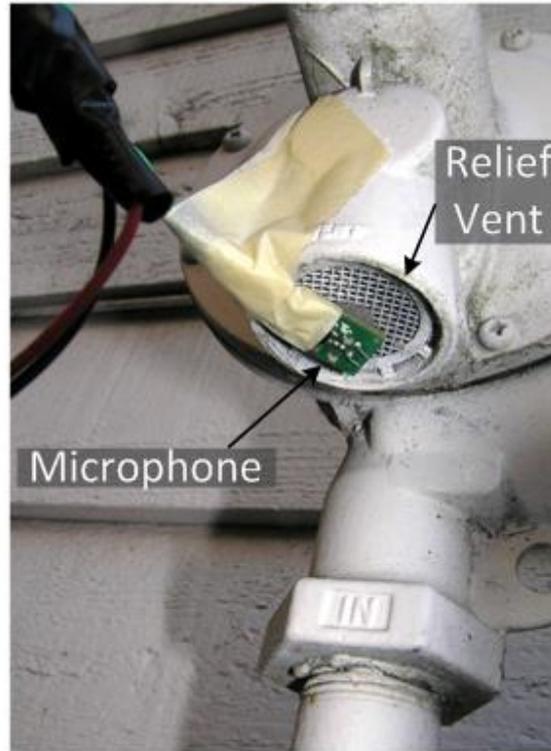
GasSense: Appliance-Level, Single-Point Sensing of Gas Activity in the Home

Gabe Cohn¹, Sidhant Gupta², Jon Froehlich², Eric Larson¹, Shwetak Patel^{1,2}

¹Electrical Engineering, ²Computer Science and Engineering

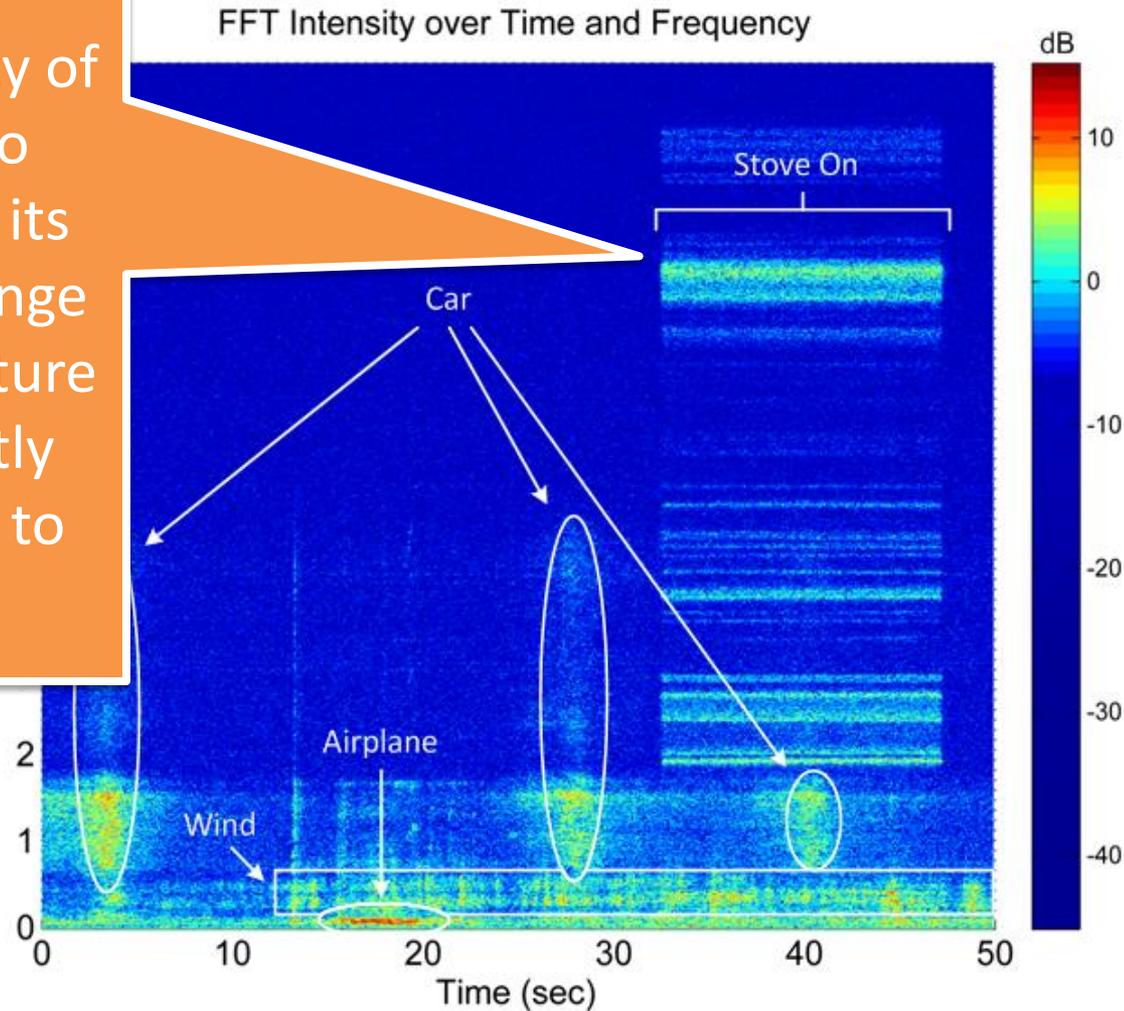


gassense installs on outside of gas regulator

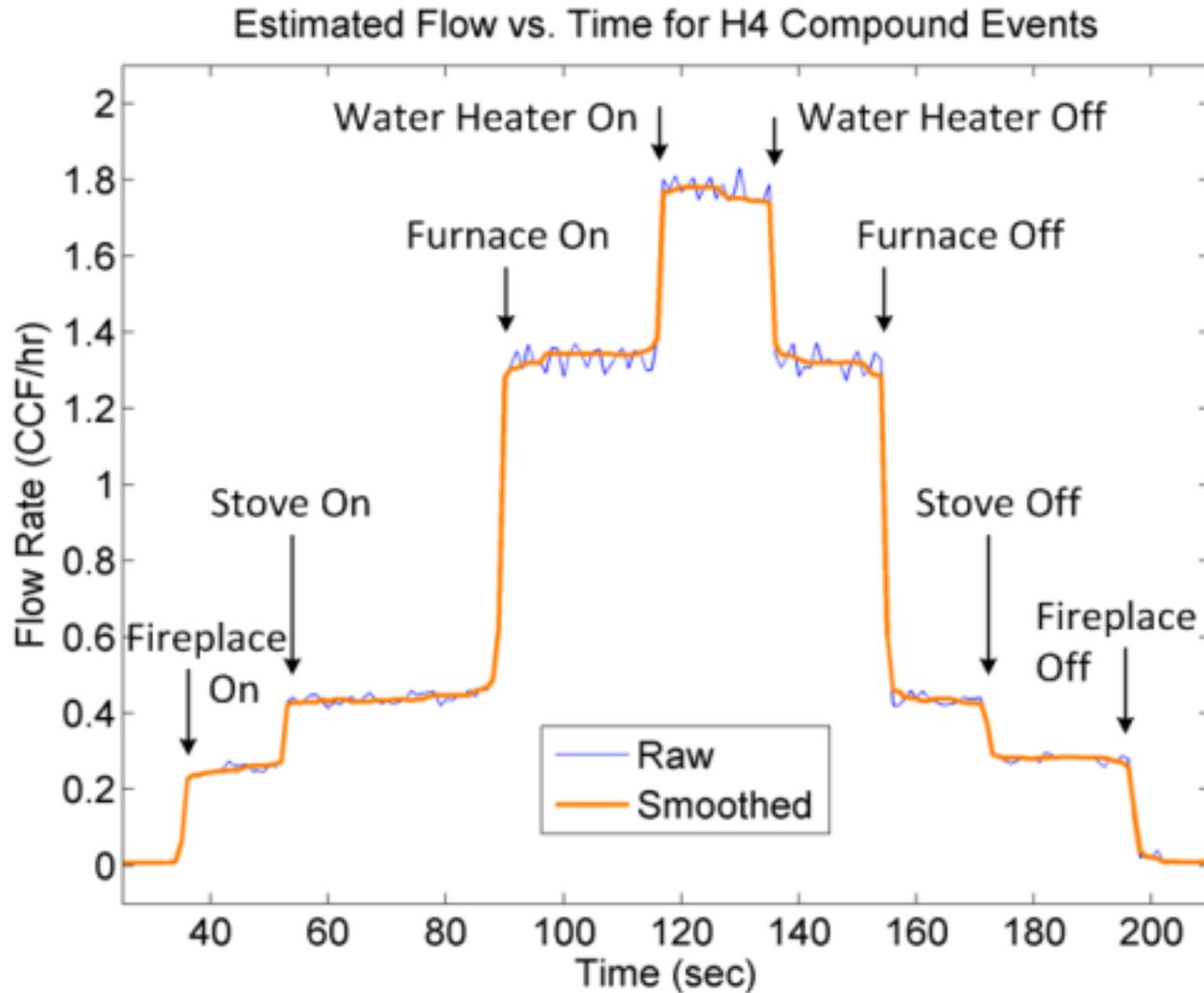


the **g**assense signal

the intensity of this audio signal and its rate of change indicate fixture and directly correlates to flow



example data



mirrors tell you one thing
data can tell you another



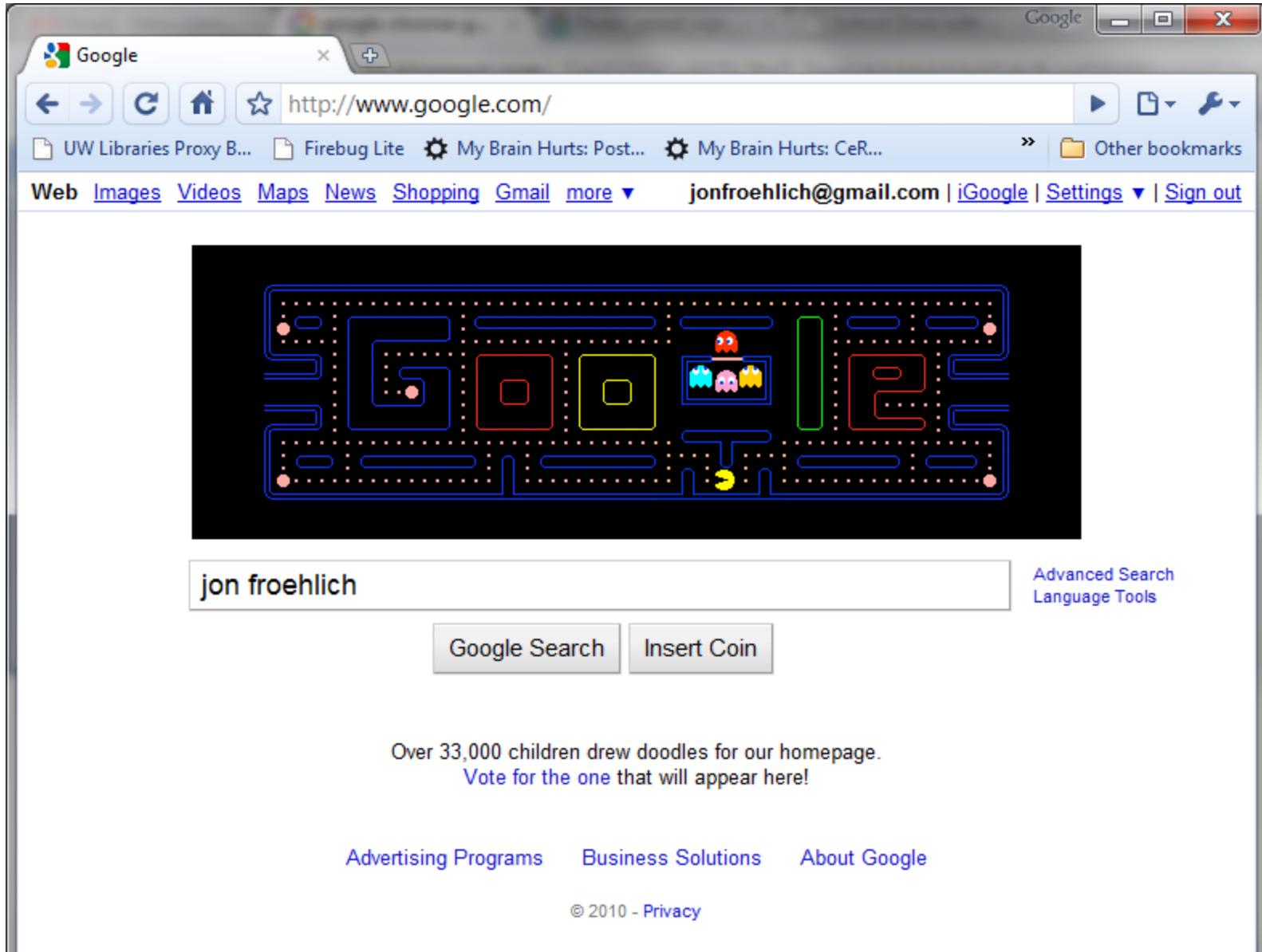
you
sensing feedback

A diagram illustrating a feedback loop. The word "you" is positioned at the top, and the phrase "sensing feedback" is below it. A white curved arrow starts from the end of "sensing feedback" and points to "you". A second white curved arrow starts from the beginning of "sensing feedback" and points back to "sensing feedback", completing a loop.

sensing feedback you

A diagram illustrating a feedback loop. The phrase "sensing feedback you" is written horizontally. A white curved arrow starts from the end of "you" and points back to "sensing feedback". A second white curved arrow starts from the beginning of "sensing feedback" and points to the end of "you", completing a loop.

thanks!



The screenshot shows a Google Chrome browser window with the address bar at <http://www.google.com/>. The page features a large Pac-Man doodle where the word "GOOGLE" is formed by a maze. The letter 'O' is a red square, the second 'O' is a yellow square, and the letter 'I' is a green vertical bar. The letter 'E' is a red shape. The maze is drawn with blue lines on a black background. A Pac-Man character is at the bottom center, and several ghosts are in the maze. The search bar contains the text "jon froehlich".

jon froehlich

Advanced Search
Language Tools

Google Search Insert Coin

Over 33,000 children drew doodles for our homepage.
Vote for the one that will appear here!

[Advertising Programs](#) [Business Solutions](#) [About Google](#)

© 2010 - [Privacy](#)



Hello, Jon E. Froehlich. We have [recommendations](#) for you. (Not Jon?)

Kindle: Now Just \$189

Jon's Amazon.com Today's Deals Gifts & Wish Lists Gift Cards

Your Account Help

Shop All Departments

Search All Departments

GO



Wish List

Your Amazon.com

Your Browsing History

Recommended For You

Rate These Items

Improve Your Recommendations

Your Profile

Your Communities

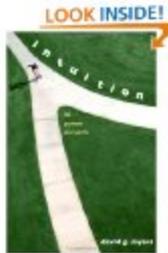
Learn More

Jon, Welcome to Your Amazon.com (If you're not Jon E. Froehlich, click here.)

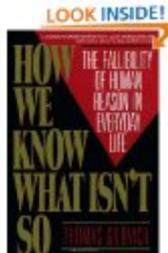
Today's Recommendations For You

Here's a daily sample of items recommended for you. Click here to [see all recommendations](#).

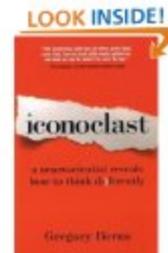
Page 3 of 59 (Start over)



[Intuition: Its Powers a...](#)
(Paperback) by Professor David G....
★★★★☆ (17) \$19.60
[Fix this recommendation](#)



[How We Know What Isn't So: Th...](#) (Paperback) by Thomas Gilovich
★★★★☆ (38) \$17.05
[Fix this recommendation](#)



[Iconoclast: A Neuroscient...](#)
(Paperback) by Gregory Berns Ph.D.
★★★★☆ (68) \$10.17
[Fix this recommendation](#)

Coming Soon for You

Page 1 of 7

Improve Your Recommendations

Hey There Delilah

Rate this item





sensors

nike+ipod



fitbit



mobile phone

